

# TNB HANDBOOK

NON DEAL ROADSHOW, EUROPE

23rd - 27th JUNE 2014





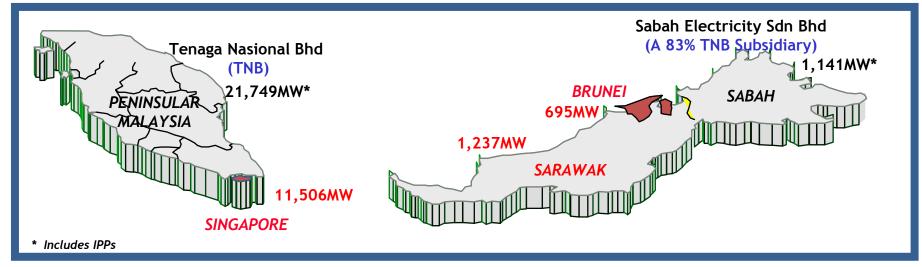
# PART ONE

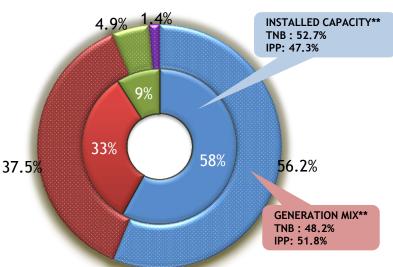
- 1. INTRODUCTION TO TENAGA
- 2. INTRODUCTION TO MESI
- 3. TARIFF
- 4. KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS (KPIs)
- 5. BUSINESS STRATEGY & DIRECTION
- 6. DIVIDEND POLICY
- 7. OUTLOOK

#### INTRODUCTION TO TENAGA



#### Three Major Utilities in Malaysia





	FY'10	FY'11	FY'12	FY'13	1HFY'14
TNB - Peninsula Installed Capacity (MW)	11,530	11,530	11,462	11,462	11,462
Total units sold (Gwh)	95,197	97,888	102,132	105,479	52,975
Total customers (million)	7.87	8.11	8.36	8.35	8.49
Total employees	30,535	31,935	33,568	34,972	35,543
Total assets (RM billion)	75.9	79.1	88.5	99.0	104.7

■Gas & LNG ■Coal ■Hydro & Others ■Oil & Distillate

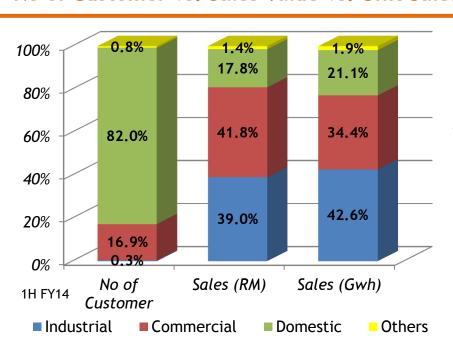
Installed Capacity vs. Generation mix

1HFY14\*\*

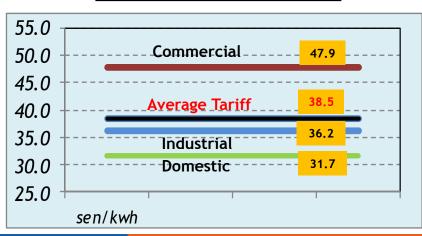
#### INTRODUCTION TO TENAGA



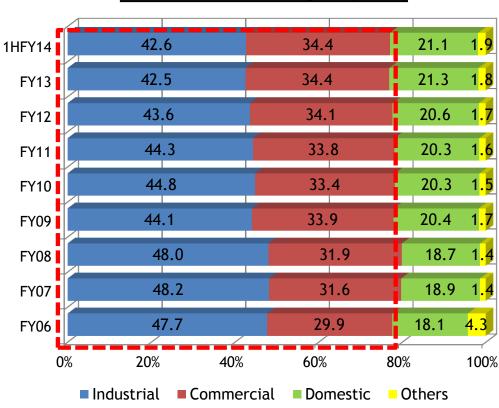
No of Customer vs. Sales Value vs. Unit Sales



#### **Average Tariff by Sector**



#### Sectoral Sales Analysis (Gwh)

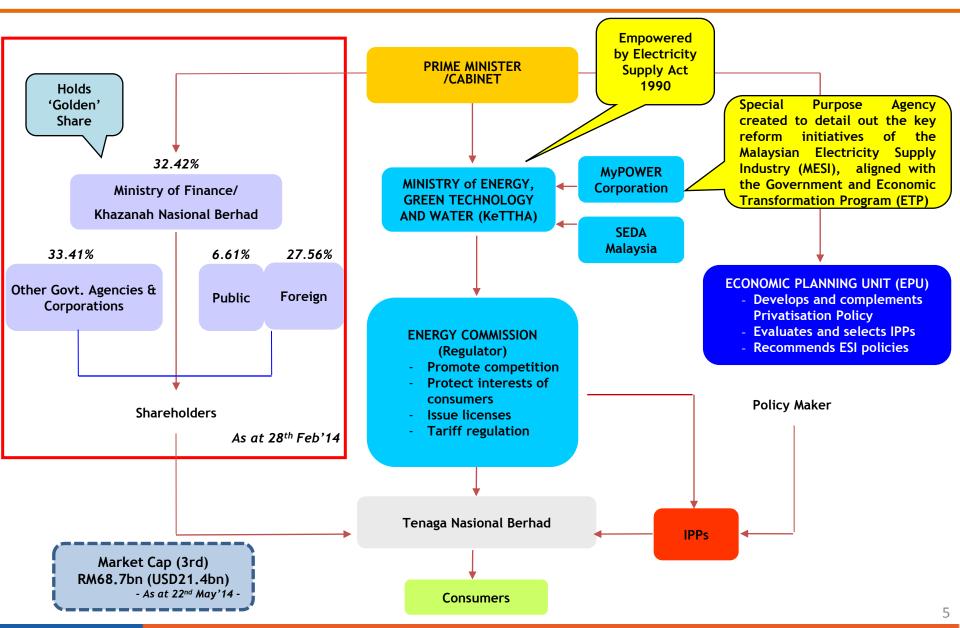


- Shift from Industrial-based to Service-based economy
- Increasing market share from Commercial sector
- Commercial sector contributes the highest electricity sales margin

#### INTRODUCTION TO TENAGA

#### TENAGA NASIONAL

#### **Industry Regulatory Framework**



#### **AGENDA**



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#### TRANSFORMATION INITIATIVES BY GOVERNMENT



Aimed at Delivering a Reliable, Transparent, Efficient and Sustainable ESI

Jun - Dec 2008 Khazanah's MESI Study Jan - Dec 2009 KeTTHA-led syndication 4 Dec 2009 Cabinet endorsement to transform ESI

#### **Transformation Programme**



A. Governance

- 1. Agency Roles
- 2. Ring-fencing



B. Market Structure

- 3. Competitive Bidding
- 4. PPA Renegotiation



C. Fuel Supply and Security

5. Fuel Supply and Security



D. Tariff

- 6. Value Chain Tariff
- 7. End User Tariff
- 8. Stabilization Fund
- 9. Accounts Unbundling

1st Gen IPP / Restricted Bidding Subsidy Rationalisation Programme

FCPT Mechanism

LNG Importation Nuclear Energy Capacity Building National RE Policy & Action Plan

FIT & RE Fund

Legal &
Regulatory
Framework
Enhancement

### **TRANSFORMATION PLAN: TIMELINE**



The New Energy Policy Addresses, Economic Efficiency, Security of Supply and Social & Environmental Objectives



- Competitive Bidding
- Account Unbundling
- Technical & Financial Benchmarking
- Fuel Supply Security
- Generation Development Plan
- Tariff Analysis
- Transparency in dispatching

- Development of Regulation Enhancement Plan
- Industry Award Program
- Energy Database
- Performance Regulation
- Activity-based licensing (G,T,D,Retail)
- Fuel Pricing
- Implementation of new ACP mechanism
- Development of industry codes of Practice & Guidelines
- Enforcement of Grid & Distribution Codes

- Effective service standard & regulatory monitoring
- Issuance of RIGs
- Ring-fenced functions of Grid System Operator & Single Buyer
- Commence outsourcing of selected activities
- Operationalisation of a more managed market
- Implementation of new safety regime
- Collaborative framework with other parties in regulatory activities

- Open access of gas network
- Implementation of IBR (Gas)
- Implementation of competitive bidding & expansion plan by Single Buyer
- Implementation of IBR (Electricity)
- Enactment of Competition Regulations

2020

- Establishment of Electricity market Authority
- Formulation of market rules
- Operationalisation of liberalised market

\*Source: EC



## ENERGY PRICING - COMPETITIVE BIDDING



1	TRACK 1	1071 MW CCGT PRAI				
	COD	January 2016				
	34.7 sen/kWh					
	STATUS	TNB has signed agreements for:  i. EPC - TNB Northern Energy Bhd & Samsung Engineering & Construction (M) Sdn Bhd  ii. Long term Service - TNB Prai & Siemens AG  iii. O&M - TNB Prai & REMACO  Notice to Proceed (NTP) issued on 2 May 2013				

3	TRACK 3A	1 X 1000 MW COAL-FIRED
	COD	October 2017
	STATUS	<ul> <li>TNB has signed agreements on 16/8/13 for:</li> <li>i. PPA with TNB Manjung Five Sdn Bhd "Manjung 5" to design, construct, own, operate &amp; maintain the coal plant capacity (25 years term)</li> <li>ii. SFA "Shared Facilities Agreement" between TNB, Manjung 5 &amp; TNB Janamanjung</li> <li>iii. CSTA "Coal Supply and Transportation Agreement" between TNB Fuel Services &amp; Manjung 5.</li> <li>EPC contract signed on 21/8/13 between:</li> <li>TNB Western Energy Bhd; a wholly owned subsidiary of Manjung 5 with Consortium of Sumitomo Corp, Daelim Industrial Co Ltd, Sumi-Power M'sia Sdn Bhd and Daelim M'sia Sdn Bhd.</li> </ul>
		TNB Western Energy Sukuk has been issued out on 30 <sup>th</sup> January 2014 for nominal value of RM3.655 billion.
	TECHNOLOGY	Ultra Super Critical Boiler Technology OEM to EPC is Hitachi

2	TRACK 2	RENEWAL OF EXPIRING PLANTS: 2253 MW CCGT					
	PLANTS	GENTING	SEGARI	TNB PASIR GUDANG			
	EXTENSION	10 years (to 2026)	10 years (to 2027)	5 years (to 2022)			
	LEVELISED TARIFF	35.3 sen/kWh	36.3 sen/kWh	37.4 sen/kWh			

until expiry of current PPA

Reduction rates of CP effective 1 March 2013

**STATUS** 

	TRACK 3B	2 X 1000 MW COAL-FIRED				
1	TRACK 3D	Z X 1000 MW COAL-FIRED				
•	COD	October 2018 & April 2019				
	LEVELISED TARIFF	25.33 sen/kWh				
	STATUS	<ul> <li>i. On 28/2/14, the Energy Commission has selected the Consortium of 1Malaysia Development Berhad - Mitsui Co.Ltd to build, own and operate a coal-fired power plant.</li> <li>ii. 2 units of IHI Ultra Super Critical Technology Steam Generator &amp; 2 Units of Toshiba Turbo Generator.</li> </ul>				

## **3+ Ø** EFFICIENCY AND GOVERNANCE

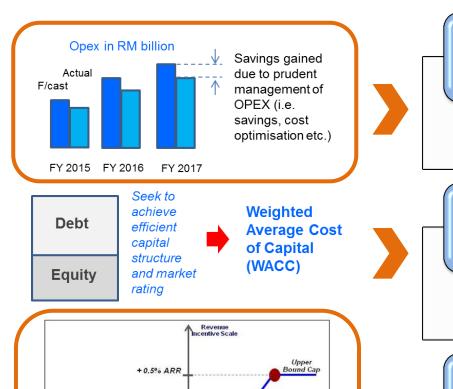


Incentive Based Regulation (IBR) - Economic Regulation Methodology to Promote Efficiency And Transparency

Performance

Upper

Target



Penalty / Incentive

Bound Cap

Lower

Target

-0.5% ARR

Upper Bound

#### **Operational Efficiencies**

 Rewarded for seeking efficiencies in operational and capital expenditure

#### **Financial Efficiencies**

 Rewarded for maintaining an efficient capital structure

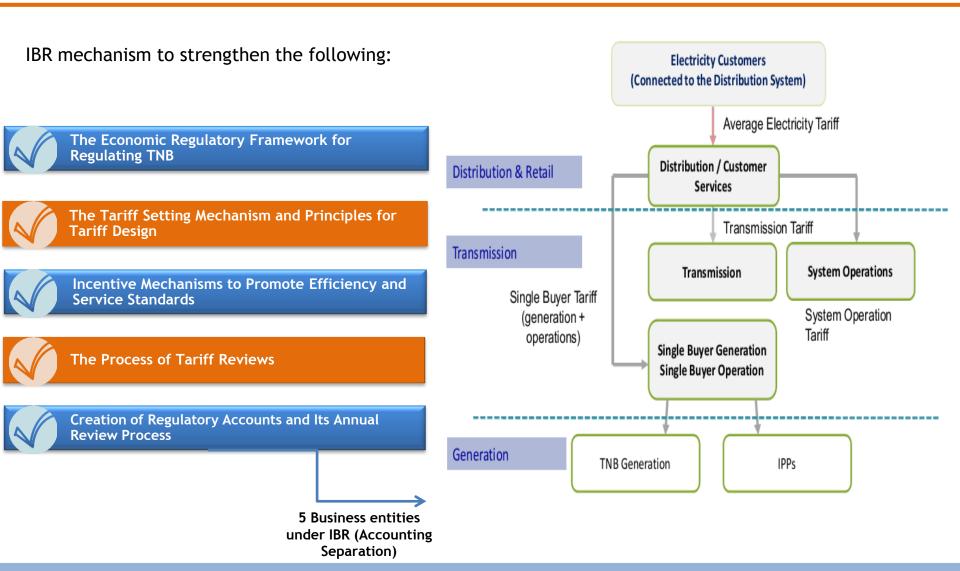
#### **Performance Efficiencies**

 Rewarded for delivering improvements in network performance

## **3 ♣ 4 Ø EFFICIENCY AND GOVERNANCE**



Incentive Based Regulation (IBR) - The Move Towards Better Regulation



11 Regulatory Implementation Guidelines (RIGS) were Developed for IBR Implementation

\*Source: EC 11

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#### Electricity Tariff Review = Base Tariff + Imbalance Cost Pass-Through (ICPT)

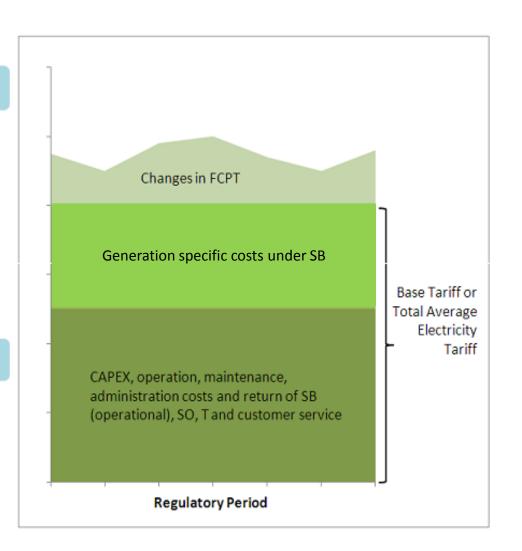


#### Base Tariff is set to reflect:

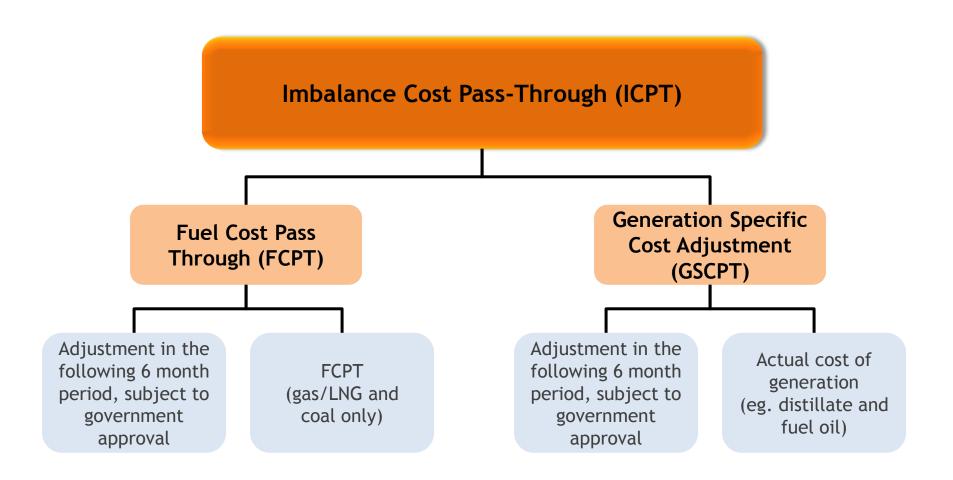
- the construction cost of transmission and distribution system;
- Base fuel and purchasing cost;
- Operation, maintenance and administration costs;
- with certain assumptions related to fuel prices, inflation rates (or CPI), exchange rates.

#### ICPT:

 adjustment to reflect the change in uncontrollable costs from Base Tariff i.e change in fuel and purchasing cost







#### **TARIFF**



#### New Tariff of 38.53 sen/kwh is Effective from 1 January 2014

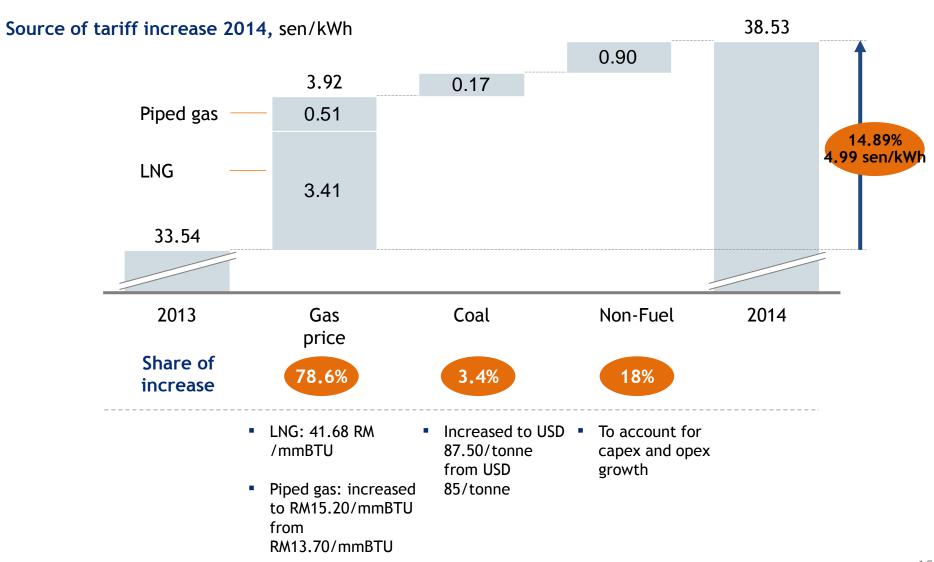
Average electricity tariff rate in Peninsular Malaysia is increased by 4.99 sen/kWh (14.89%) from 33.54 sen/kWh to 38.53 sen/kWh, from 1st January 2014, to cover:

Tariff Components	sen/kWh	% increase			
Current Overall Average Tariff	33.54				
Fuel Components:					
<ul> <li>Piped-gas regulated price (from RM13.70/mmBTU to RM15.20/mmBTU @1,000 mmscfd)</li> </ul>	0.51	1.52		4.99 sen/k	kwh
Coal (market price)     (from USD85/tonne to USD87.5/tonne CIF@CV 5500kcal/kg)	0.17	0.51	Piped-gas Coal	0.51 0.17 3.41	_ 82% on fuels
<ul> <li>LNG RGT market price at RM41.68/mmBTU (for gas volume &gt; 1000 mmscfd)</li> </ul>	3.41	10.17			
Non-fuel component (TNB Base Tariff)	0.90	2.69	Non-fuel	0.9	18% on base
NEW AVERAGE TARIFF	38.53	14.89			

#### **TARIFF**



# 79% of the Tariff Increase in January 2014 is due to Removal of Gas Subsidies and Introduction of LNG at Market Price



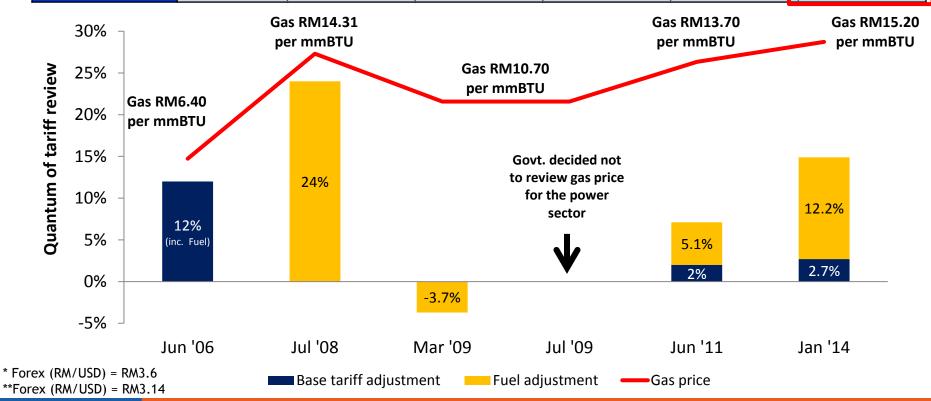
#### **TARIFF**



**IBR** 

Frequency of Review & Underlying Assumptions

						.51
Approval date	May 2006	Jun 2008	Feb 2009	Jun 2009	May 2011	Dec 2013
Effective date	Jun 2006	Jul 2008	Mar 2009	Jul 2009	Jun 2011	Jan 2014
Quantum	12%	23 - 24%	(3.7%)	Neutral	7.1%	14.9%
Gas (RM/mmbtu)	6.40	14.31	10.70	10.70	13.70	15.20
Coal (USD/MT)	45.00	75.00	* 85.00	*85.00	* 85.00	** 87.50
Average Tariff (sen/kWh)	26.2	32.5	31.3	31.3	33.5	38.5



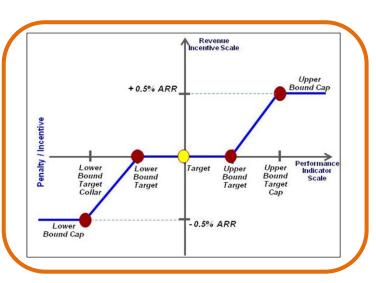
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KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS (KPIs)
Incentive Based Regulation (IBR) - Incentive and Penalty Mechanism Based on Performance Targets Determined by EC



- Incentive/penalty is capped at +/-0.3% to 0.5% of annual revenue requirement
- No incentive/penalty if performance between upper and lower bound targets
- Any incentive/penalty to be given in the next regulatory period

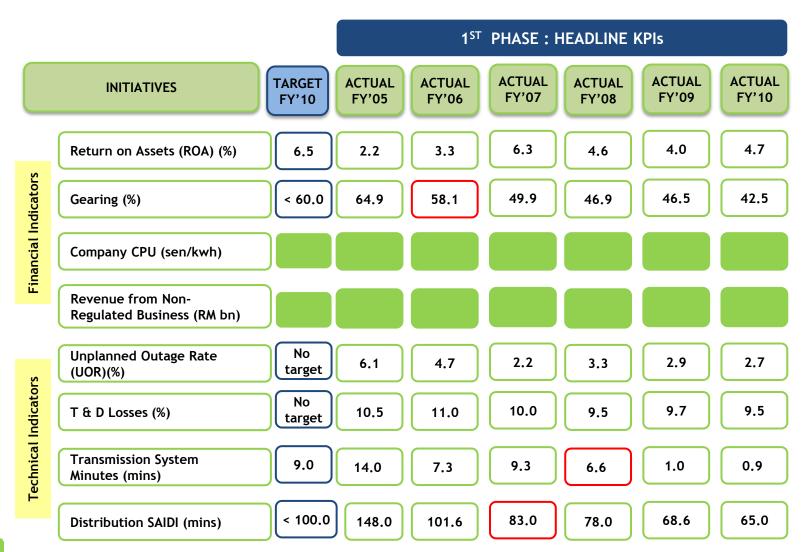
#### PERFORMANCE KPIS

Code	Performance Incentive Scheme	Unit	Weightage (%)	Lower Bound Target	Upper Bound Target	
Customer Services						
CSPI1	System Average Interruption Duration Index (SAIDI)	Mins./cust./year	50	70	55	
CSPI2	Average of Minimum Service Level Compliance Performance	%	25	84.11	94.11	
CSPI3	Weighted Average Guaranteed Service Level (3, 4 and5)	%	25	86.32	95.50	
Transmiss	ion					
TXPI1	System Minutes	Minutes	40	5.1	1.5	
TXPI2	System Availability	%	30	99.04	99.48	
TXPI3	Project Delivery Index	Delayed month	30	5.47	0	
System O	perator					
SOPI1	Wide Area Loss of Supply Event	No. of wide area system blackout incident	25	1	0	
SOPI2.1	Voltage Limit Compliance	%	25	90	96	
SOPI2.2	Frequency Limit Compliance	%	25	90	96	
SOPI3	Dispatch Adjustment	%	25	0.4	0.2	
Single Buy	yer					
SBPI1	Dispatch Deviation	%	25	0.4	0.2	
SBPI2	Compliance to Timely Settlement of Generators' Invoices	%	25	99.55	99.85	
SBPI3	Compliance to Malaysian Grid Code	%	25	98.10	100	
SBPI4	Compliance to Single Buyer Rules	%	25	95.00	100	
*Source:	FC					

#### **KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS (KPIs)**



TNB Has Been Improving its Performances Over the Years and Now in Line with World Standards



Not track as TNB Headline KPI

Note:

#### **KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS (KPIs)**

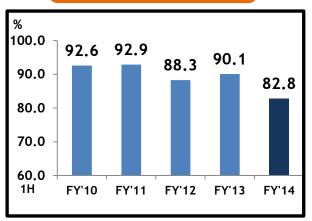


**Continuous Monitoring of Performance Targets** 

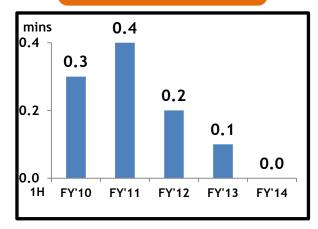
2<sup>nd</sup> PHASE: HEADLINE KPIs

**Technical Indicators** 

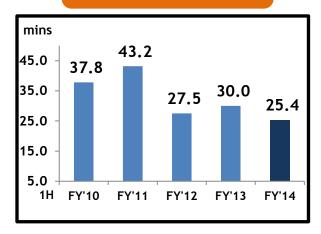
Equivalent Plant
Availability Factor (EAF) (%)



Transmission
System Minutes (mins)







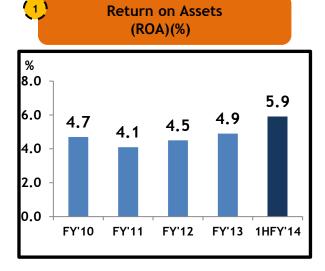
#### **KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS (KPIs)**

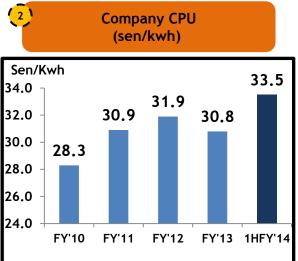


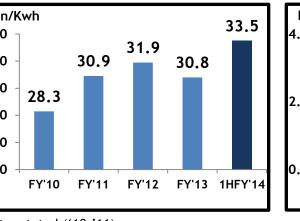
**Continuous Monitoring of Performance Targets** 

2<sup>nd</sup> PHASE: HEADLINE KPIs

#### **Financial Indicators**













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#### 20-YEAR STRATEGIC PLAN



# THE PLAN LAYS DOWN THE PATH TOWARDS REALISING OUR VISION OF GLOBAL LEADERSHIP It builds upon the progress of T7

OVERSEAS INVESTMENT 2020

Improve financial position and human resource readiness of Tenaga

Venture into power/energy related investments in the international arena

GLOBAL LEADERSHIP 2025

- Excel in:
  - All business areas
  - Reputation as a strong business partner
  - Ability to continue to create shareholder value
- Tenaga acknowledged as amongst the most admired companies globally





- Improve Core Operations under T7 Strategy
- Place Tenaga as the best performing company in Malaysia by 2007 and as the Regional best by 2010

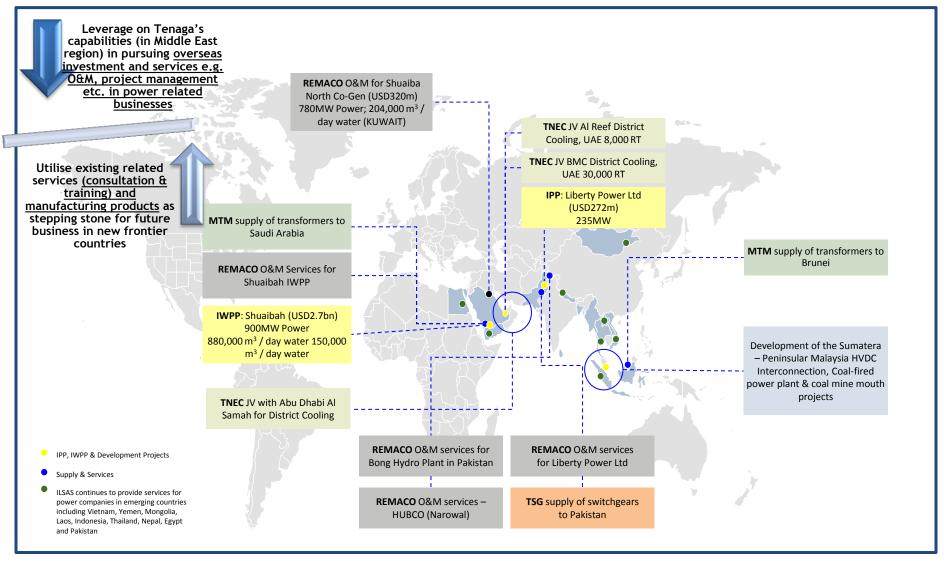
GEOGRAPHICAL EXPANSION (SERVICES) 2015

- Expand works and services related to the energy sector
- Creation of new revenue stream leveraging on Tenaga's knowledge and competencies in the energy business

#### INTERNATIONAL FOOTPRINT



#### **Business Expansion in Energy Related Businesses**



Source: Company presentation; Note: REMACO is a 100% owned subsidiary with a focus on O&M; MTM is a wholly owned subsidiary manufacturing transformers; TSG is a subsidiary manufacturing high voltage switchgears; TNEC is a wholly owned subsidiary providing project services and developing energy related projects

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Tenaga is committed to pay out dividend based on its Dividend Policy whereby:

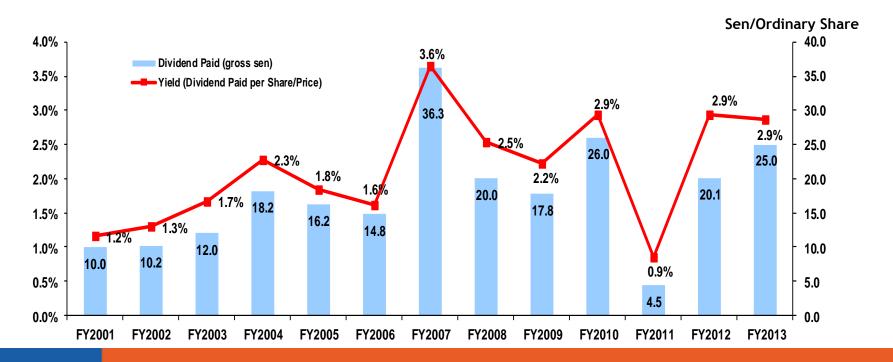
Dividend is paid out based on 40%-60% of its Company's Annual Free Cashflow;

Cashflow from Operations less Normalised Capex and Interest Servicing

1HFY2014

Interim Single-Tier Dividend:
10.0 sen per ordinary share

27%
free cashflow



#### **AGENDA**



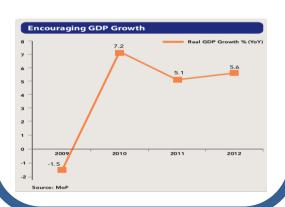
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#### **OUTLOOK FY2014**



## 1 DEMAND

"The electricity demand growth is expected to remain steady, in line with the expectancy of improving global outlook. This is supported by Bank Negara's 2013 Annual Report which quoted that the Malaysian economy to remain on a steady growth path in 2014, expanding between 4.5% to 5.5%".



#### GAS VOLUME Daily average gas volume (mmscfd) 1QFY13 1,043 **2QFY13** 1,105 3QFY13 1,106 4QFY13 1,230 1QFY14 1,321 2QFY14 1,383 **GAS SUPPLY** 1.121mmscfd

## 3 COAL PRICE

Coal price is expected to remain stable for the next 1 year.

	Average Coal Price (CIF) (USD/MT)
FY07	45.3
FY08	76.4
FY09	90.2
FY10	88.2
FY11	106.9
FY12	103.6
FY13	83.6
1HFY14	77.5



# PART TWO

# 1HFY2014 RESULTS HIGHLIGHTS

#### 1HFY2014 RESULTS HIGHLIGHTS



#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter FY2014 3 Months Ended 28<sup>th</sup> Feb 2014

- Profit Before Tax declined by 23.0% to RM1.23 billion (1QFY2014: RM1.60 billion).
- Group Operating Profit declined by 3.7% to RM1.47 billion
   (1QFY2014: RM1.52 billion).
- EBITDA margin reduced by 1 percentage point to 27.0% (1QFY2014: 28.0%).

#### 1st Half FY2014 6 Months FY2014

- Profit Before Tax declined by 21.4% to RM2.84 billion (1HFY2013: RM3.61 billion).
- Group Operating Profit declined by 3.2% to RM2.99 billion (1HFY2013: RM3.09 billion).
- EBITDA margin reduced by 1.6 percentage point to 27.5% (1HFY2013: 29.1%).
- Lower Forex Translation Gain of RM133.7 million
   (1HFY2013: RM786.0 million).

#### **GROUP PROFIT ANALYSIS**

#### TENAGA NASIONAL FEB 2014

#### **Normalised Profit Remained Steady After Tax Adjustments**

RM mn	FY2014		6-m	onth
	1Q	2Q	FY2014	FY2013
Profit Before Tax	1,602.6	1,233.7	2,836.3	3,607.6
Less: Forex Translation Gain / (Loss)	252.7	(119.0)	133.7	786.0
Profit Before Forex & Tax	1,349.9	1,352.7	2,702.6	2,821.6
Taxation & Zakat	115.9	415.2	531.1	(930.7)
Profit Before Forex & After Tax	1,465.8	1,767.9	3,233.7	1,890.9
Add: Tax Adjustments				
Reinvestment Allowance for FY2014	(201.7)	(75.5)	(277.2)	
FY2013 Over Provision - Reinvestment Allowance		(662.0)	(662.0)	
Change in Corporate Tax Rate	(188.7)		(188.7)	
IC4 Prior Year Adjustments & FY2012 Under Provision				232.7
Normalised Profit Before Forex & After Tax	1,075.4	1,030.4	2,105.8	2,123.6

## **QUARTERLY & YEARLY ANALYSIS**



Lower EBITDA Margin due to Higher Generation Costs from Increased LNG Consumption

RM mn	1HFY'13	1HFY'14	1QFY'14	2QFY'14
Total Units Sold (GWh)	52,129.1	52,974.8	26,717.4	26,257.4
Revenue	17,981.0	19,594.0	9,585.4	10,008.6
Operating Expenses (before depreciation)	12,957.1	14,392.3	6,966.1	7,426.2
Operating Income	201.0	183.4	67.9	115.5
EBITDA	5,224.9	5,385.1	2,687.2	2,697.9
EBITDA Margin (%)	29.1%	27.5%	28.0%	27.0%
Depreciation and Amortisation	2,135.1	2,395.5	1,164.3	1,231.2
EBIT	3,089.8	2,989.6	1,522.9	1,466.7
EBIT Margin (%)	17.2%	15.3%	15.9%	14.7%
Finance Cost	436.9	443.6	240.5	203.1
Profit Before Tax & Forex Translation	2,821.6	2,702.6	1,349.9	1,352.7
Net Profit Before Forex Translation	1,901.6	3,271.3	1,482.2	1,789.1
Translation Gain/(Loss)	786.0	133.7	252.7	(119.0)
Net Profit attributable to:				
Equity Holders	2,687.6	3,405.0	1,734.9	1,670.1
Non-controlling Interest	(10.7)	(37.6)	(16.4)	(21.2)

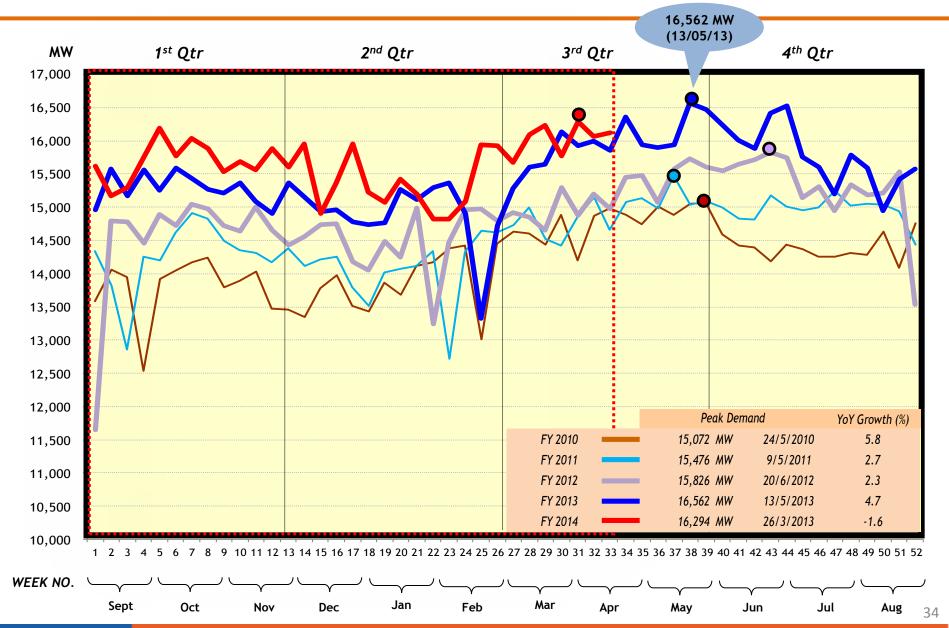
COAL PRICE & CONSUMPTION	1HFY'13	1HFY'14	<u>Var (%)</u>
Average Coal Price Consumed (USD/MT)			
FOB	74.9	67.8	-9.5%
Freight	9.1	9.1	0.0%
Others	0.6	0.6	0.0%
CIF	84.6	77.5	-8.4%
Average Coal Price Consumed (RM/MT) (CIF)	259.8	252.6	-2.8%
Coal Consumption (mn MT)	10.3	8.8	-14.6%

## SYSTEM WEEKLY MAXIMUM DEMAND (PENINSULA)



For FY2010 to FY2014

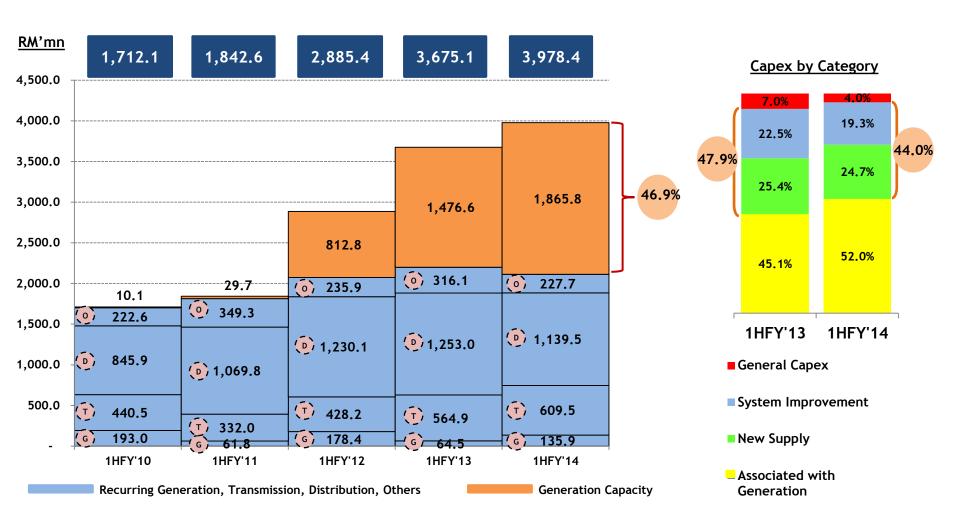
FEB 2014



#### CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

#### TENAGA NASIONAL FEB 2014

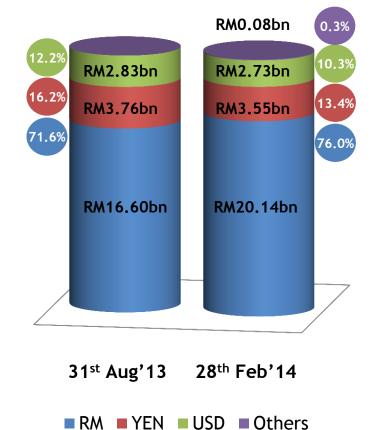
Major Projects Represent 46.9% of Total CAPEX



#### **DEBT EXPOSURE & FOREX**



Increase due to Sukuk Financing for Manjung 5 Sukuk of RM3.7bn



Statistics	31st Aug'13	28th Feb'14
Total Debt (RM bn)	23.2	26.5
Net Debt (RM bn)	13.7	13.0
Gearing (%)	39.6	41.0
Net Gearing (%)	23.3	20.2
Fixed: Floating (%)	98.8 : 1.2	99.3 : 0.7
Final Exposure (%)	100.0:0.0	100.0:0.0
Weighted Average Cost of Debt (%)	4.68	4.83
Final Exposure (%)	4.77	4.89

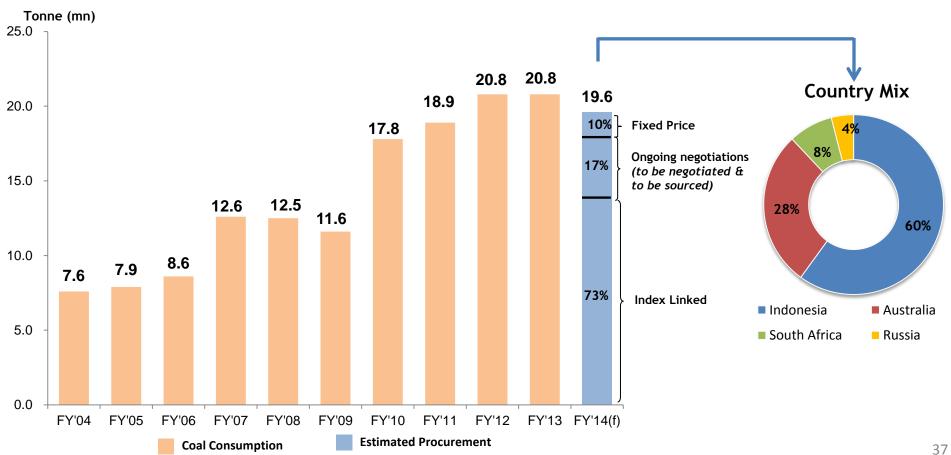
	31st Aug'13	28th Feb'14
USD/RM	3.29	3.28
100YEN/RM	3.35	3.23
USD/YEN	98.21	101.55

### **COAL REQUIREMENT**

# FEB 2014

Average Coal Price for 1HFY'14 was at USD77.5/MT

	FY'04	FY'05	FY'06	FY'07	FY'08	FY'09	FY'10	FY'11	FY'12	FY'13	1HFY'14
Average Coal Price (CIF) (USD/metric tonne)	34.0	49.8	52.8	45.3	76.4	90.2	88.2	106.9	103.6	83.6	77.5



#### **DISCLAIMER**



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#### **CONTACT DETAILS**



#### For further enquiries, kindly contact us at:

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# **THANK YOU**