

# **TNB HANDBOOK**

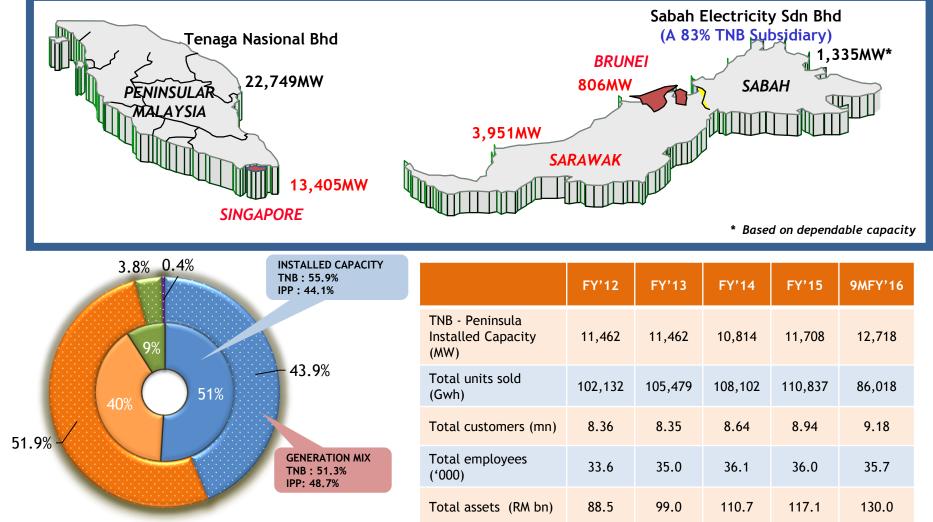




- **1.** INTRODUCTION TO TENAGA
- 2. INTRODUCTION TO MESI
- 3. TARIFF
- 4. BUSINESS STRATEGY & DIRECTION
- **5.** DIVIDEND POLICY
- 6. FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

#### Three Major Utilities in Malaysia



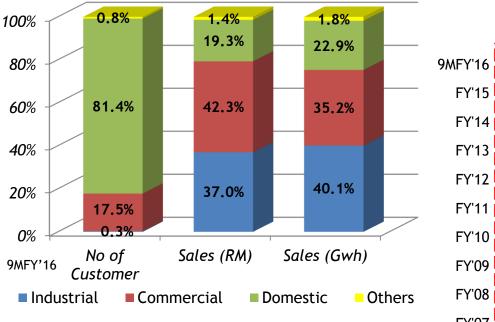


<sup>■</sup>Gas & LNG ■Coal ■Hydro & Others ■Oil & Distillate

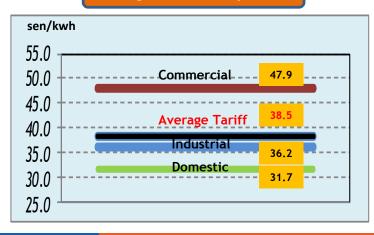
### **INTRODUCTION TO TENAGA**

No of Customer vs. Sales Value vs. Unit Sales





#### Average Base Tariff by Sector



#### Sectoral Sales Analysis (Gwh) 35.2 1.8 40.1 22.9 21.8 1.8 FY'15 41.8 34.6 1.8 42.0 35.4 21.6 FY'14 21.3 1.8 42.5 FY'13 34.4 1.7 43.6 34.1 20.6 FY'12 20.3 1.6 44.3 33.8 FY'11 FY'10 44.8 33.4 20.3 1.5 20.4 1.7 FY'09 44.1 33.9 18.7 1.4 48.0 31.9 FY'08 1.4 48.2 31.6 18.9 FY'07 FY'06 47.7 29.9 18.1 4.3 0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100% Domestic Industrial Commercial Others Shift from Industrial-based to Service-based

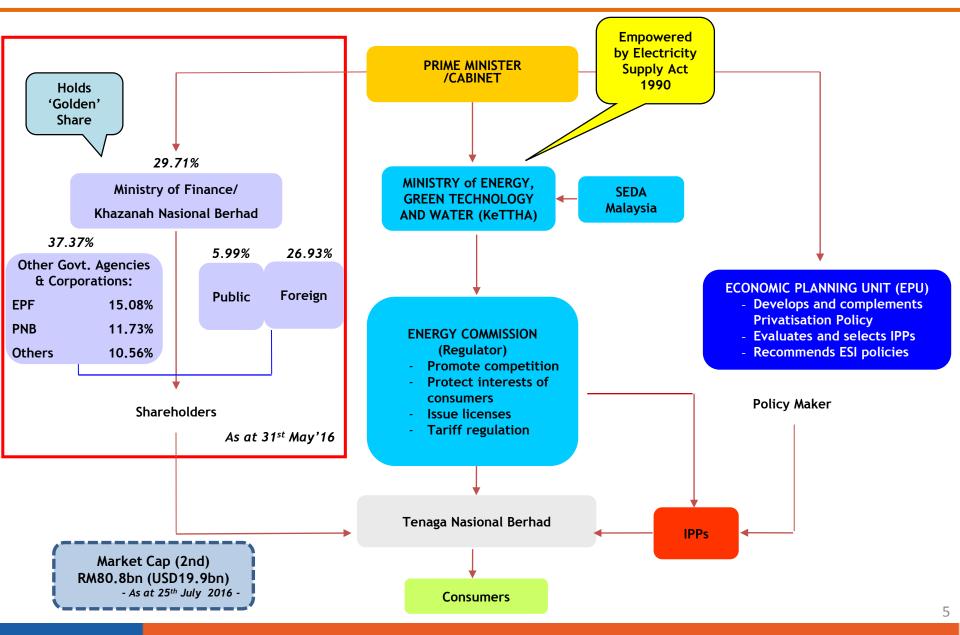
- Increasing market share from Commercial sector
- Commercial sector contributes the highest electricity sales margin

economy

### **INTRODUCTION TO TENAGA**

#### Industry Regulatory Framework





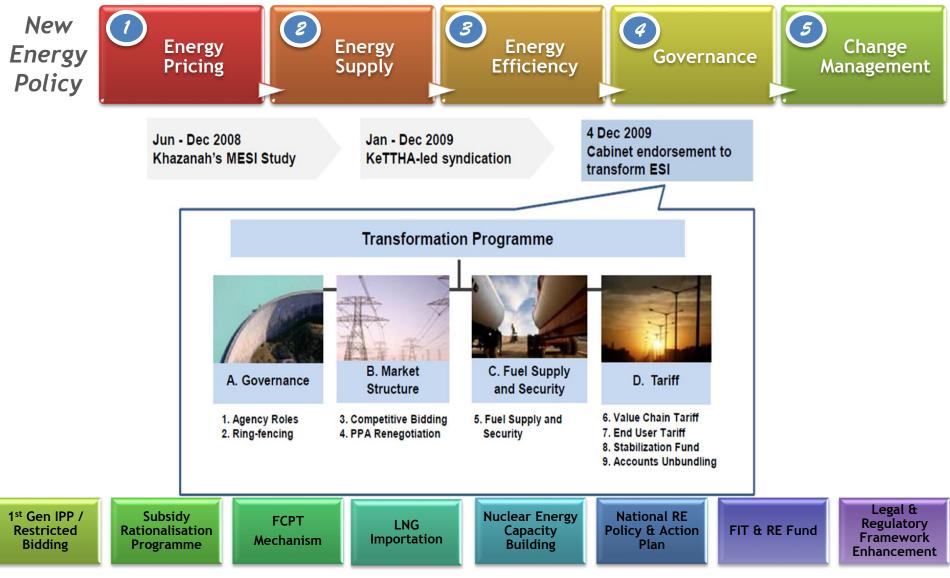




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### **TRANSFORMATION INITIATIVES BY GOVERNMENT**

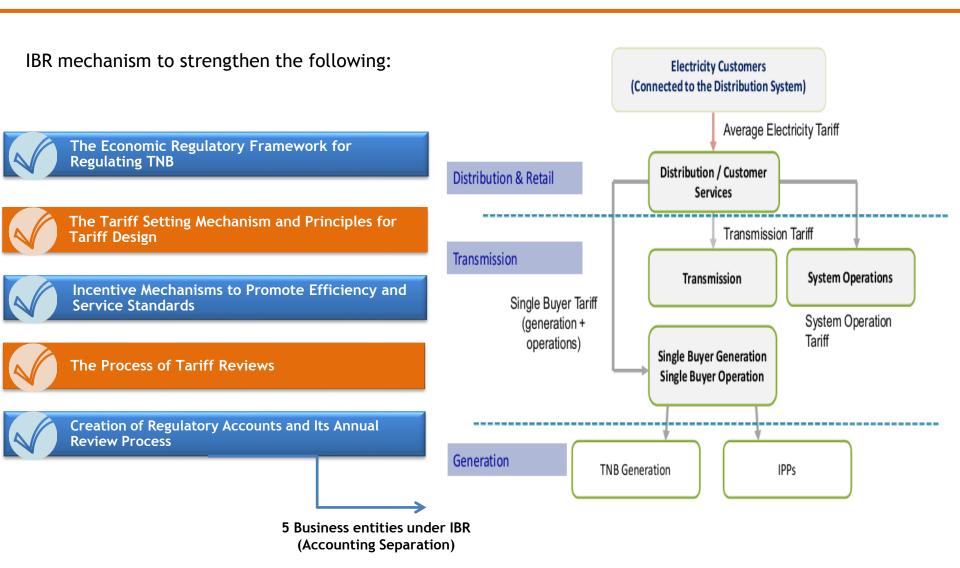
Aimed at Delivering a Reliable, Transparent, Efficient and Sustainable ESI



TENAGA NASIONAL

### **INCENTIVE BASED REGULATION (IBR)**

#### The Move Towards Better Regulation



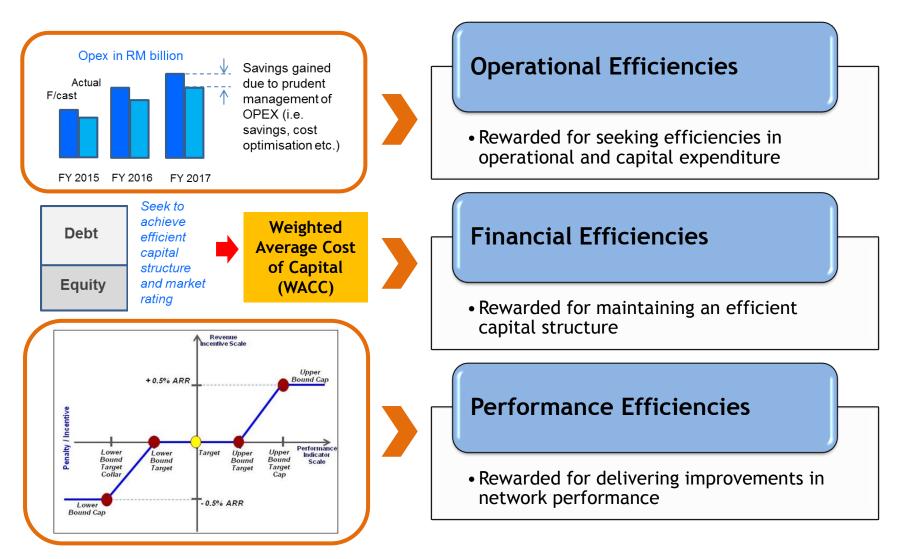
11 Regulatory Implementation Guidelines (RIGS) were Developed for IBR Implementation



### **INCENTIVE BASED REGULATION (IBR)**



#### Economic Regulation Methodology to Promote Efficiency And Transparency



### **INCENTIVE BASED REGULATION (IBR)**



### Regulatory WACC for TNB under IBR (FY2014 - 2017) is 7.5%

WACC Parameters	Actual market Parameters	TNB's Proposal	Recommendation
Stock TNB Beta	0.92[1]	1.435	1.435 [[4]
Market Return (R <sub>m</sub> )	8.8%[2]	12.3%	8.8%
Risk free (R <sub>f)</sub>	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%
Market Risk Premium (R <sub>m</sub> - R <sub>f</sub> )	4.8%	8.3%	4.8%
Debt Margin (D <sub>m</sub> )	2.19%	2.24%	2.24%
Tax Rate	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%

#### Weighted Cost of Capital Calculation

	Actual market Parameters		TNB's Proposal			Recommendation			
Capital Structure	Cost	Capital Structure	Weighted Cost	Cost	Capital Structure	Weighted Cost	Cost	Capital Structure	Weighted Cost
Cost of Equity (K_)	8.38%	60.5%	5.1%	15.91%	45.0%	7.16%	10.85%	45.0%	4.88%
Cost of Borrowing (K <sub>b</sub> )[3]	6.18%	39.5%	1.8%	6.24%	55.0%	2.57%	6.24%	55.0%	2.57%
Weighted Cost of Capital			6.9%			9.7%			7.5%

Note:

[1] Based on beta for the period 2004-2012

[2] R<sub>m</sub> - Market return of 10 yrs KLSE Index

[3] Average Gearing (2004-2011) is 39.5%

[4] Adjusted to reflect optimal gearing.

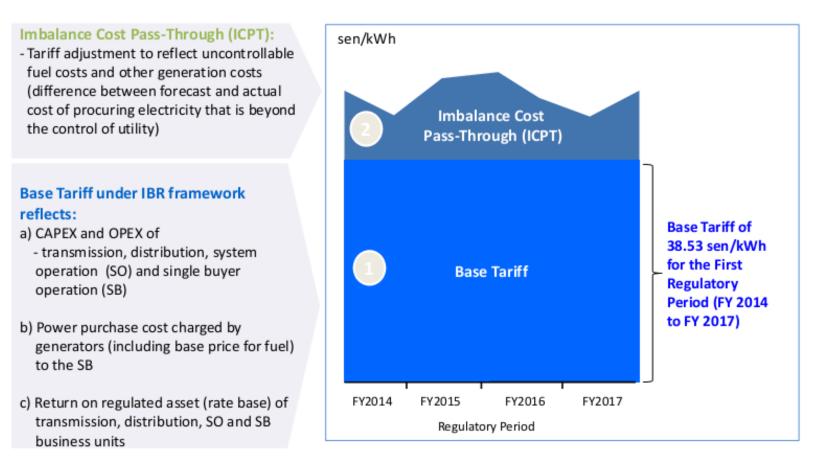




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### Electricity Tariff Review = Base Tariff + Imbalance Cost Pass-Through (ICPT)



#### Principle for ICPT Calculation

Cost components comprise of:

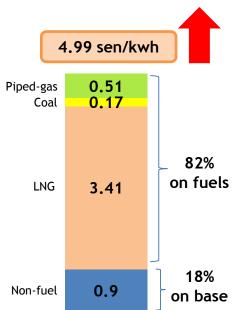
- Actual vs forecast cost of fuels & other generation costs for the preceding 6-month period; and
- Piped gas price increase of RM1.50/mmBtu for the next 6-month period ٠

Note 1 : CAPEX = Capital expenditure 2 : OPEX = Operational expenditure



### Average Base Tariff of 38.53 sen/kwh is Effective from 1<sup>st</sup> January 2014

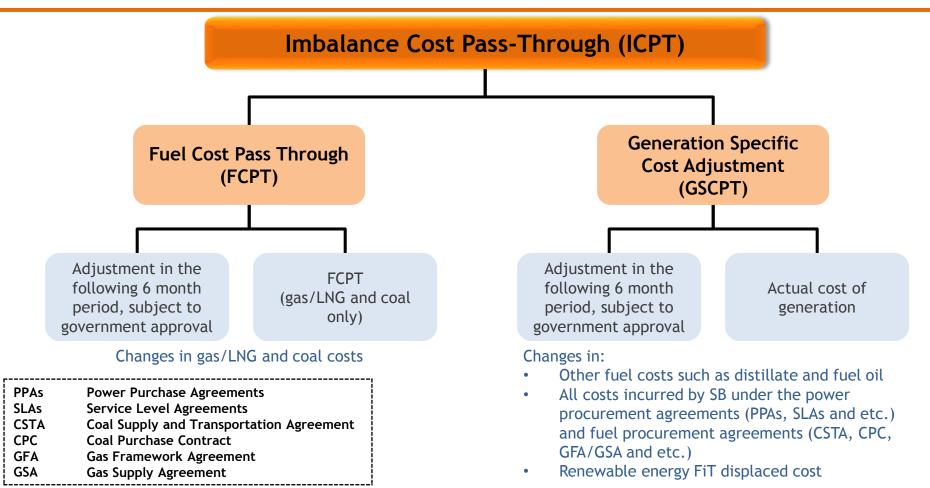
Tariff Components	sen/kWh	% increase
Average Tariff (Jun 2011)	33.54	
Fuel Components:		
<ul> <li>Piped-gas regulated price (from RM13.70/mmBTU to RM15.20/mmBTU @1,000 mmscfd)</li> </ul>	0.51	1.52
<ul> <li>Coal (market price) (from USD85/tonne to USD87.5/tonne CIF@CV 5,500kcal/kg)</li> </ul>	0.17	0.51
<ul> <li>LNG RGT market price at RM41.68/mmBTU (for gas volume &gt; 1,000 mmscfd)</li> </ul>	3.41	10.17
Non-fuel component (TNB Base Tariff)	0.90	2.69
AVERAGE BASE TARIFF EFFECTIVE 1 <sup>st</sup> JANUARY 2014	38.53	14.89



### TARIFF

#### Imbalance Cost Pass-Through (ICPT) Comprises Two Components

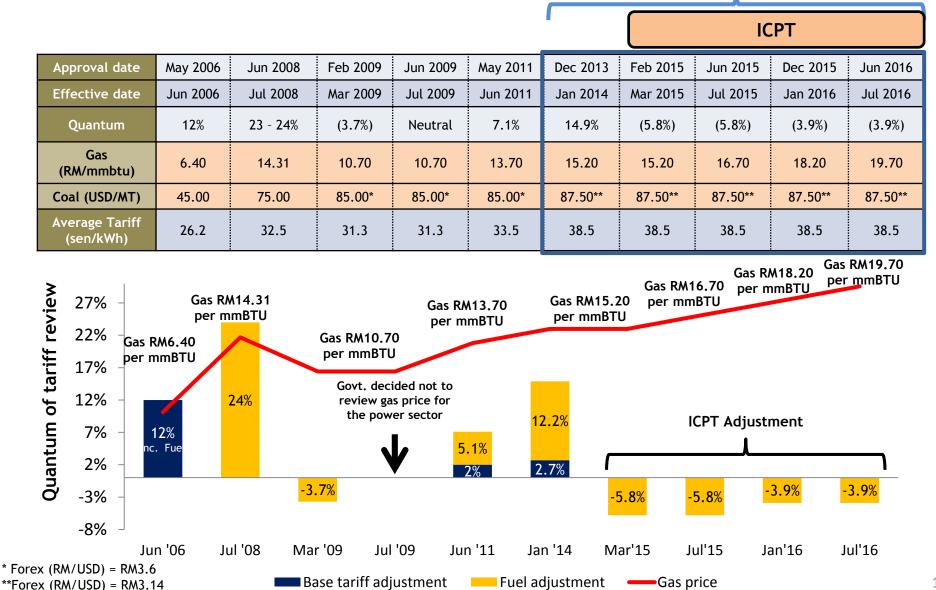




ICPT	Announcement	Rebate	Period
Jan - Dec'14	RM727 mn	2.25sen/kwh	Mar - Jun'15
Jan - Jun'15	RM1,086 mn	2.25sen/kwh	July - Dec'15
Jul - Dec'15	RM762 mn	1.52sen/kwh	Jan - Jun'16
Jan - Jun'16	RM758 mn	1.52sen/kwh	Jul - Dec'16



IBR



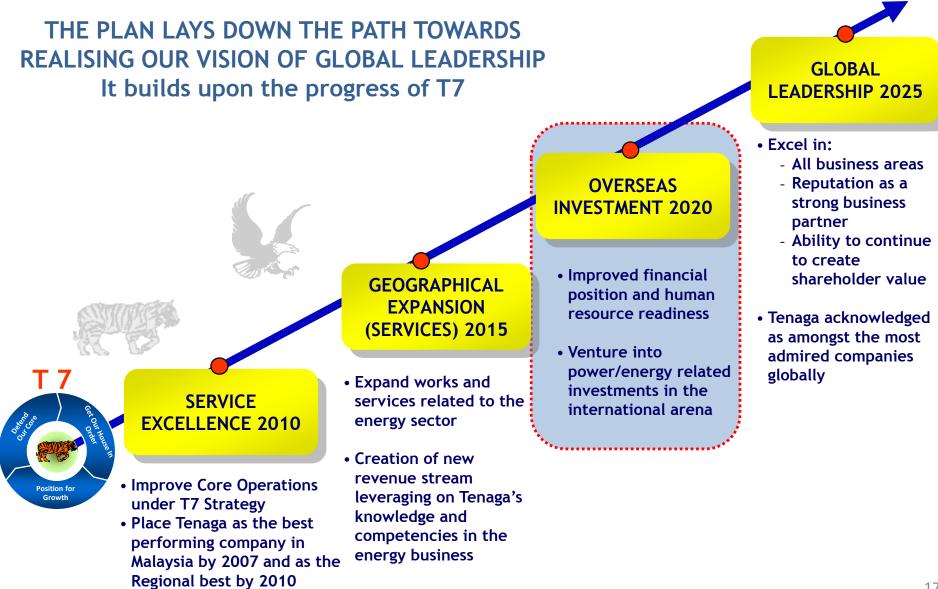




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### **BUSINESS STRATEGY & DIRECTION**

**20-Year Strategic Plan** 





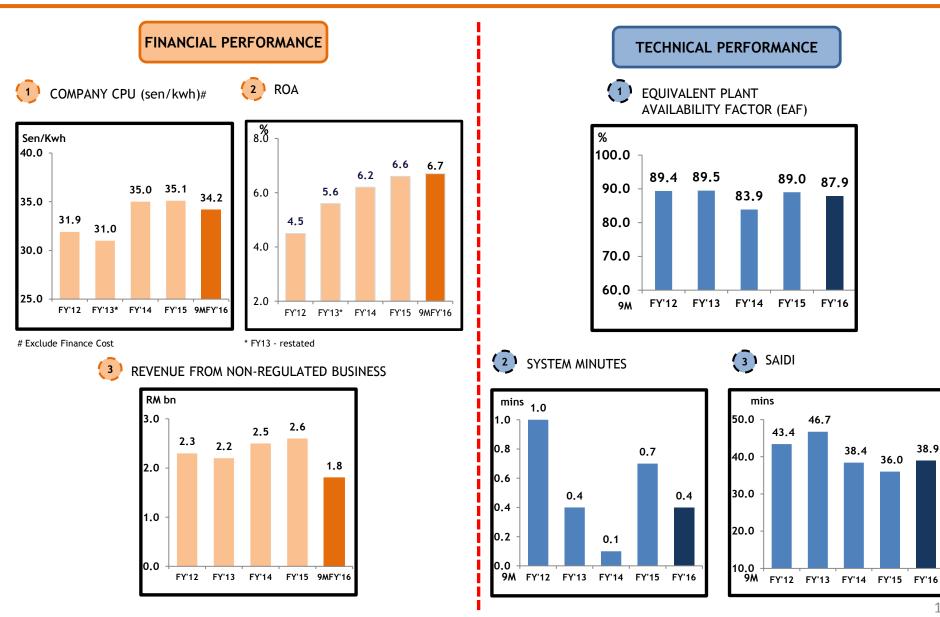




### **TNB TODAY**

#### Financial & Technical 5-Year Performance



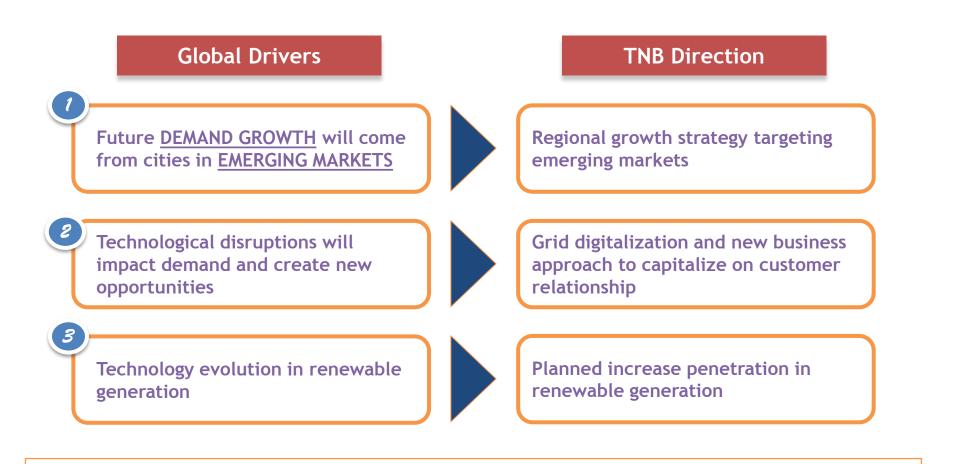


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### **TNB TOMORROW**

Key Themes Impacting The Global Utility Sector





### **TNB New Strategic Direction and Focus**

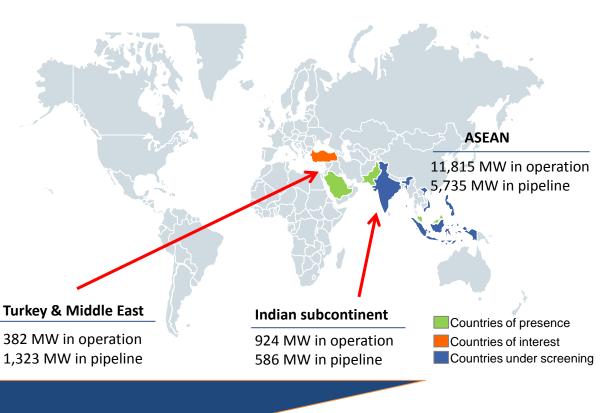
### **V**KEY THEMES : EMERGING MARKETS



#### Growth drivers

#### **TNB direction**

- 1. Global economic centre of gravity is shifting east and south from Europe towards Asia
- 2. 2.5 billion people will live in Asian cities by 2025
- ~400 emerging market cities will generate 50% of global GDP growth in 2025
- 4. Emerging economies will grow 75% faster than developed nation by 2025

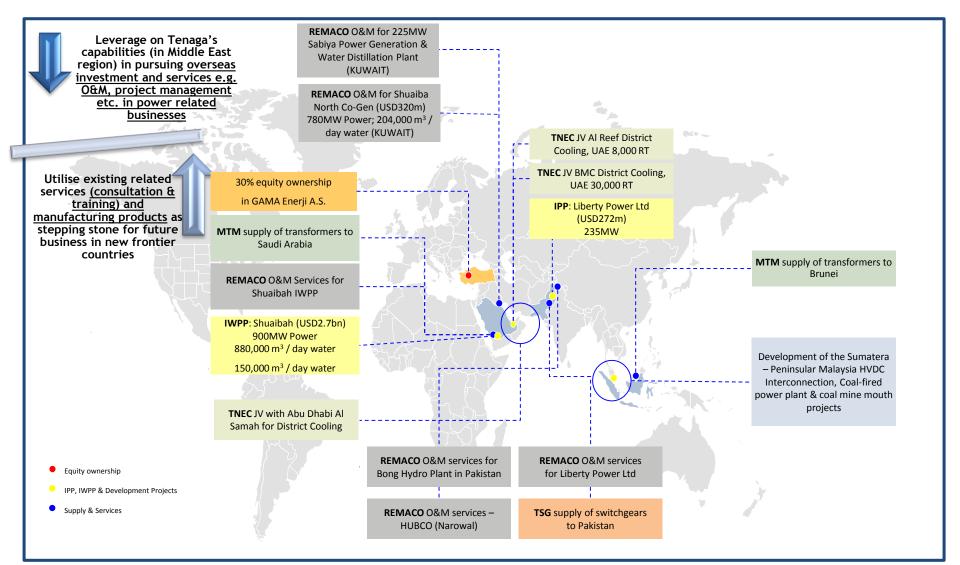


### TNB is Positioning to Expand Into Key Growth Areas

### KEY THEMES : EMERGING MARKETS

#### **TNB International Footprint in Energy Related Businesses**





Note: REMACO is a 100% owned subsidiary with a focus on O&M; MTM is a wholly owned subsidiary manufacturing transformers; TSG is a subsidiary manufacturing high voltage switchgears; TNEC is a wholly owned subsidiary providing project services and developing energy related projects; ILSAS provides training & programs related to electricity supply sector for local and international participants.

## KEY THEMES : TECHNOLOGY DISRUPTION



#### **Growth drivers**

Technological advancements will impact demand and create new business opportunities



Battery storage is emerging as the "new power plant" of the future

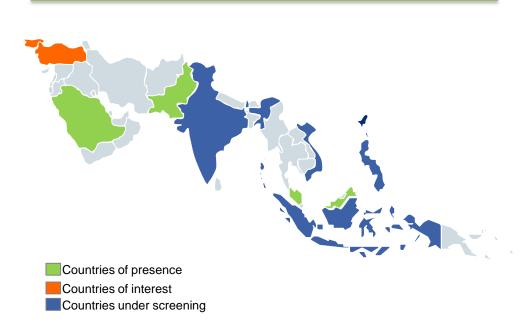


Large scale innovations in infrastructure (smart grid, metering, IoT)



Innovation technology (energy efficiency, analytics) will create market for integrated services

#### **TNB direction**



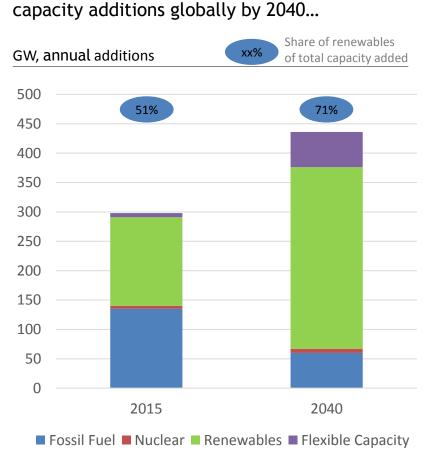
Market Population: ~2.2 billion

Technology Advancement Will Allow TNB to Further Unlock the Value of Our Potential Customers

### **EXAMPLE 3 : RENEWABLE GENERATION**

The Malaysian Government has Committed to COP21 Targets & Renewable Energy is Critical to Achieve This Effort

#### **Growth drivers**



Renewables will represent up to ~70% of new

#### TNB direction

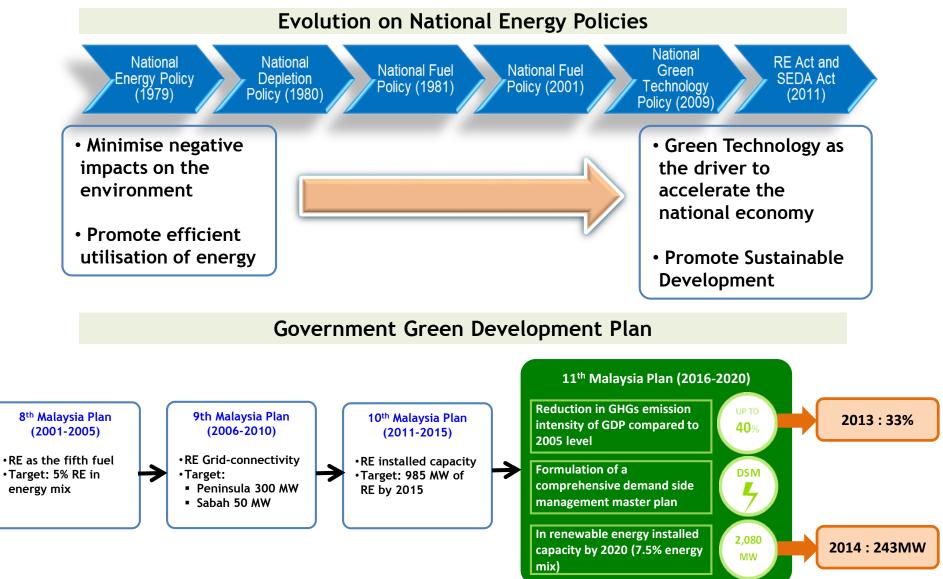
- Malaysia is looking to add ~2GW of renewable generation by 2020
- ASEAN region will require large investment in RE to deploy ~50GW of renewable generation by 2025
- Tenaga Nasional is positioning to tap both its domestic market and the ASEAN regional market



## **Solution Service Se**

#### **Government Green Policy & Initiatives**



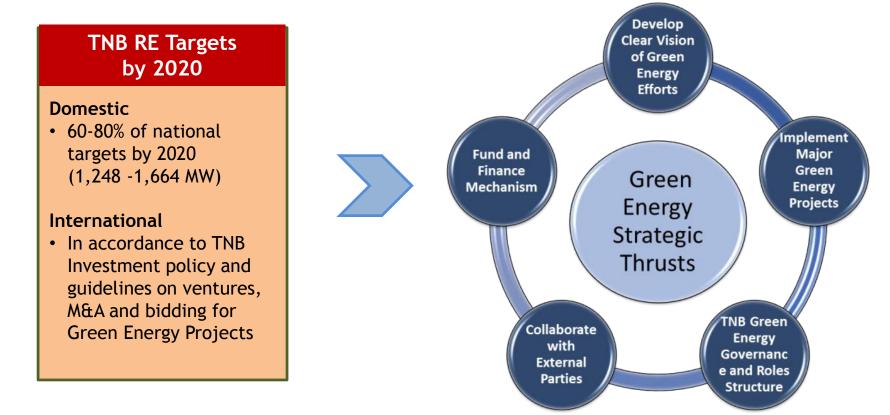


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### **TNB Green Policy & Initiatives**

#### **TNB Green Policy**

"TNB is committed to support the national green agenda and minimise the environmental impact of our business by applying sustainable, efficient operations and delivering green energy through the application of appropriate technologies and investments"

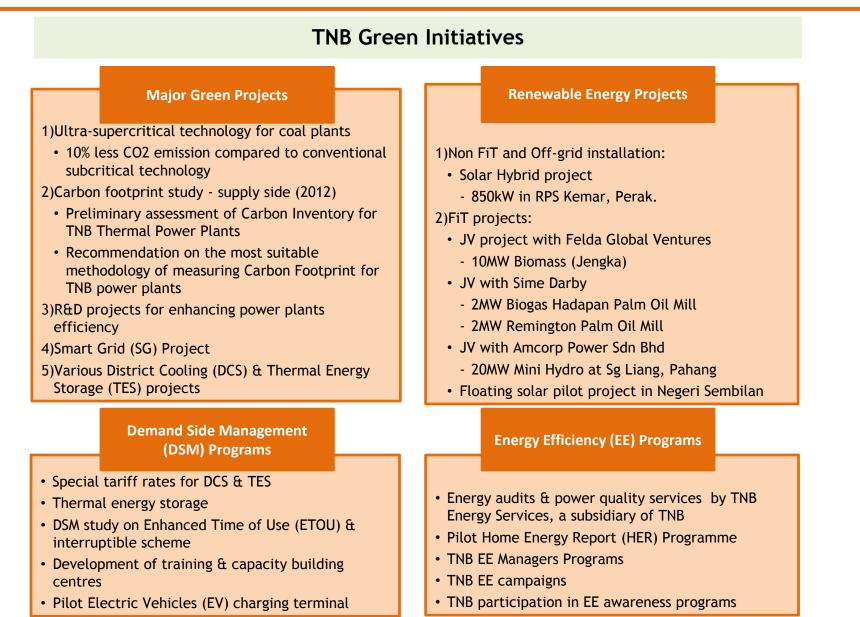




### KEY THEMES : RENEWABLE GENERATION

### **TNB Green Policy & Initiatives**







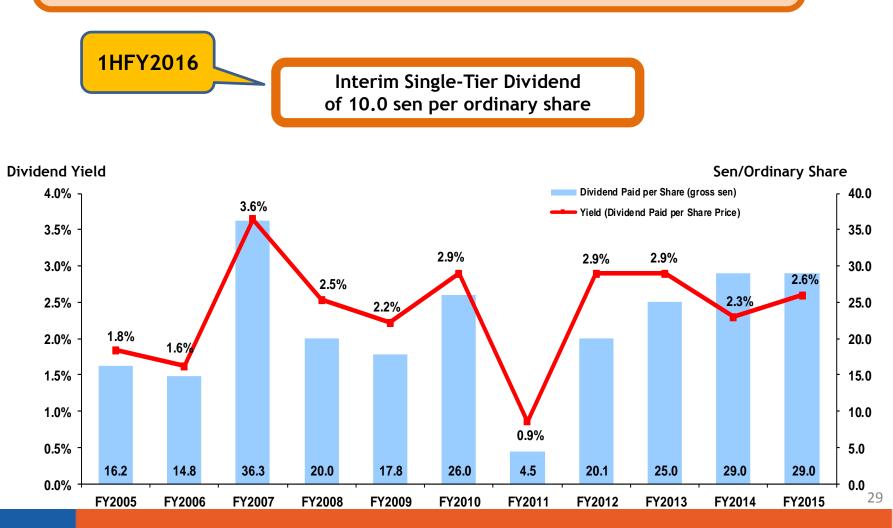


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Tenaga is committed to pay out dividend based on its Dividend Policy whereby: Dividend is paid out based on 40%-60% of its Company's Annual Free Cashflow; Cashflow from Operations less Normalised Capex and Interest Servicing







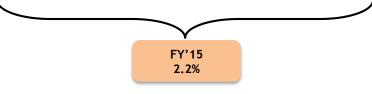
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### **ELECTRICITY GROWTH IN PENINSULA**



#### 4.5% Growth in Electricity Demand

			FY2	015			FY2016	
UNITS SALES		1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q
Industrial	Gwh	10,973	10,976	10,761	11,009	11,101	10,820	10,604
industrial	Growth (%)	3.1	1.6	1.7	0.1	1.2	(1.4)	(1.5)
Commercial	Gwh	9,018	8,860	8,990	9,361	9,369	9,404	9,804
Commercial	Growth (%)	3.4	3.1	1.4	2.0	3.9	6.1	9.1
Domestic	Gwh	5,538	5,338	5,775	6,121	5,886	5,981	6,700
Domestic	Growth (%)	3.0	2.1	4.1	2.5	6.3	12.0	16.0
Others	Gwh	496	493	462	483	490	497	494
others	Growth (%)	6.9	5.6	(0.9)	0.6	(1.2)	0.8	6.9
Total	Gwh	26,025	25,667	25,988	26,974	26,846	26,702	27,602
- Star	Growth (%)	3.3	2.3	2.1	1.3	3.2	4.0	6.2



	9MFY'16	9MFY'15
Growth (%)	4.5	2.5

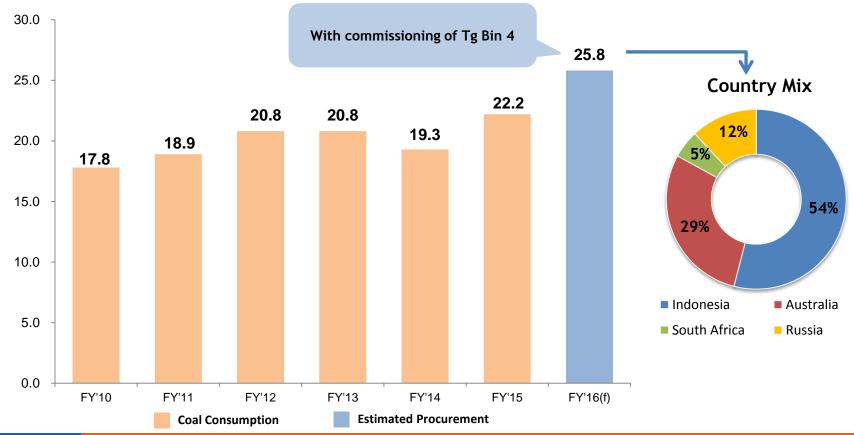
### **COAL REQUIREMENTS**



#### Average Coal Price for 9MFY'16 was at USD56.2/MT @ RM234.7/MT

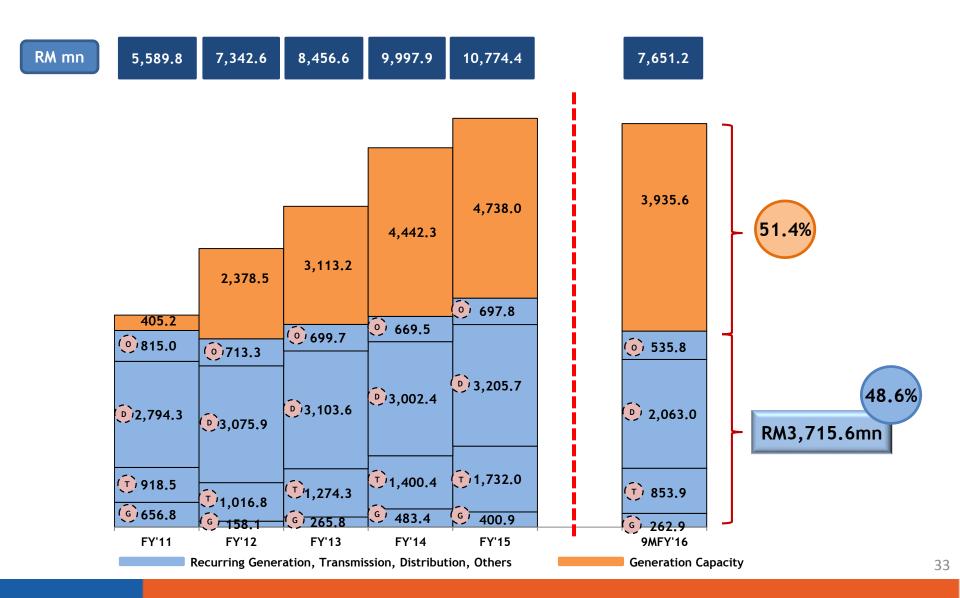
Average Coal Price (CIF)	FY'10	FY'11	FY'12	FY'13	FY'14	FY'15	9MFY'16
(USD/metric tonne)	88.2	106.9	103.6	83.6	75.4	66.0	56.2
(RM/metric tonne)	293.8	325.9	321.9	259.5	244.6	236.0	234.7

Tonne (mn)



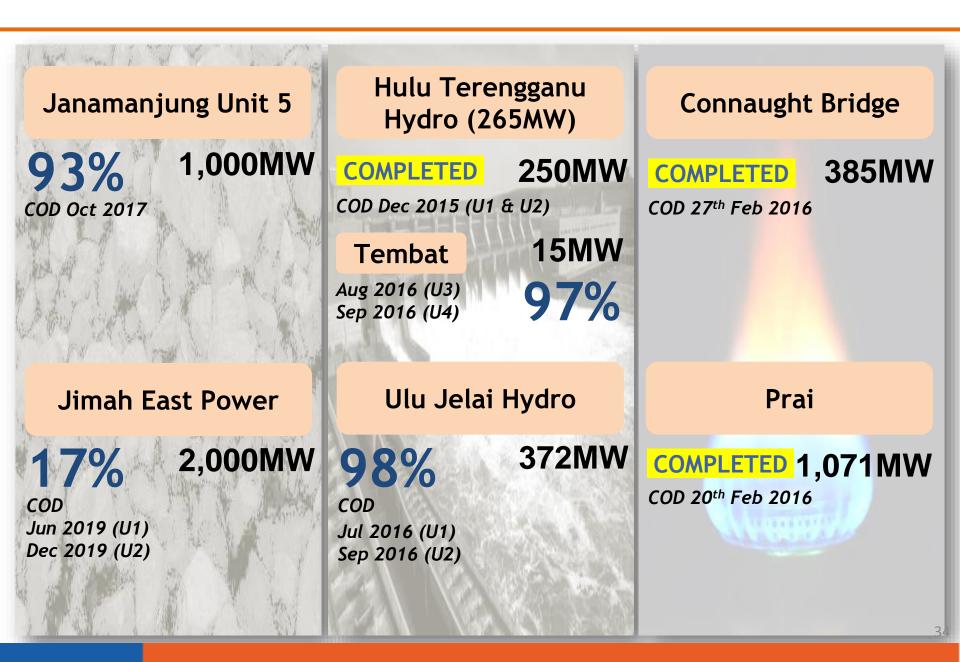
Major Projects Represent 51.4% of Total CAPEX





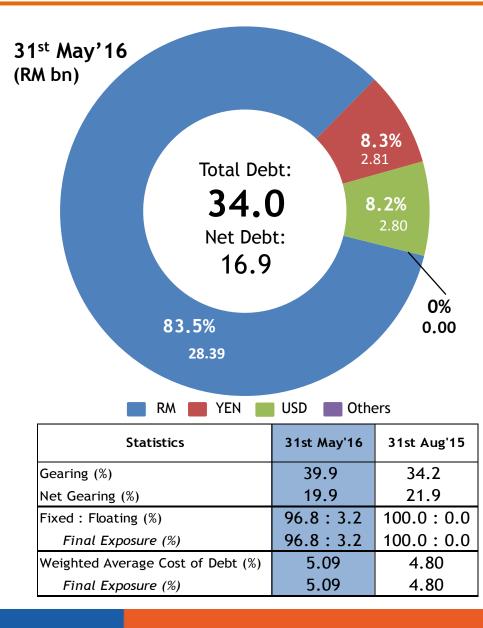
### **STATUS OF MAJOR PROJECTS**





### **DEBT EXPOSURE & GEARING**

Higher Debt due to Sukuk Issuance for Jimah East Power of RM8.98bn



<sup>66</sup> The Group is required to hedge a minimum of 50.0% of TNB's known foreign currency exposure up to 12 months period. The Group uses forward exchange contracts and currency options contract to hedge its foreign currency risk. Most of the forward exchange contracts have maturities of less than three months <sup>97</sup>

#### **HEDGING POLICY**

Closing	31 <sup>st</sup> May'16	31 <sup>st</sup> Aug'15
USD/RM	4.13	4.19
100YEN/RM	3.73	3.47
USD/YEN	110.72	120.75

 $^{\ast}$  Net Debt excludes deposits, bank and cash balances & investment in UTF



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### **CONTACT DETAILS**

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## **THANK YOU**