

ANALYST BRIEFING 4QFY2025

27 February 2026 | Power Lounge, TNB Platinum



Resilient FY2025 financial performance driven by strong execution across business pillars delivering sustainable returns

PAT

Core Profit (adjusting forex translation and MFRS 16)



RM4,769.0 mil

FY2024*: RM4,157.4 mil

*Restated

Dividend

Dividend Payout



65.6%

Interim Dividend Per Share of 25.0 sen
Final Dividend Per Share of 28.0 sen

(Based on adjusted PATAMI)

Deliver Clean Generation

Improved overall GenCo performance



Higher GenCo Core PAT

RM315.6 mil

FY2024: (RM10.6 mil)

Stronger operational efficiency

Improved EAF¹

87.8%



¹Equivalent Availability Factor

Develop Energy Transition Network

Intensified investment



Regulated CAPEX

RM12.0 bil

invested

RM10.3 bil
Base

RM1.7 bil
Contingent

Dynamic Energy Solution

Enhanced integrated energy offerings



Electric Vehicle (EV)

EV Ecosystem:

5,719 ~RM7.1 mil

EV Charge Points

YTD Electricity Sales (CPO)

TNB Cumulative:

256

EV Charge Points

FY2025: Additional 190 charge points



Data Centre

In operation:

35

Data Centres

4.5GW

Total Maximum Demand

Growth sales (GWh)

148%

Y-o-Y

Customer Satisfaction Index (CSI)



9.0 Highest in TNB history

Drive Regulatory Evolution

IBR framework upheld



Contingent CAPEX Revenue Recognition

✓ Recognition - similar as base capex



AFA Mechanism²

- ✓ Immediate recovery
- ✓ Cash flow improvement
- ✓ Improves working capital

²Automatic Fuel Adjustment



Strong governance and ESG advancement reinforce FY2025 performance and long - term value



Corporate Governance and Sustainability Excellence



National Corporate Governance & Sustainability Awards

TNB Wins **two (2) prestigious categories** at the National Corporate Governance & Sustainability Awards 2025:

- ✓ **Overall Excellence Award (Top 10)**
- ✓ **Industry Excellence Award (Utilities)**

Marks a significant achievement in its ongoing efforts to uphold the **highest standards of transparency, accountability and responsible leadership**



Corporate Reputation Index

88%

FY2024: 82%



Brand Finance®

Ranked **#2** strongest utility brand globally

AAA

brand strength rating with **Brand Strength Index (BSI) score of 88.9/100**

The Edge Billion Ringgit Club Awards 2025



Award for **highest returns to shareholders over three years** in the super big cap (above RM40 billion market capitalisation) category



TNB's ESG progress recognised by leading rating agencies



FTSE4Good



(Dec 2025)
2024: ☆☆☆



(Dec 2025)
2024: 3.5



SUSTAINALYTICS



(May 2025)
2024: 30.4 (high risk)



maintained **A**

(Oct 2025)



maintained **C**

(Mar 2025)



Domestic generation projects progressing on track amid accelerated strategic execution across our business

2025 Achievements Domestic



Gas

★ Category 2: New Generation Capacity



Awarded

1,400MW

new Paka combined cycle gas turbine power plant
COD: December 2028

★ Category 1: Extension of Gas Power Plants (1,262MW)

Awarded LoN on Technical and Commercial Terms for three power plants

- ✓ Gelugor Power Station - 310MW
- ✓ Putrajaya Power Station - 249MW
- ✓ Tuanku Jaafar Power Station (Unit 1) - 703MW



Battery Storage



Battery Energy Storage System (BESS) at Lahad Datu, Sabah (100MW/400MWh)

★ Successfully achieved COD in August 2025



Land Solar

Large Scale Solar 5 (LSS5) (686MWp)

★ Commenced construction in November 2025

LSS Sabah Programme (22.5MWp)

★ Commenced construction in November 2025

Corporate Green Power Programme (CGPP) (154MWp)

All 3 sites progress are on-track (95%) to achieve COD



TNB Bukit Sidim Kulim Solar (45MWp)
(COD: end March 2026)



Selarong Pertama Energy (57.8MWp)
(COD: end March 2026)



Setiakawan Energy (51.7MWp)
(COD: end March 2026)

Centralised Solar Park (750MWp)

★ Signed Principal terms of Bilateral Energy Supply Agreement with DayOne Data Center for 500MWac



Hydro

Nenggiri Hydro Project (300MW)



Reached 68% completion

- Installed the 400T overhead crane, the largest Capacity Electric Overhead Travelling Crane



Sungai Perak Hydro Life Extension Programme (648MW)

Achieved 28% overall progress

★ Completed major refurbishment works



Hybrid Hydro-Floating Solar (Kenyir) (min. 500MWac)

71% pre-development completed

★ Completed EPCC tender evaluation



Continuing to advance our international energy pipeline and expand our global footprint

2025 Achievements International

Solar Greenfield Development (102MWp)

★ Successfully achieved COD in July 2025

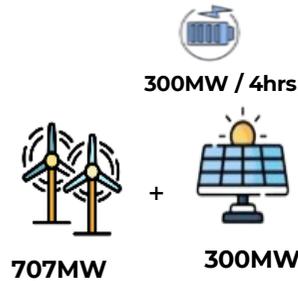


Eastfield (35MWp)



Bunkers Hill (67MWp)

Dinawan Energy Hub (1.3GW)




300MW / 4hrs

- ★ Awarded ~1GW access rights for Dinawan Energy Hub (DEH) in New South Wales (NSW)
- ★ Dinawan Wind Farm Stage 1 (357MW) successfully secured Capacity Investment Scheme in October 2025, ensuring revenue support
 - Final phase of development approval

Wattle Creek Solar (710MW)



- ★ Executed Connection Process Agreement with Transgrid
 - Submitted Capacity Investment Scheme Bid to secure revenue support

Mallee Wind Farm (400MW)

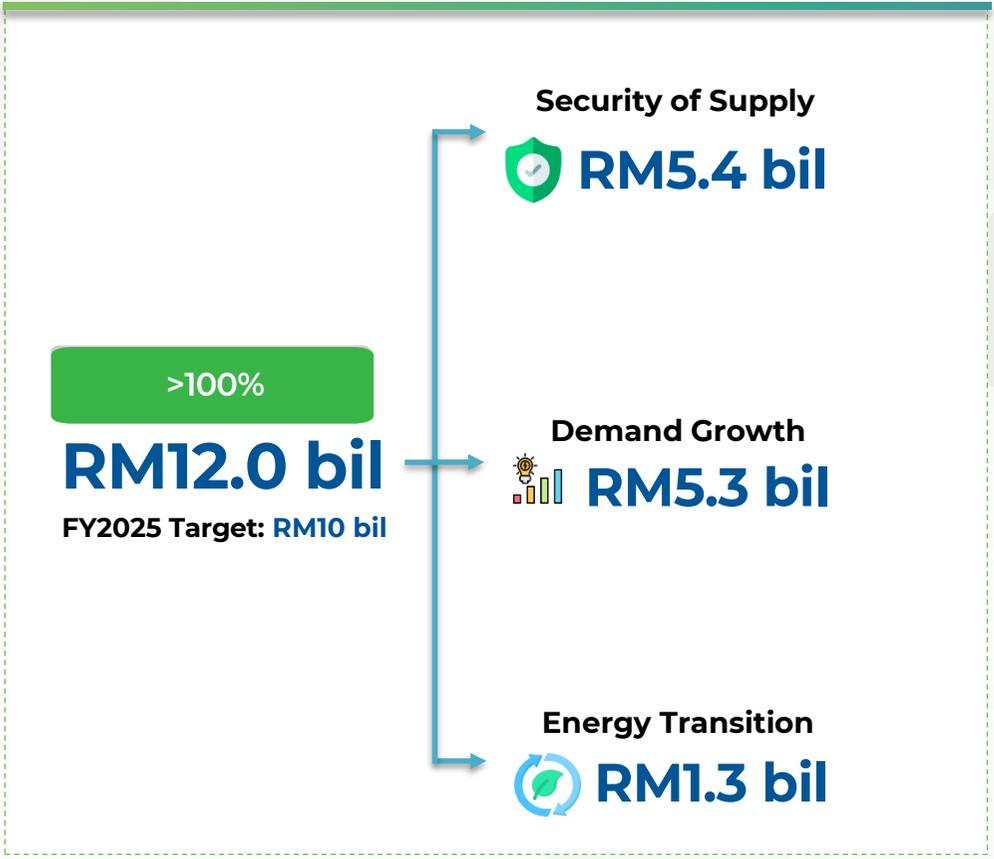


- ★ Completed ecology surveys for the alternative connection route and secured land easement for the interconnection line

Delivering year one RP4 milestone through efficient regulated capex deployment to advance energy transition

2025 Achievements

Total Regulated CAPEX Utilisation



Key Projects

Smart Meter Installation Progress:

 **>100%**
Installed **1,064,537 units**

FY2025 Target: 360,000 units
Cumulative to date: 5,563,252 units (~53% customers)

Distribution Automation Penetration Progress:

 **>100%**
5,102 substations

FY2025 Target: 4,026 substations
Cumulative to date: 38,007 substations

500kV Overhead Line Ayer Tawar – Bentong South - Lenggeng

 **854** Transmission towers **~325km** Total transmission length

 Project serves as the **backbone of the National Grid System**
Full COD: December 2025

Pilot Battery Energy Storage System (BESS) Development at Santong

 **Overall Progress** **85%** completion

 Project to support **renewable integration and grid stability**

As a key player, TNB Advances ASEAN Power Grid integration and strengthens regional cooperation

Tripartite Energy Wheeling Agreement Phase 2 (EWA Phase 2)



- ✓ TNB has signed a **tripartite EWA phase 2** under the **Lao PDR – Thailand – Malaysia - Singapore** Power Integration Project phase two (LTMS-PIP 2.0)
- ✓ Facilitates **renewable energy supply of up to 100MW** from Lao PDR to Singapore, with Thailand and Malaysia acting as **energy wheelers**
- ✓ Expands total cross-border electricity trade capacity to up to 200MW, with additional supply from Malaysia to Singapore



LTMS 2.0 arrangement, Malaysia plays two (2) different roles:

Part 1



- ✓ TNB **supplies the energy**
- ✓ Single Buyer determines and collects the energy charges for the supplied energy

Supply up to **100MW**

Energy export **10.5GWh** for 2025

Part 2



- ✓ TNB **wheels the energy to Singapore**
- ✓ Single Buyer collects wheeling charge from EDL

Energy Exchange Malaysia (ENEEM)



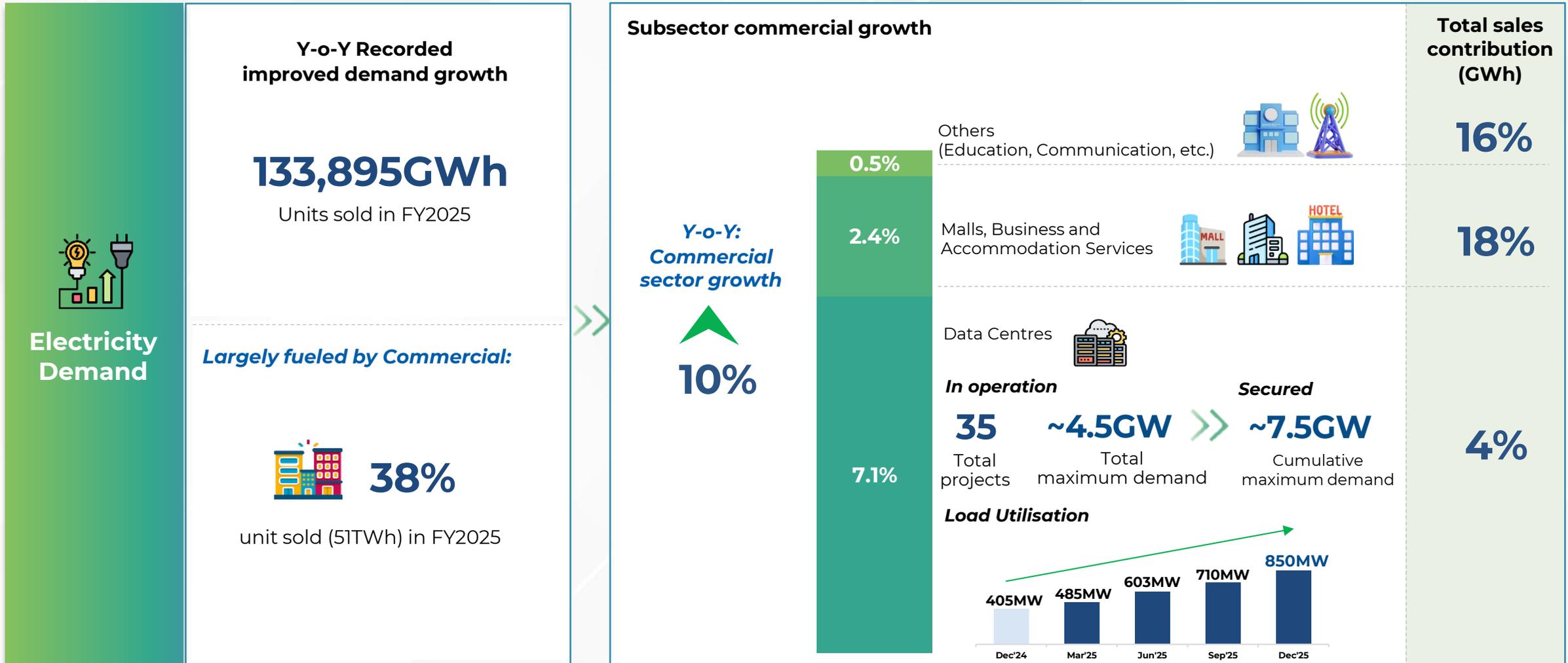
The establishment of ENEEM is a significant national achievement **in strengthening Malaysia's position as a renewable energy leader in Southeast Asia through a transparent bidding mechanism**

Supply up to **50MW**

Energy export **415.8GWh** for 2025



Robust electricity demand growth, underpinned by strong commercial sector consumption





We continued scaling customer-centric energy solutions in FY2025, supported by steady execution and sustained growth across our businesses

2025 Achievements

Electric Vehicle



Charge Points

- Cumulative: Installed **256** charge points
- **2025:** Installed **190** charge points

Green Lane Supply Connection

- Cumulative: Commissioned **~32MW**
- **2025:** Commissioned **110 projects** with maximum demand of **~14MW**

YTD Electricity Sales (CPO)

EV Industry

TNB Charge Points

~RM7.1 mil

~RM2.7 mil

2024: RM3.8 mil

GSPARX

Since Inception (2019) to FY2025

3,125 Cumulative Projects secured **>>** **536MWp** Cumulative Secured Capacity

216MWp Cumulative Installed Capacity **FY2025 ~RM109 mil** Total Revenue

Key Customers Secured



Majlis Amanah Rakyat



Princeton Digital Group Data Center



Perbadanan Putrajaya



KPJ Healthcare



PRIMA

Energy Efficiency



myTNB app

- myTNB apps user adopted by **>8.0 mil** customers with **75%** of the customer base
- myTNB Energy Budget feature subscriptions **exceeded 2.6 mil users**
- 2.6 mil customers adopted this feature, saving **106GWh energy**, equivalent to **74,293 metric tonnes of carbon emissions avoided**



Time of Use (TOU) scheme

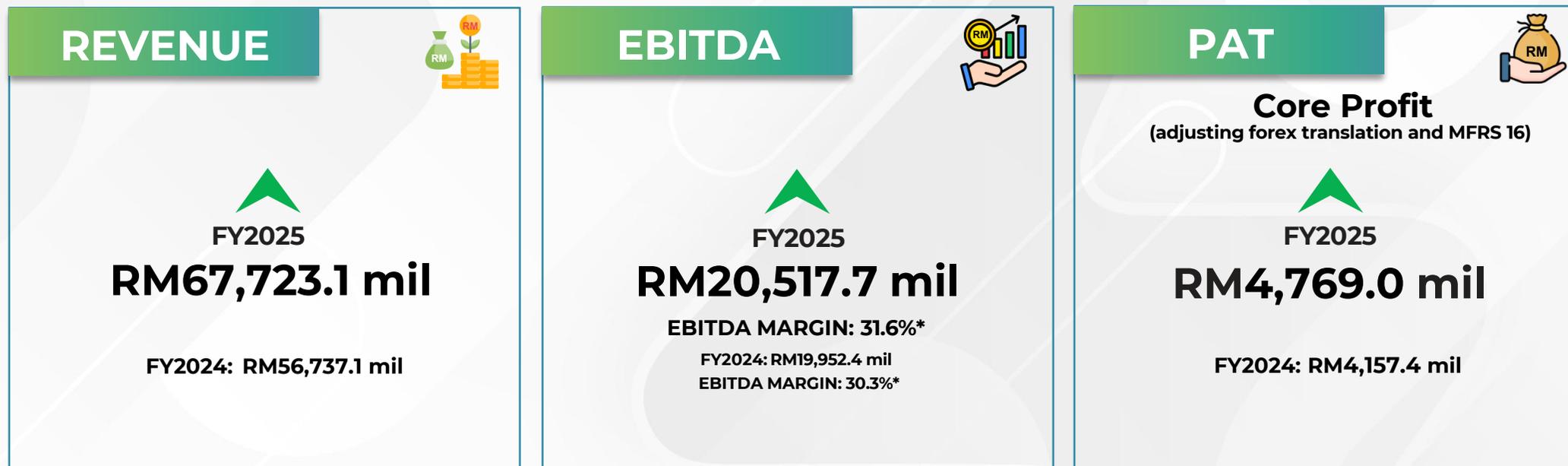
- As of December 2025, **~102k customers** are actively benefiting from the scheme
- **Seamless TOU application** via myTNB app



PERFORMANCE UPDATE



Stronger financial performance driven by regulated business and effective capital management



Key factors contributing to the overall performance are:

- The increase in **sales of electricity** contributing to a higher revenue;
- Implementation of cost reflective RP4 approved tariff;
- **Lower net finance cost**; and
- Gain in foreign exchange due to the strengthening of MYR against USD and JPY.

*EBITDA / (Revenue + ICPT)

Note: FY2024 restated numbers resulted from prior year adjustments



Group earnings supported by; i. Improved generation performance
ii. World-class network performance

Equivalent Plant Availability Factor, EAF (Generation) %



FY2025
87.8%

FY2024: 81.2%
2025 Target: 83.2%
2026 Target: 84.3%

System Minutes (Transmission) Minutes



FY2025
0.15

FY2024: 0.002
2025 Internal Threshold: 1.5
2026 Internal Threshold: 1.5

SAIDI (Distribution Network) Minutes



FY2025
46.93

FY2024: 47.88
2025 Internal Threshold: 48.0
2026 Internal Threshold: 47.0

Improved overall performance by power plants

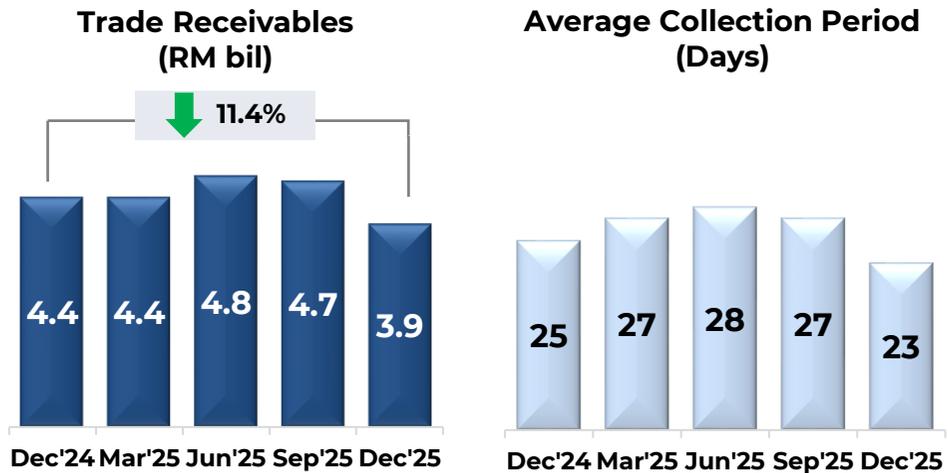


World class network performance safeguarded our regulated business earnings



Stronger collections reduce receivables, and optimised capital deployment provide healthier cash flow position

Trade Receivables and Collection



Stable collection trend

The **average collection period improved to 23 days in December 2025**, with focused efforts in strengthening overall collection efficiency

Efficient Capital Allocation

- Strong cash flow from operations, driven by **optimisation of capital deployment**
- Scaling up investment via deployment of ~RM15 bil CAPEX
- Maintaining robust balance sheet via capital management
- Optimising cost of borrowing

FY2025

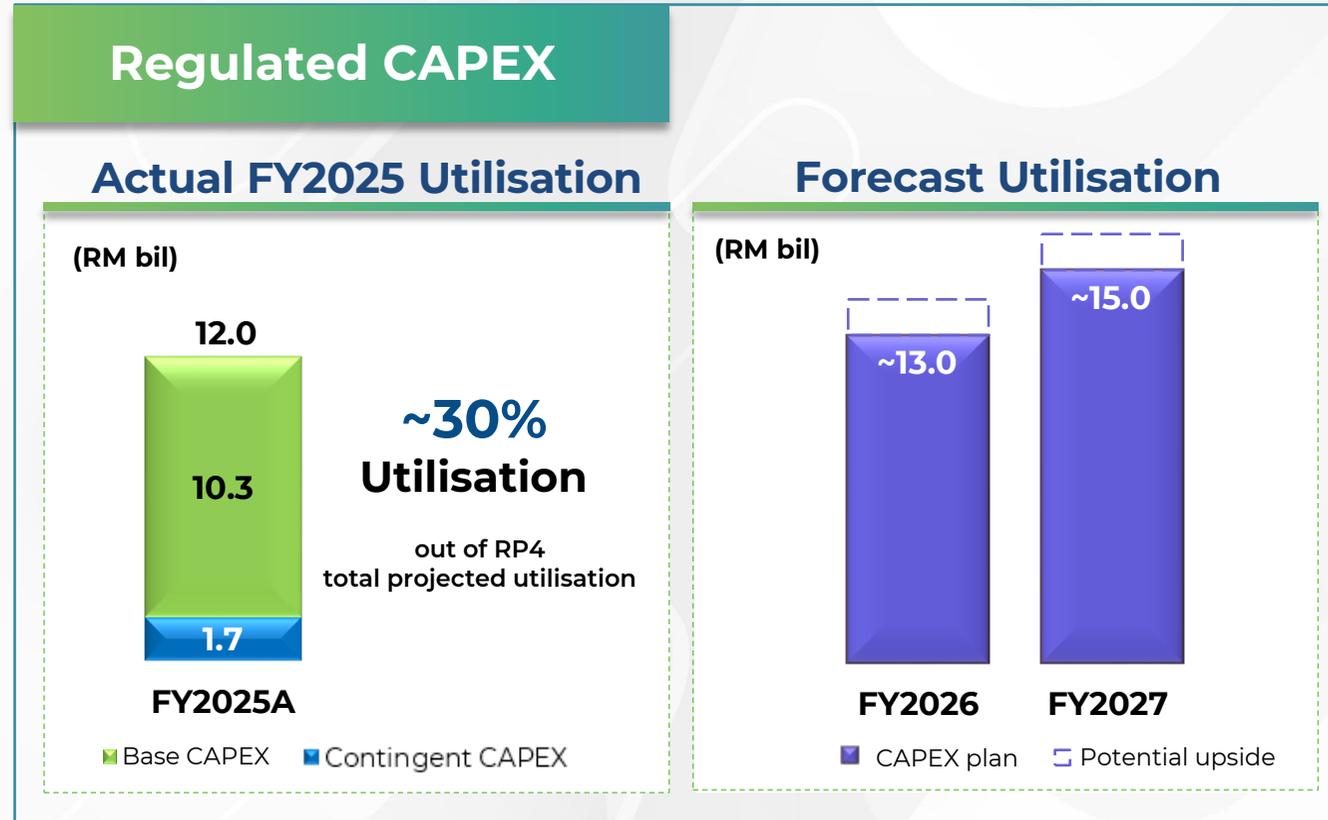
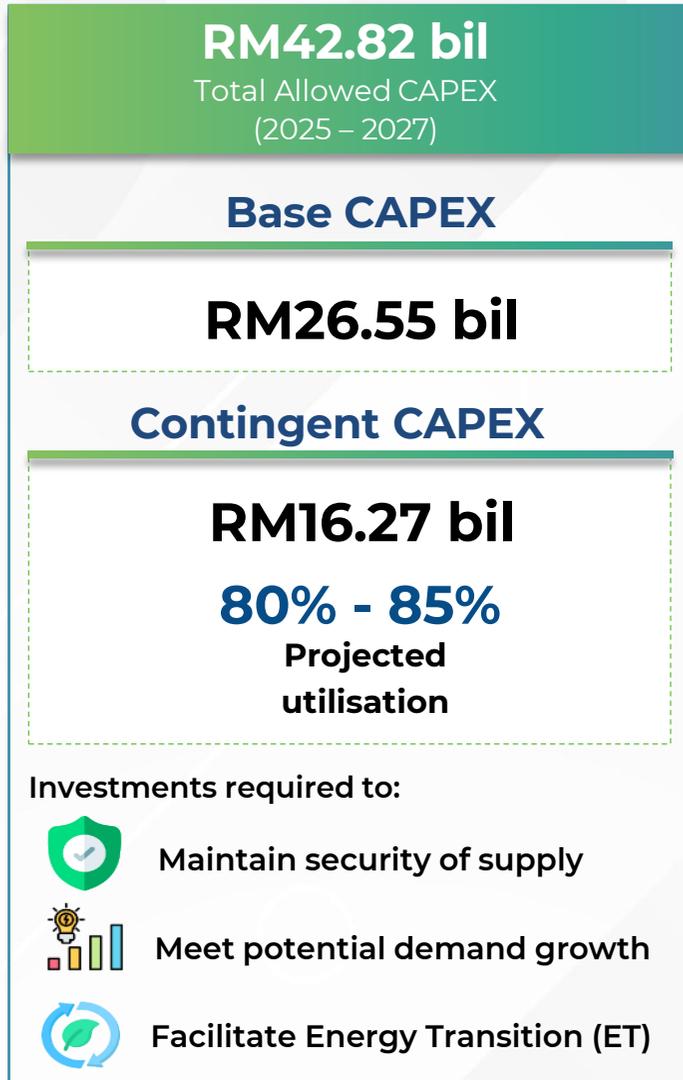


✓ **4.63%**

FY2024: 4.83%



Robust regulated CAPEX spending; finalisation of contingent capex revenue recognition



Revenue Recognition

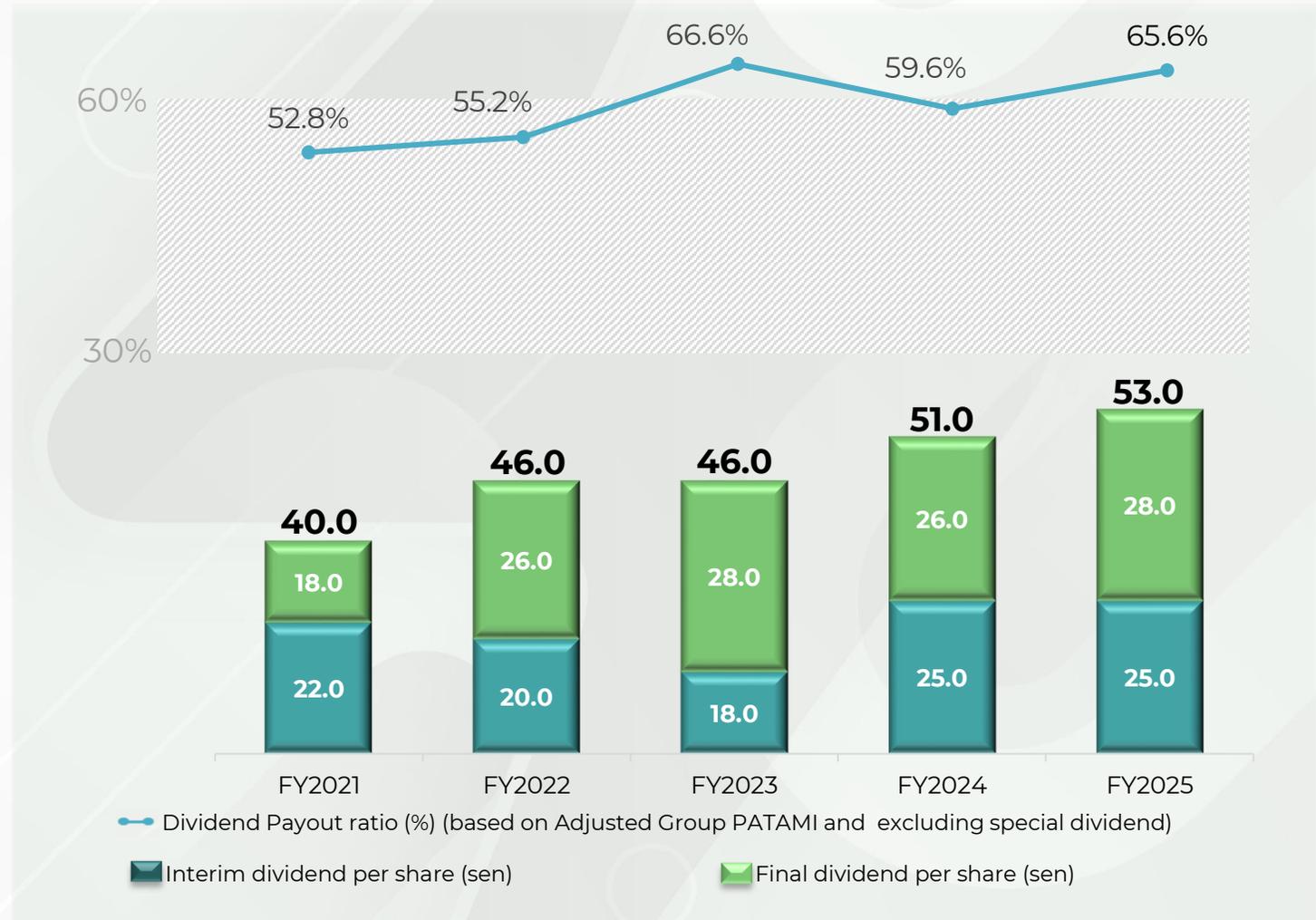
Revenue recognition for contingent capex in the same year



We continue to deliver stable dividend payouts, reflecting our commitment to rewarding shareholders and maintaining prudent capital management

DIVIDEND POLICY

We will continue to honour our dividend policy of 30% to 60% dividend payout ratio, based on the TNB Group Consolidated Net Profit Attributable to Shareholders After Minority Interest (PATAMI), excluding Extraordinary and Non-Recurring items (adjusted PATAMI)



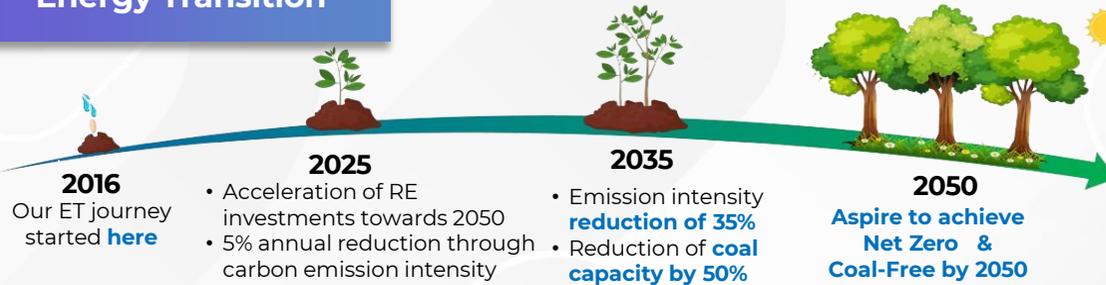


OUTLOOK



TNB's long-term strategic priorities are anchored on its aspiration to achieve Net Zero emissions by 2050

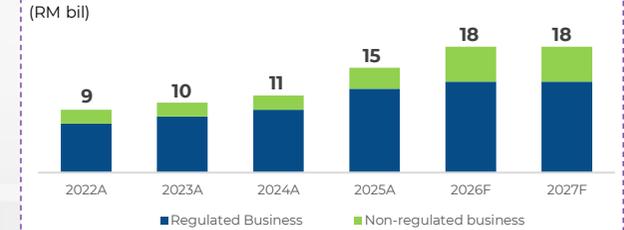
Energy Transition



National Energy Transition Roadmap (NETR) aims to achieve:

70%
RE capacity target by 2050

Investment Outlook up to 2027



Deliver Clean Generation



Accelerate Generation Decarbonisation

- **Decarbonise thermal fleet** through optimisation and fuel transition while maintaining security of supply
- **Scale renewable energy capacity** in line with national energy transition priorities
- **Advance low-carbon technologies** to support firm and dispatchable clean power (e.g. hydrogen, ammonia co-firing, CCUS, nuclear readiness)
- **Expand renewable portfolio** selectively across priority markets with disciplined capital allocation

Develop Energy Transition Network



Greater System Complexity

Need for:

- **Flexibility**
- **Digitalisation**
- **Advanced system planning**



Evolved to **Decentralised Model** powered by DER¹

to coordinate the system and safeguard reliability

¹ DER: Distributed Energy Resources

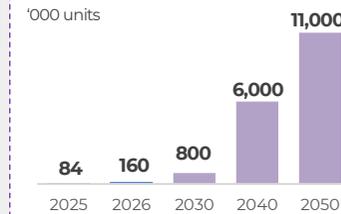
Opportunities

- Grid flexibility solutions** • to enable **70% RE penetration by 2050**
- Higher energy storage** • to strengthen system stability
• **5x100MW of grid connected battery**
- Regional interconnection** • Expand from **9 to 18 planned links under APAEC² 2026-2030**
• **17-25GW power grid potential**

Dynamic Energy Solutions



BEV Adoption



Electrified transport boosting energy demand

Empower Omnismers



- Digital Solutions**
- Billing solutions**
- Platform solutions**
- Energy efficiency solutions**
- Electric Mobility solutions**
- Solar rooftop**
- Energy storage solutions**
- Green energy attributes**

² APAEC: ASEAN Plan of Action for Energy Cooperation



In 2026 we continue to drive disciplined execution across our business pillar, accelerating growth while realising our Net Zero ambitions

Deliver Clean Generation

- Hydro**
Nenggiri Hydro Project (300MW)
 93% completion (COD: 2QFY2027)
Sungai Perak Hydro Life Extension Programme (648MW)
 Sign new PPA for Chenderoh (unit 4) by Dec 2026
- Hybrid Hydro**
Hybrid Hydro-Floating Solar (Kenyir) (min. 500MWac)
 Secure regulatory approvals and finalising EPCC award
- Land Solar**
Corporate Green Power Programme (CGPP) (154MWp)
 Achieve COD in 1QFY2026 (end Mar 2026)
LSS Sabah Programme
 Achieve Financial Close by 1QFY2026 (end Mar 2026)
Large Scale Solar 5 (LSS5) (686MWp)
 Achieve Financial Close by 2QFY2026
Centralised Solar Park (750MWp)
 Achieve Financial Close by 3QFY2026
Dinawan Wind 1 (357MW)
 Achieve Financial Investment Decision by 4QFY2026
- Gas**
Paka Combined Cycle Power Plant (1,400MW)
 Achieve Financial Close by 2QFY2026

Develop Energy Transition Network

- Expected Regulated CAPEX utilisation**
~RM9.3 bil Base Capex **~RM3.7 bil** Contingent Capex
- Execution of key projects**
Smart meters to be installed **1,000,000 units**
Distribution automation to be installed at **2,644 substations**
Pilot Battery Energy Storage System (BESS) at Santong **COD in April 2026**
- Regional Interconnection**
ASEAN Power Grid
625MW¹
Ongoing Capacity

Dynamic Energy Solutions

- Electric Vehicle**
Additional TNB Charge Points **250**
- Green Lane Supply Connections**
28MW Connections to be completed
461 @128MW No. of applications in Pre-consultation
Cumulative (MW)

Fiscal Year	Cumulative (MW)
FY2024(A)	18
FY2025(A)	32
FY2026(F)	60

3.3x increase
- GSPARX**
Secure additional capacity **100MWp**
- Energy Efficiency**
myTNB app
 • Targeting **>8.5 million subscribers**
Time of Use (TOU) scheme
 • Targeting an **additional 150k-200k new customer applications**

¹ Asia Clean Energy Forum



2026 FORWARD GUIDANCE



We aim to deliver long term sustainable growth while building a brighter and greener future

Electricity Demand



Demand growth is projected to be in line with projected GDP growth

Projected GDP between **4.0% - 4.5%***

*Bank Negara Malaysia

Group CAPEX Forecast



Total Group CAPEX:

~RM18 bil

- Regulated CAPEX: ~RM13 bil
- Non-regulated CAPEX: ~RM5 bil

Capital Management



- Committed in delivering projects that drive growth and returns
- Prudent capital raising to optimise capital structure

Delivering Value to our Shareholders



We expect to sustain current trend of dividend payment in line with our dividend policy

Sustainable Growth



- Ensuring business growth as we progress towards supporting the NETR and becoming a leading provider of sustainable energy solutions



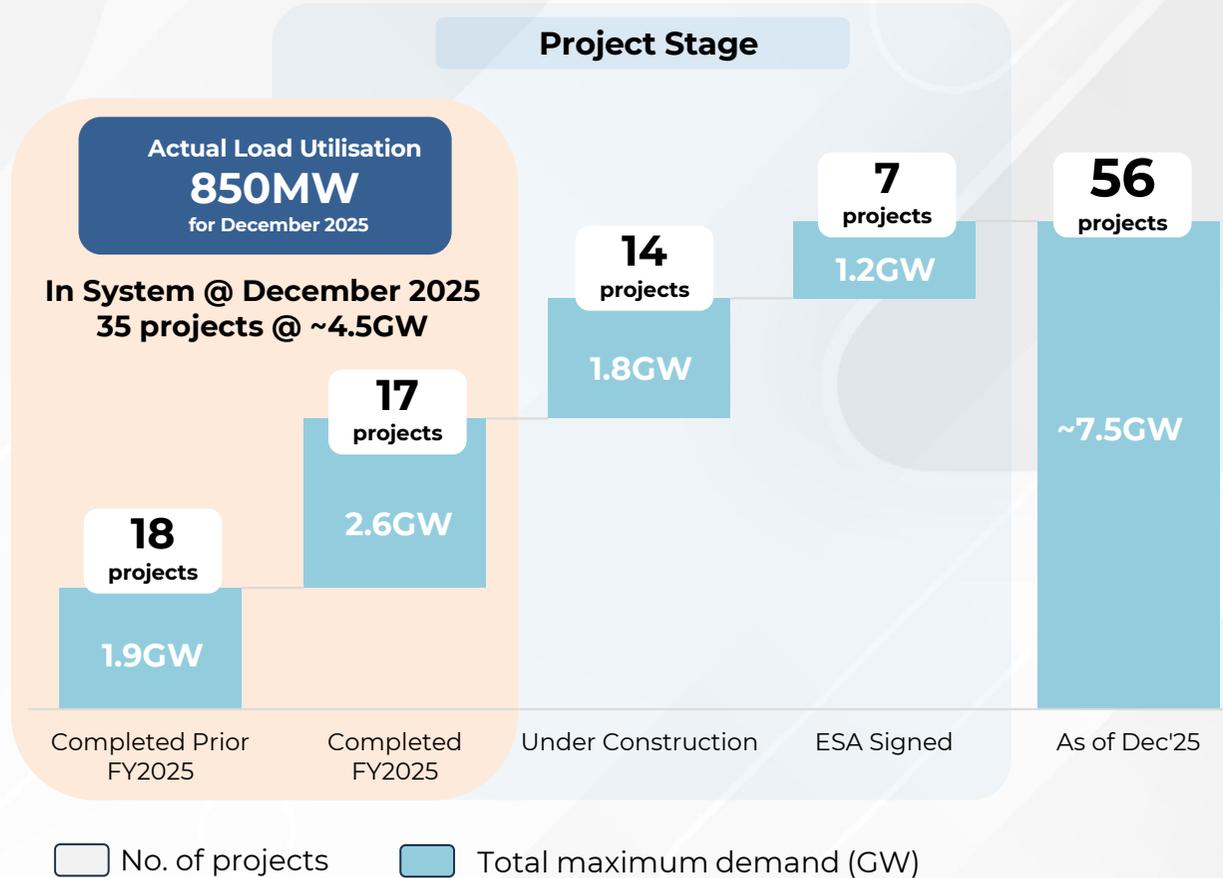
APPENDIX

FY2025

- **DETAILS ON STRATEGY DEPLOYMENT**
- **DETAILS ON FINANCIAL RESULTS**
- **GENERATION BUSINESS PERFORMANCE**
- **INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS PERFORMANCE**
- **SHAREHOLDINGS**

TNB sustains reliable supply for Malaysia's expanding data centre electricity demand while providing sustainable green energy solutions

2025 Progress Updates



YTD Progress: 18 ESA signed with a total capacity of ~1.7GW

Key Highlights



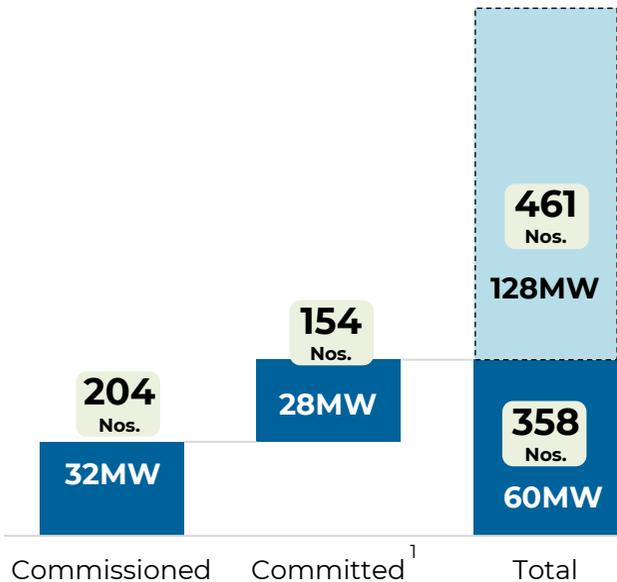
Nov 2025: ByteDance System Sdn Bhd has secured the Green Electricity Tariff (GET) – Green Path with Tenaga Nasional Berhad for a three-year tenure until end 2027, marking the first indirect customer participation under the GET Green Path initiative introduced by PETRA to accelerate carbon reduction and sustainable data centre operations in Malaysia



TNB accelerates Malaysia's EV adoption with dual strategy: powering CPOs and expanding charge point network

EV Ecosystem

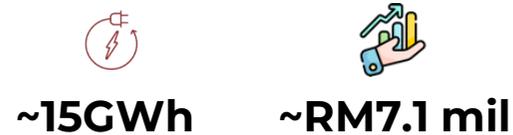
Green Lane Supply Connections



- Maximum Demand
- No. of Supply Connections (Nos.)
- Potential (Pre-consultation)

Data since inception (November 2022)

YTD Electricity Sales (CPO)



EV Charge Points

5,719 units

Data as at Dec 2025²



EVs on the road

~83,610 units

Data as of Dec 2025²

2025 EV Potential

~73,000 units

by Dec 2025²

Key Highlights

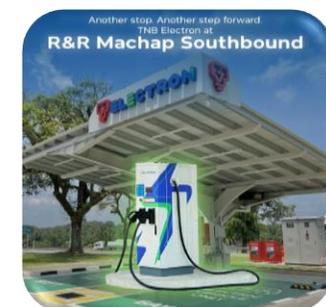
TNB Charge Points (cumulative)

As of FY2025

256

2025 Target: 250

- In **4QFY2025**, TNB Electron installed **96 new charge points** in major highways, trunk routes, and TNB Premises—complementing the ecosystem of Malaysia's EV public charging infrastructure.
- TNB Electron plans to deploy an additional 250 new charge points, expanding its network to a total of **500 charge points by end-2026**.



¹ Committed including construction and supply application stage ² Malaysia Zero Emission Vehicle Association (MyZEVA)



GSPARX transforms consumers into prosumers through rooftop solar, advancing Malaysia's green energy

Key Customers Secured

3.4MWp



Renesas (Phase 3)

- To install 605kWp rooftop solar PV at Renesas Plant in Bayan Lepas, Penang.
- Target to be delivered by 2QFY2026



National Energy Centre (UNITEN)

- To install 497kWp rooftop solar PV at National Energy Centre, UNITEN, Bangi
- Target to be delivered by 2QFY2026



PRIMA Kuala Lipis

- To install 263kWp rooftop solar PV at PRIMA Kuala Lipis, Pahang
- Target to be delivered by 3QFY2027



SJKC Sam Chai

- To install 71kWp rooftop solar at SJKC Sam Chai, Ipoh, Perak
- Target to be delivered by 1QFY2026



Others: 2.0MWp

Dynamic Energy Solutions

Since Inception (2019) to FY2025

3,125

Cumulative Projects secured

536MWp

Cumulative Secured Capacity

FY2025

32MWp*

Secured Capacity

*Revision in capacity due to NEM expiry in June 2025

Partnership with Sime Darby Property

14 SDP sites
1.7MWp*



9
Sites completed
at 0.6MWp

5
Sites in progress
at 1.1MWp



*Revised capacity due to Public Distribution License regulation and client's preference



Y-o-Y analysis

RM mil		FY2025	FY2024 (Restated)	Variance	
				RM mil	%
Revenue	1	67,723.1	56,737.1	10,986.0	19.4
Imbalance Cost Pass Through (ICPT) / Automatic Fuel Adjustment (AFA)	2	(2,738.6)	9,097.7	(11,836.3)	>(100.0)
Operating expenses (without depreciation & amortisation)	3	(45,717.3)	(47,726.0)	2,008.7	(4.2)
Net (loss) / reversal on impairment of financial instruments	4	32.9	789.1	(756.2)	(95.8)
Other operating income		1,217.6	1,054.5	163.1	15.5
EBITDA		20,517.7	19,952.4	565.3	2.8
EBITDA Margin (%)*		31.6	30.3	-	1.3
Depreciation & Amortisation	3	(11,985.6)	(11,232.3)	(753.3)	6.7
EBIT		8,532.1	8,720.1	(188.0)	(2.2)
Foreign exchange:					
- Translation		651.5	492.2	159.3	32.4
- Transaction		51.1	(24.8)	75.9	>(100.0)
Share of results of joint ventures		23.8	23.2	0.6	2.6
Share of results of associates		64.0	84.3	(20.3)	(24.1)
Profit before finance cost		9,322.5	9,295.0	27.5	0.3
Finance income		631.4	628.7	2.7	0.4
Finance cost		(3,994.5)	(4,097.8)	103.3	(2.5)
Fair value changes of financial instruments	4	217.2	(11.1)	228.3	>(100.0)
Profit before taxation and zakat		6,176.6	5,814.8	361.8	6.2
Taxation and Zakat:					
- Current taxation	6	(1,187.1)	(1,381.6)	194.5	(14.1)
- Deferred taxation	7	(219.7)	(424.0)	204.3	(48.2)
Profit for the period (PAT)		4,769.8	4,009.2	760.6	19.0
Attributable to:					
- Owners of the Company		4,768.1	3,978.2	789.9	19.9
- Non-controlling interests		1.7	31.0	(29.3)	(94.5)
		4,769.8	4,009.2	760.6	19.0

Y-o-Y analysis:

- 1 Refer Revenue slide.
- 2 Net movement in ICPT/AFA due to lower fuel cost, mainly from lower fuel price.
- 3 Refer Operating Expenses slide.
- 4 Movement mainly due to reassessment of a debtor, which led to reclassification amounting to RM232.8 mil.
- 5 Improvement in allowance for doubtful debts was mainly attributed to operational improvement in collection.
- 6 Lower current taxation due to utilisation of the investment allowance.
- 7 Lower deferred taxation due to movement of provision for Allowance Doubtful Debt.

*EBITDA / (Revenue + ICPT / AFA)



Q-o-Q analysis

RM mil		4QFY'25	3QFY'25	Variance	
				RM mil	%
Revenue	1	17,599.7	17,249.7	350.0	2.0
Imbalance Cost Pass Through (ICPT) / Automatic Fuel Adjustment (AFA)		(920.2)	(1,053.9)	133.7	(12.7)
Operating expenses (without depreciation & amortisation)	2	(12,146.8)	(11,366.1)	(780.7)	6.9
Net (loss) / reversal on impairment of financial instruments	3	323.5	(264.8)	588.3	>(100.0)
Other operating income	4	573.3	253.4	319.9	>100.0
EBITDA		5,429.5	4,818.3	611.2	12.7
EBITDA Margin (%)*		32.6	29.8	-	2.8
Depreciation & Amortisation		(3,147.5)	(3,006.9)	(140.6)	4.7
EBIT		2,282.0	1,811.4	470.6	26.0
Foreign exchange:					
- Translation	5	301.3	(0.4)	301.7	>(100.0)
- Transaction		16.7	4.2	12.5	>100.0
Share of results of joint ventures		10.9	5.1	5.8	>100.0
Share of results of associates		29.5	7.4	22.1	>100.0
Profit before finance cost		2,640.4	1,827.7	812.7	44.5
Finance income		134.0	132.4	1.6	1.2
Finance cost		(1,002.6)	(1,013.1)	10.5	(1.0)
Fair value changes of financial instruments	3	44.2	258.0	(213.8)	(82.9)
Profit before taxation and zakat		1,816.0	1,205.0	611.0	50.7
Taxation and Zakat:					
- Current taxation		41.6	(255.0)	296.6	>(100.0)
- Deferred taxation		(205.5)	(46.5)	(159.0)	>100.0
Profit for the period (PAT)		1,652.1	903.5	748.6	82.9
Attributable to:					
- Owners of the Company		1,675.1	876.9	798.2	91.0
- Non-controlling interests		(23.0)	26.6	(49.6)	>(100.0)
		1,652.1	903.5	748.6	82.9

*EBITDA / (Revenue + ICPT / AFA)

Q-o-Q analysis:

1 Overall Group revenue grew by 2.0% contributed by Other Regulatory Adjustment. Refer Other Regulatory Adjustment slide.

2 Refer Operating Expenses slide.

3 3QFY'25: Movement mainly due to reassessment of a debtor, which led to reclassification amounting to RM232.8 mil.

4QFY'25: Reversal provision of financial guarantee arising from the sales of IC Anadolu Natural Gas Electricity Generation ('ICAN') in Türkiye amounting RM219.0 mil.

4 Higher Other operating income mainly due to recovery of insurance claims for GenCo subsidiaries.

5 Forex translation gain mainly due to strengthening of MYR against USD.



Y-o-Y normalised EBITDA and PAT for FY2025

EBITDA		FY2025	FY2024 (Restated)
Components		RM mil	RM mil
Reported EBITDA		20,517.7	19,952.4
MFRS16 impact	1	(3,966.9)	(3,816.2)
Normalised EBITDA		16,550.8	16,136.2

PAT		FY2025	FY2024 (Restated)
Components		RM mil	RM mil
Reported PAT		4,769.8	4,009.2
Forex Translation		(651.5)	(492.2)
MFRS16 impact	1	650.7	640.4
Normalised PAT		4,769.0	4,157.4

1

MFRS16 impact:

	FY2025 RM mil	FY2024 (Restated) RM mil	Variance RM mil
Capacity Payment	3,966.9	3,816.2	150.7
Depreciation	(3,230.8)	(3,136.4)	(94.4)
Finance Cost	(1,592.3)	(1,508.6)	(83.7)
Deferred Tax	205.5	188.4	17.1
Net Impact	(650.7)	(640.4)	(10.3)



Higher Y-o-Y Group revenue mainly from sales of electricity

UNITS SOLD	4QFY'25	3QFY'25	Variance (4QFY'25 vs 3QFY'25)		FY2025	FY2024 (Restated)	Variance (FY2025 vs FY2024)	
	GWh	GWh	GWh	%	GWh	GWh	GWh	%
Sales of Electricity (GWh)								
- TNB	1 33,965.0	34,653.0	(688.0)	(2.0)	2 133,895.2	130,848.1	3,047.1	2.3
- SESB	1,747.1	1,735.3	11.8	0.7	6,797.6	6,662.7	134.9	2.0
- Energy Export	90.8	113.1	(22.3)	(19.7)	3 428.4	30.7	397.7	>100.0
- TNBI	201.4	314.6	(113.2)	(36.0)	1,068.9	1,005.0	63.9	6.4
Total Units Sold (GWh)	36,004.3	36,816.0	(811.7)	(2.2)	142,190.1	138,546.5	3,643.6	2.6
REVENUE	RM mil	RM mil	RM mil	%	RM mil	RM mil	RM mil	%
Sales of Electricity (RM)								
- TNB	1 15,260.2	15,091.7	168.5	1.1	2 56,595.0	52,675.0	3,920.0	7.4
- SESB	582.7	602.0	(19.3)	(3.2)	2,334.8	2,280.5	54.3	2.4
- Accrued Revenue	180.6	618.9	(438.3)	(70.8)	824.0	161.7	662.3	>100.0
- Energy Export	37.3	46.1	(8.8)	(19.1)	3 170.9	25.3	145.6	>100.0
- TNBI	182.3	209.6	(27.3)	(13.0)	830.3	876.7	(46.4)	(5.3)
Sales of Electricity	16,243.1	16,568.3	(325.2)	(2.0)	60,755.0	56,019.2	4,735.8	8.5
Other Regulatory Adjustment	4 262.7	(109.2)	371.9	>100.0	4 3,748.0	(2,119.9)	5,867.9	>100.0
Tariff Support Subsidy	97.7	94.4	3.3	3.5	367.7	311.0	56.7	18.2
Fuel Subsidy - SESB	277.1	95.8	181.3	>100.0	556.0	335.4	220.6	65.8
Total Sales of Electricity	16,880.6	16,649.3	231.3	1.4	65,426.7	54,545.7	10,881.0	19.9
Goods & Services	440.9	322.9	118.0	36.5	1,368.7	1,366.8	1.9	0.1
Insurance contract	124.0	110.6	13.4	12.1	388.7	389.7	(1.0)	(0.3)
Construction contracts	31.6	61.6	(30.0)	(48.7)	157.4	124.7	32.7	26.2
Customers' contribution	122.6	105.3	17.3	16.4	381.6	310.2	71.4	23.0
Total Revenue	17,599.7	17,249.7	350.0	2.0	67,723.1	56,737.1	10,986.0	19.4

1 Lower sales of electricity mainly from lower demand recorded by industrial and domestic sectors.

2 Higher sales of electricity supported by higher demand across all sectors apart from industrial sector.

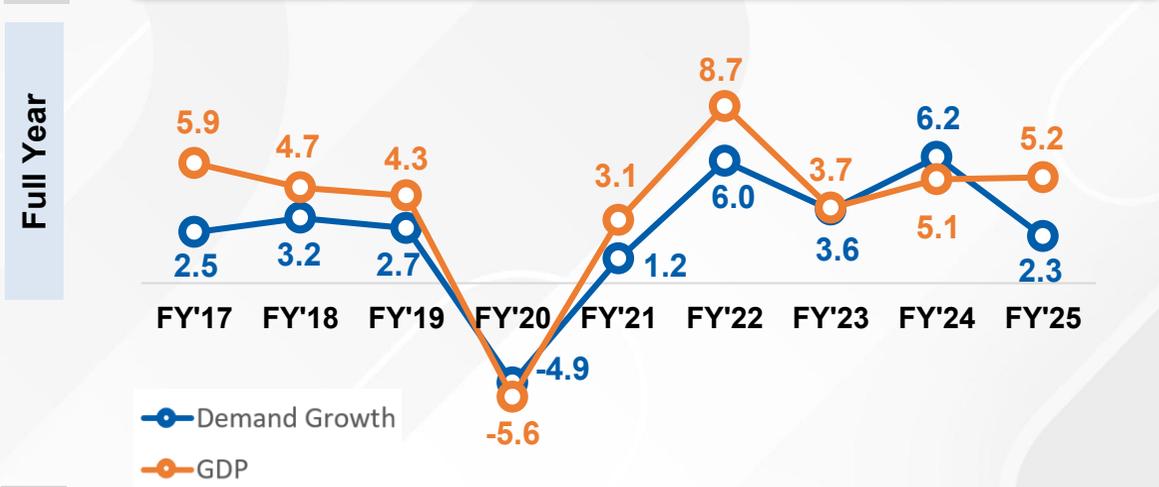
3 Higher energy export from cross border electricity sales (CBES) that commenced in 4QFY'24.

4 Refer Other Regulatory Adjustment slide.

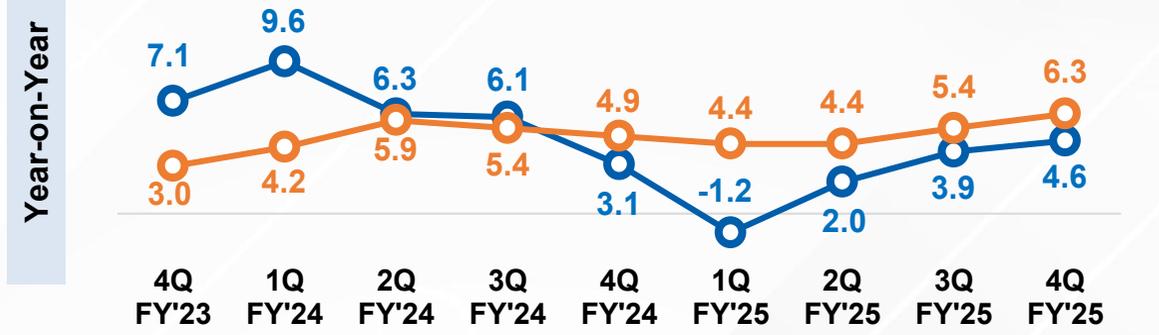


Stable electricity demand aligns with GDP growth in FY2025

GDP & TNB Demand Growth



Year-on-Year



TNB (Peninsular) Yearly Peak Demand

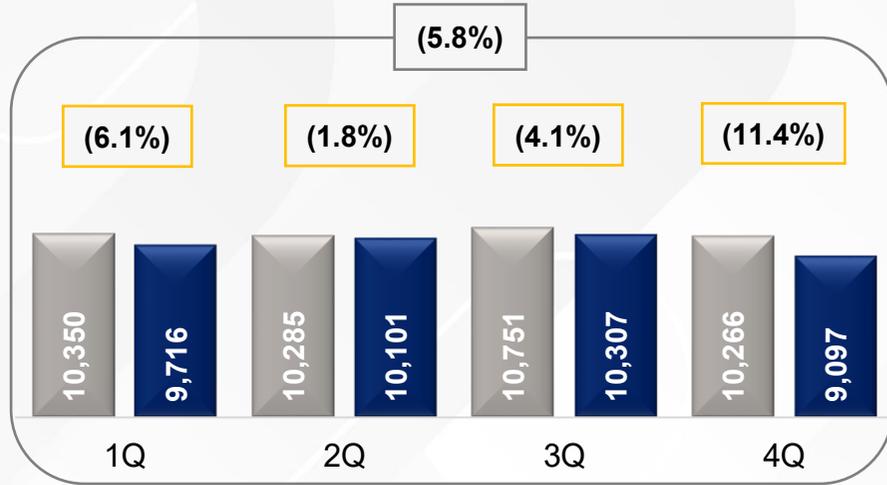


Source : Economic and Financial Developments in Malaysia in the Fourth Quarter of 2025, BNM

Positive demand growth was primarily driven by commercial sector



Industrial



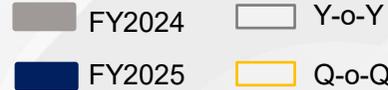
FY'25 main contributors for the increase in commercial sector:

- Data centre, retails and business services

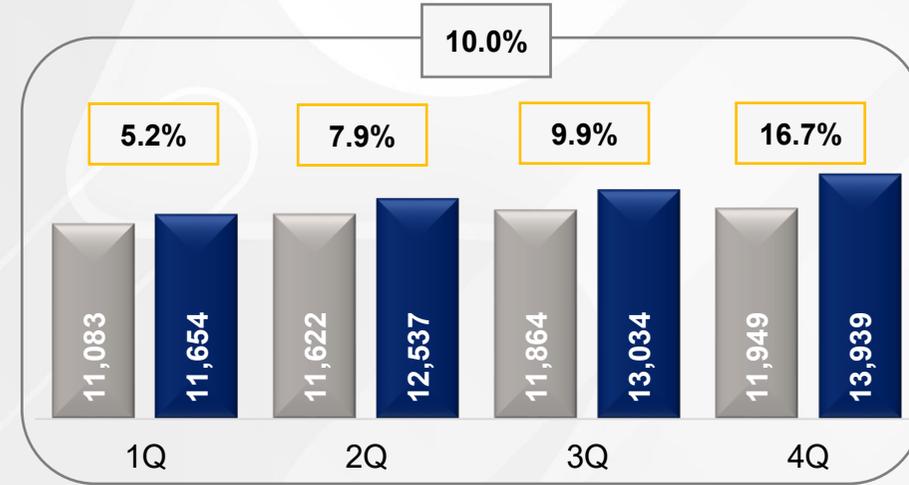
Lower demand recorded from:

- Industrial – iron & steel

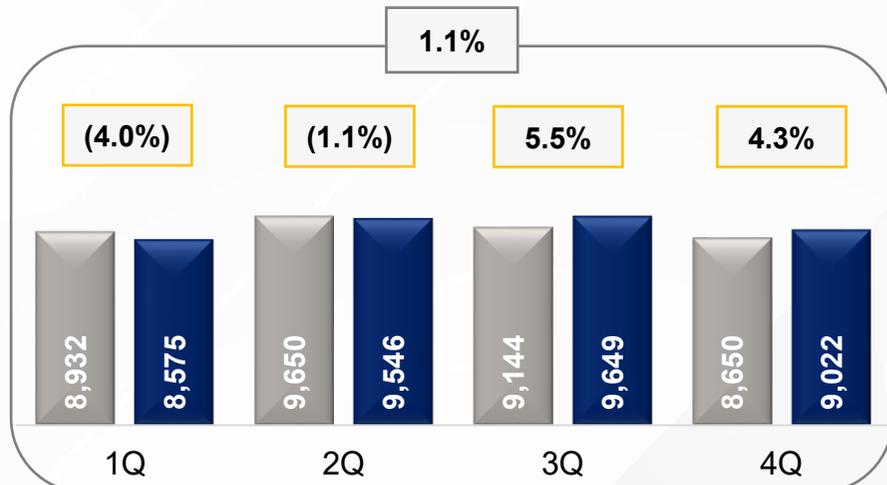
Unit Sales (GWh) Growth



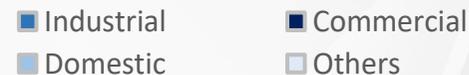
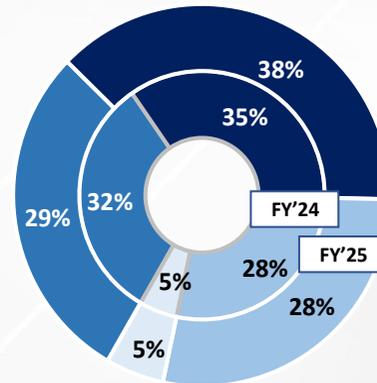
Commercial



Domestic

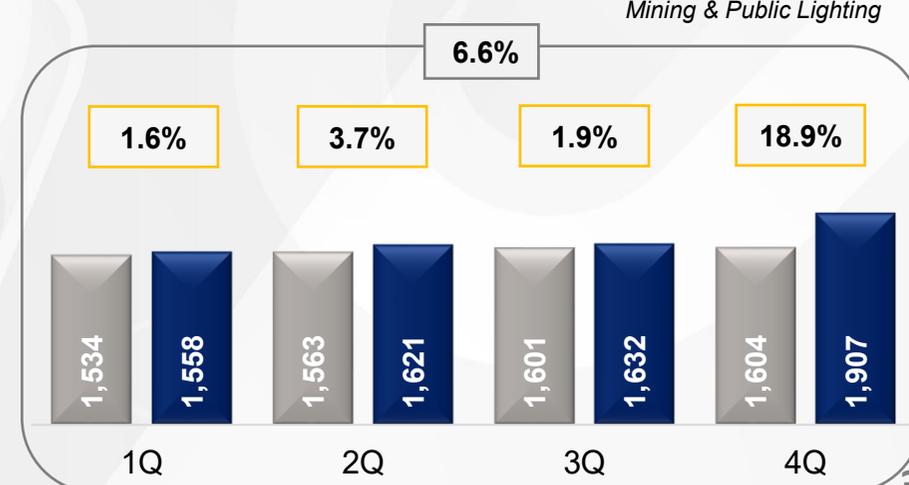


Sector Mix (%) FY'25 vs FY'24



Others*

*includes Water & Sewerage Operators, Agriculture, Mining & Public Lighting





Other Regulatory Adjustment

As at FY2025, other regulatory adjustment of RM3,748.0 mil to be recovered

Components of Other Regulatory Adjustment	1QFY'25 RM mil	2QFY'25 RM mil	3QFY'25 RM mil	4QFY'25 RM mil	FY2025 RM mil	FY2024 RM mil
Revenue Adjustment for Revenue Cap & Price Cap *	1,982.9	1,617.9	(103.0)	(39.5)	3,458.3	(2,142.6)
Refund Related to Regulated Business	(64.1)	(87.2)	(70.7)	(79.9)	(301.9)	(333.8)
Net Recovery of Unexpected Expenditures and Others	-	-	-	566.2	566.2	339.7
Regulatory Adjustment for SESB	79.5	65.5	64.5	(184.1)	25.4	16.8
TOTAL	1,998.3	1,596.2	(109.2)	262.7	3,748.0	(2,119.9)

*Other Regulatory Adjustment mainly due to the effect of transitioning (Jan - June 2025) from unrevised tariff schedule to new electricity tariff schedule implementation in July 2025.

Lower Y-o-Y operating expenses



	4QFY'25	3QFY'25	Variance (4QFY'25 vs 3QFY'25)		FY2025	FY2024 Restated	Variance (FY2025 vs FY2024)	
	RM mil	RM mil	RM mil	%	RM mil	RM mil	RM mil	%
Non-TNB IPPs Costs	3,623.4	4,084.6	(461.2)	(11.3)	16,471.9	17,626.9	(1,155.0)	(6.6)
Capacity Payment	(138.9)	49.5	(188.4)	(380.6)	78.7	104.3	(25.6)	>100.0
Energy Payment	3,762.3	4,035.1	(272.8)	(6.8)	16,393.2	17,522.6	(1,129.4)	(6.4)
TNB Fuel Costs	4,568.5	4,174.4	394.1	9.4	16,284.7	17,460.0	(1,175.3)	(6.7)
Fuel Costs	1 4,541.3	4,085.2	456.1	11.2	16,467.6	17,702.8	(1,235.2)	(7.0)
Fuel Price Adjustment	27.2	89.2	(62.0)	>100.0	(182.9)	(242.8)	59.9	>(100.0)
Total OPEX - Fuel and Power Purchase	8,191.9	8,259.0	(67.1)	(0.8)	32,756.6	35,086.9	(2,330.3)	(6.6)
Total OPEX - Non Fuel (without Depreciation)	2 3,954.9	3,107.1	847.8	27.3	2 12,960.7	12,639.1	321.6	2.5
Total Operating Expenses (without Depreciation)	12,146.8	11,366.1	780.7	6.9	45,717.3	47,726.0	(2,008.7)	(4.2)
Depreciation & Amortisation	3,147.5	3,006.9	140.6	4.7	4 11,985.6	11,232.3	753.3	6.7
Total Operating Expenses	15,294.3	14,373.0	921.3	6.4	57,702.9	58,958.3	(1,255.4)	(2.1)

1 4QFY'25 vs 3QFY'25: Higher fuel costs mainly due to higher consumption from distillate (refer Fuel Costs slide).

2 Higher TNB general expenses mainly due to higher computer expense for software and cyber-security system maintenance.

3 FY2025 vs FY2024: Lower fuel and power purchase costs mainly due to lower fuel prices (refer Fuel Costs slide).

4 Higher depreciation due to higher assets build up.



Lower overall fuel costs in FY2025 mainly due to lower coal price

Table A – TNB & IPP Fuel Costs for Peninsular

Fuel Type	FY2025		FY2024		Variance	
	RM mil		RM mil		RM mil	%
Coal	16,086.3		17,828.2		(1,741.9)	(9.8)
Gas	11,675.8		11,738.9		(63.1)	(0.5)
Distillate	471.7		166.5		305.2	>100
Oil	170.8		25.9		144.9	>100
Total *	28,404.6		29,759.5		(1,354.9)	(4.6)

*Comprises TNB fuel costs & fuel payments to IPPs (part of Energy Payment), exclude solar.

Table B – TNB & IPP Units Generated for Peninsular

Fuel Type	FY2025		FY2024		Variance	
	GWh	Gen. Mix (%)	GWh	Gen. Mix (%)	GWh	%
Coal	84,751.3	58.8	80,365.8	56.7	4,385.5	5.5
Gas	48,368.3	33.6	51,677.2	36.4	(3,308.9)	(6.4)
Distillate	619.4	0.4	85.1	0.1	534.3	>100
Hydro	7,020.0	4.9	6,647.8	4.7	372.2	5.6
Solar	3,284.8	2.3	3,014.4	2.1	270.4	9.0
Total	144,043.8	100.0	141,790.3	100.0	2,253.5	1.6

Table C – Fuel Costs Related Data

Fuel statistics	FY2025	FY2024
Average Coal Price Delivered (USD/MT)(CIF)	100.2	113.2
Average Coal Price Delivered (RM/MT)(CIF)	430.6	517.9
Coal Consumption (mil MT)	35.9	34.7
Gas Reference Market Price (RM/mmbtu)		
	1QFY'25	1QFY'24
	Tier 1: 35.0	Tier 1: 30.0
	Tier 2: 48.4 *	Tier 2: 44.7
	2QFY'25	2QFY'24
	Tier 1: 34.8	Tier 1: 35.0
	Tier 2: 46.1 *	Tier 2: 47.4
	3QFY'25	3QFY'24
	Tier 1: 34.5	Tier 1: 35.0
	Tier 2: 43.0 *	Tier 2: 45.7
	4QFY'25	4QFY'24
	Tier 1: 32.3	Tier 1: 35.0 (Oct)
	Tier 2: 41.6 *	Tier 1: 30.0 (Nov-Dec)
		Tier 2: 45.4
Daily Average Piped Gas Volume (mmscfd)	856	946

*Average Tier 2 Gas Reference Market Price

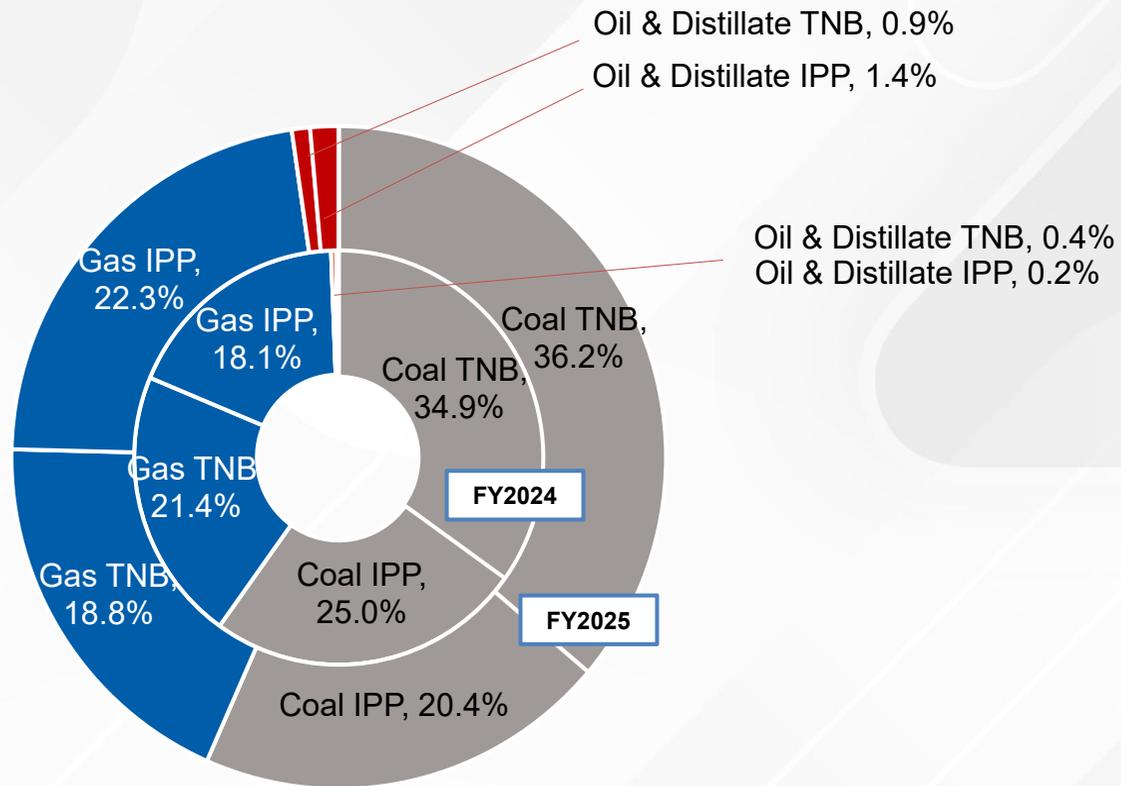
Table D – Average Coal Price Delivered

	FY2025		FY2024		Variance	
	USD/MT		USD/MT		USD/MT	%
FOB	89.7		103.4		(13.7)	(13.2)
Freight	10.1		9.3		0.8	8.6
Others	0.4		0.5		(0.1)	(20.0)
CIF	100.2		113.2		(13.0)	(11.5)

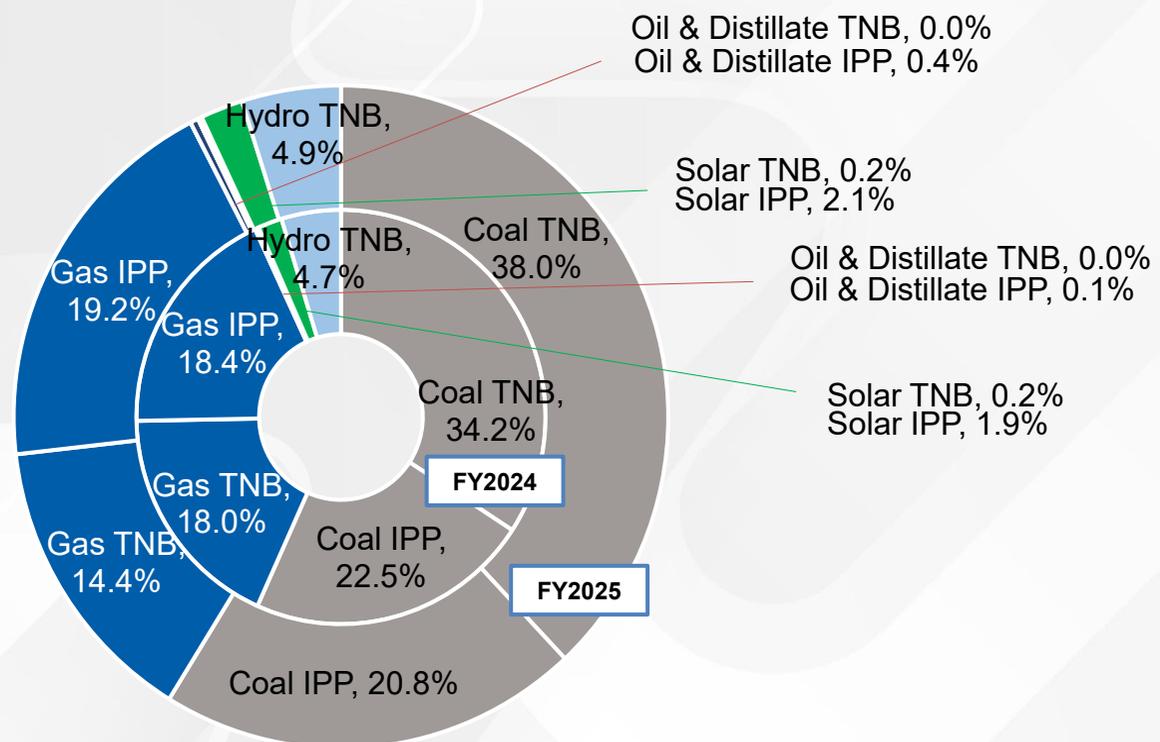


Fuel Costs & Units Generated (TNB & IPPs – Peninsular) in FY2025

Fuel Costs



Units Generated



% indicates generation market share

- Gas
- Coal
- Oil & Distillate
- Hydro
- Solar

Note: Fuel Costs exclude solar and hydro

Higher Q-o-Q fuel costs mainly due to higher consumption from distillate



Table A – TNB & IPP Fuel Costs for Peninsular

Fuel Type	4QFY'25	3QFY'25	2QFY'25	1QFY'25	Variance 4QFY'25 vs 3QFY'25	
	RM mil	%				
Coal	3,819.2	4,062.1	4,157.1	4,047.9	(242.9)	(6.0)
Gas	2,952.8	2,982.3	2,889.6	2,851.1	(29.5)	(1.0)
Distillate	328.6	76.9	28.5	37.7	251.7	>100
Oil	124.3	3.5	19.3	23.7	120.8	>100
Total	7,224.9	7,124.8	7,094.5	6,960.4	100.1	1.4

Note: Comprise TNB fuel costs & fuel payments to IPPs (part of Energy Payment), exclude solar.

Table C – Fuel Costs Related Data

Fuel statistics	4QFY'25	3QFY'25	2QFY'25	1QFY'25
Average Coal Price Delivered (USD/MT)(CIF)	99.1	97.4	100.1	105.1
Average Coal Price Delivered (RM/MT)(CIF)	415.2	412.0	431.6	467.6
Coal Consumption (mil MT)	8.9	9.0	9.6	8.4
Gas Reference Market Price (RM/mmbtu)				
Tier 1:	32.3	34.5	34.8	35.0
Tier 2:	41.6 *	43.0 *	46.1 *	48.4 *
Daily Average Piped Gas Volume (mmscfd)	885	866	836	836

*Average Tier 2 Gas Reference Market Price

Table B – TNB & IPP Units Generated for Peninsular

Fuel Type	4QFY'25		3QFY'25		2QFY'25		1QFY'25		Variance 4QFY'25 vs 3QFY'25	
	GWh	Gen. Mix (%)	GWh	%						
Coal	20,783.0	57.0	21,808.5	58.9	22,440.1	61.3	19,719.7	58.0	(1,025.5)	(4.7)
Gas	12,625.7	34.7	12,289.9	33.2	11,740.3	32.1	11,712.4	34.4	335.8	2.7
Distillate	436.8	1.2	129.2	0.3	45.0	0.1	8.4	0.0	307.6	>100
Hydro	1,824.2	5.0	1,910.8	5.2	1,521.2	4.2	1,763.8	5.2	(86.6)	(4.5)
Solar	763.2	2.1	862.9	2.3	840.2	2.3	818.5	2.4	(99.7)	(11.6)
Total	36,432.9	100.0	37,001.3	100.0	36,586.8	100.0	34,022.8	100.0	(568.4)	(1.5)

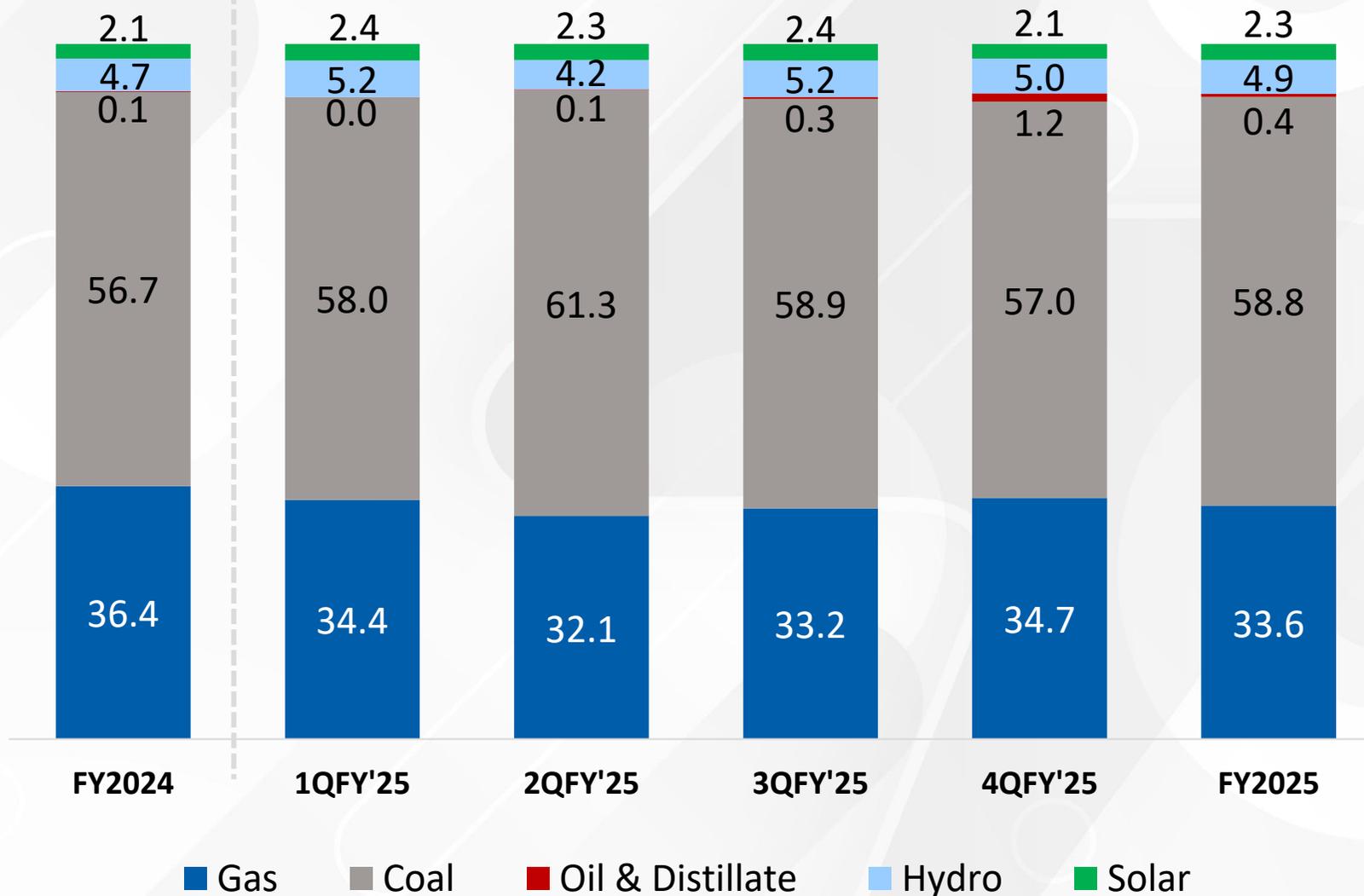
Table D – Average Coal Price Delivered

	4QFY'25	3QFY'25	2QFY'25	1QFY'25	Variance 4QFY'25 vs 3QFY'25	
	USD/MT	USD/MT	USD/MT	USD/MT	USD/MT	%
FOB	88.0	85.9	89.9	95.8	2.1	2.5
Freight	10.7	11.1	9.7	8.9	(0.4)	(3.9)
Others	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	(0.0)	(3.9)
CIF	99.1	97.4	100.1	105.1	1.7	1.7



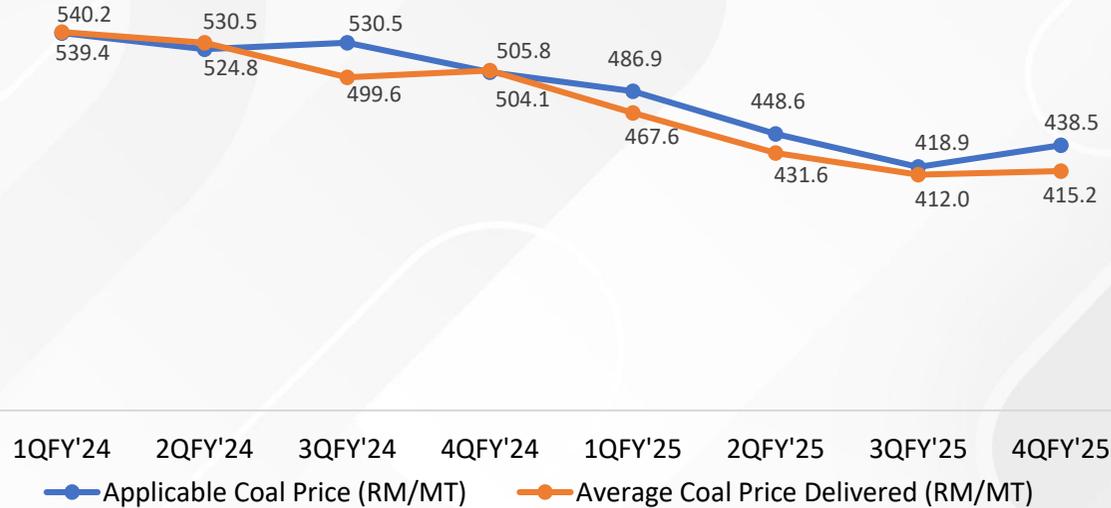
Higher generation from coal in FY2025

Generation Mix for Industry (%)





Coal Price Trending



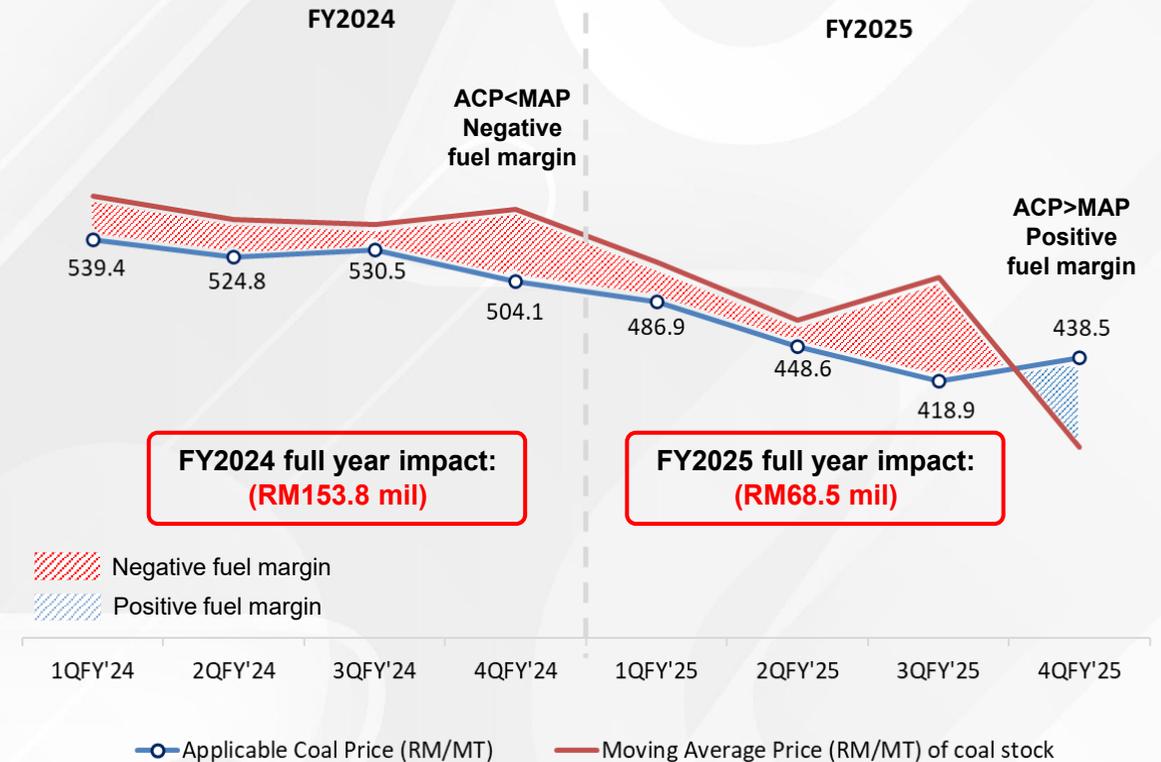
Coal Price & Applicable Coal Price (ACP) comparison

	1QFY'24	2QFY'24	3QFY'24	4QFY'24	1QFY'25	2QFY'25	3QFY'25	4QFY'25
Average Coal Price Delivered (RM/mmbtu)*	24.81	24.23	22.88	23.17	21.57	19.77	18.88	19.02
ACP (RM/mmbtu)	24.73	24.13	24.31	23.08	22.31	20.56	19.20	20.09

* Based on internal conversion

- **Fuel Price Adjustment (FPA)** is the difference between the Applicable Coal Price (ACP) billed to generators and the actual coal price paid to supplier (delivered) by TNBF. The difference is caused by higher or lower coal price or due to currency exchange.
- ACP is set by Energy Commission on a monthly basis starting from August 2022.
- In 4QFY'25, the base ACP (RM20.09/mmbtu) used for billing the generators was higher than the coal price paid to supplier (RM19.02/mmbtu).

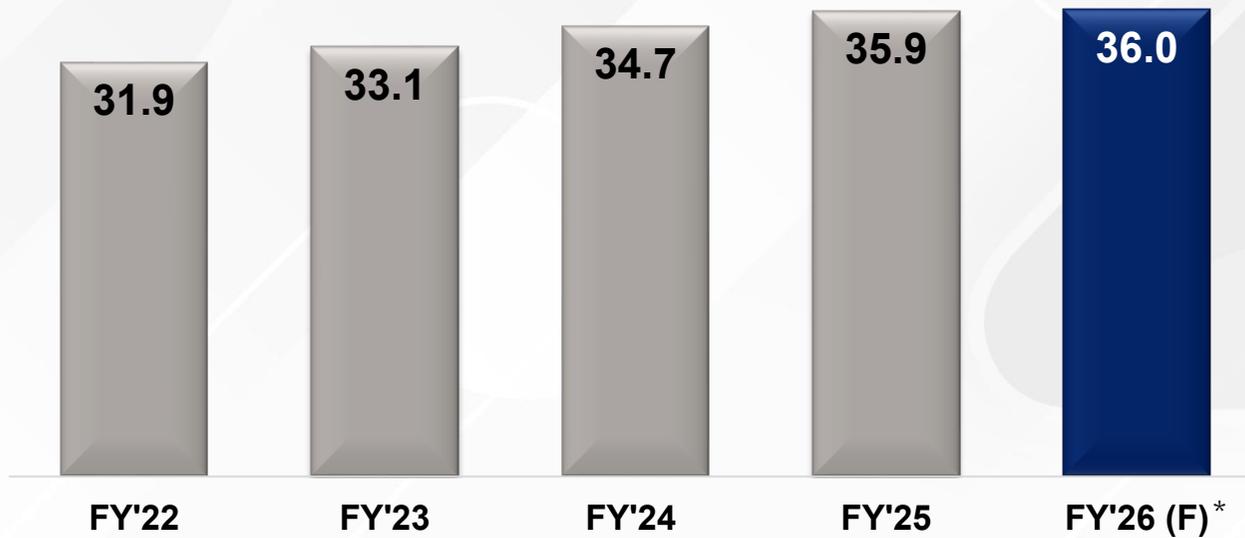
Fuel Margin: Applicable Coal Price (ACP) vs Moving Average Price (MAP)





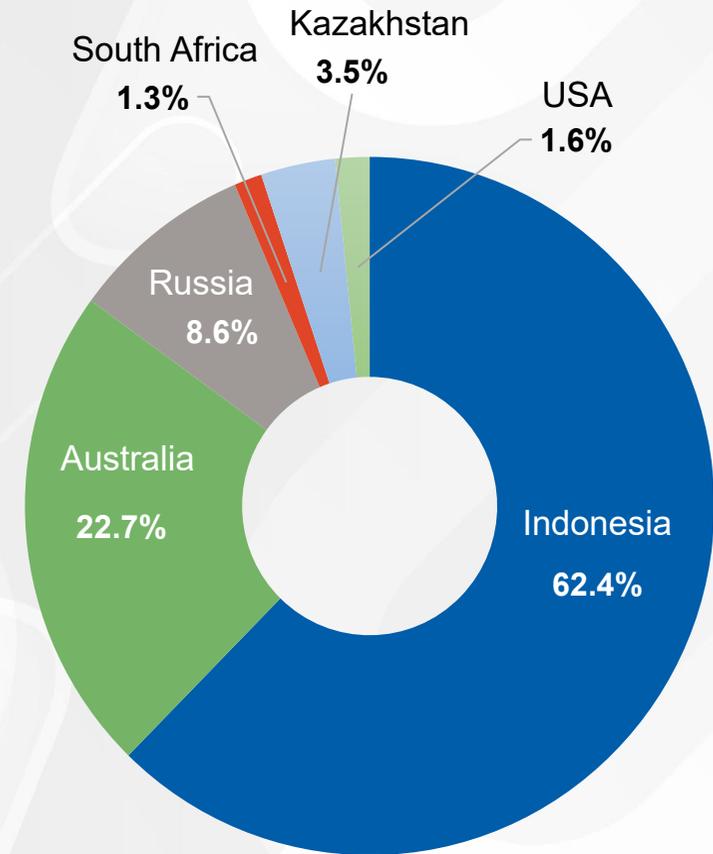
Industry coal requirement forecast for FY2026

Coal Consumption (mil MT)



* Based on tonnage planned for delivery

Source Country Mix





Group CAPEX

RM mil

15,677.0

11,171.4



FY2025

FY2024



GenCo



Grid



Distribution Network & Retail



Corporate & Subsidiaries

Regulated CAPEX and Regulated Asset Base (RAB)

FY2025

Actual Regulated CAPEX (RM mil)	Actual Total RAB (RM mil)
12,040.3	75,781.5

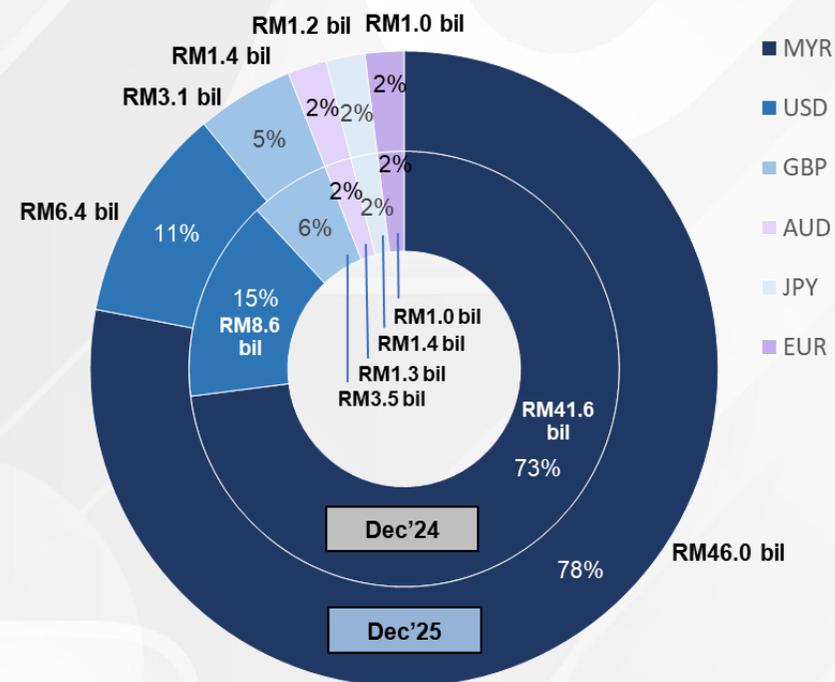
Note: Numbers manually computed will not match due to decimal variance

Gearing remains stable at optimal level as at FY2025



	31 Dec'25	31 Dec'24 (Restated)
Total Debt (RM bil)	59.1	57.4
Net Debt (RM bil)*	46.1	37.4
Gearing (%)	52.7	52.5
Net Gearing (%)	41.1	34.1

Major Loan Breakdown



4.63%

(FY'24: 4.83%)

**Effective Average
Cost of Borrowing****



95:5

(FY'24: 95:5)

Fixed : Floating
Final Exposure

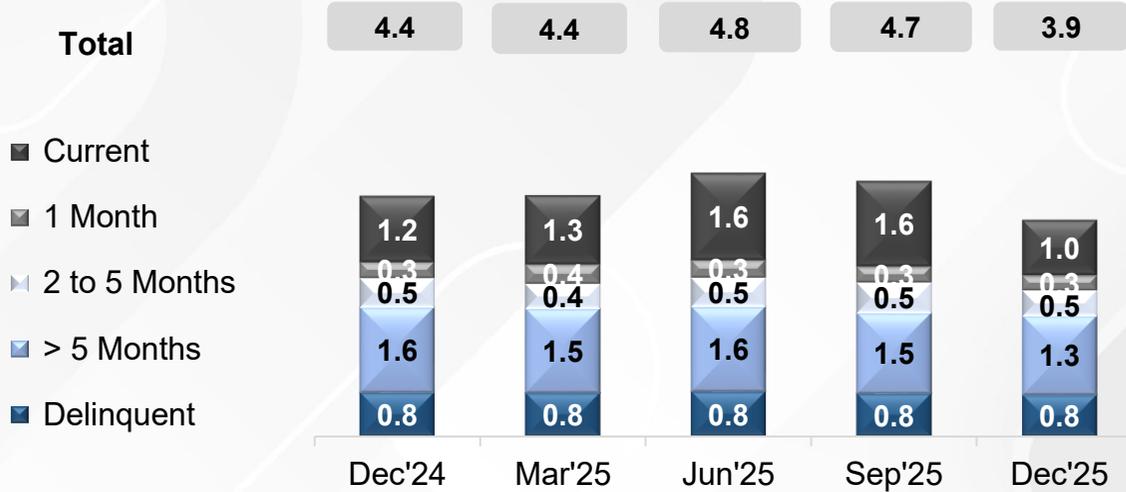
Closing Forex	31 Dec'25	31 Dec'24
USD/RM	▲ 4.057	4.471
GBP/RM	▲ 5.463	5.606
AUD/RM	▲ 2.716	2.775
100YEN/RM	▲ 2.590	2.860
EUR/RM	▼ 4.764	4.648

* Net Debt excludes deposits, bank and cash balances and investment in UTF
 ** Inclusive of interest rate swap

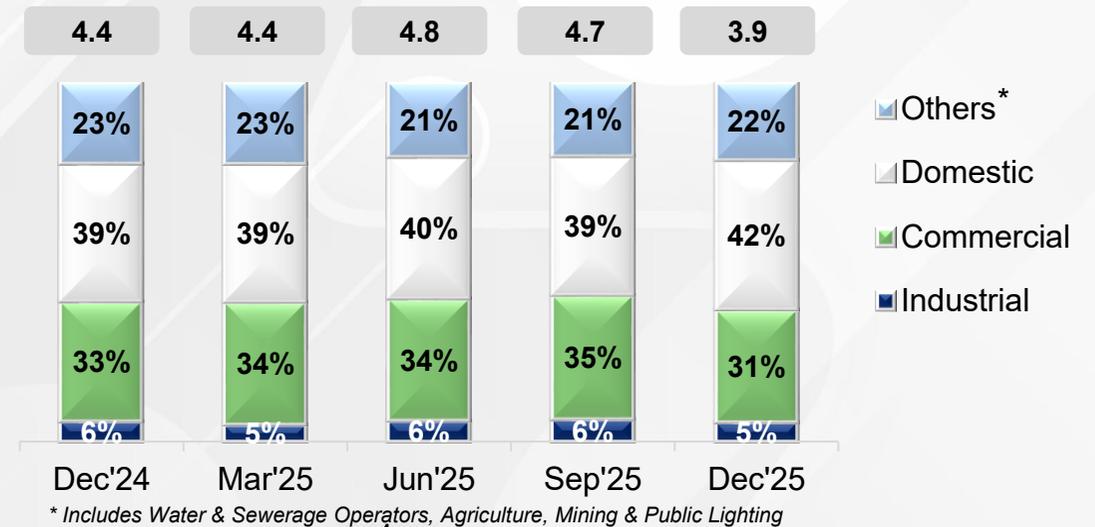
Trade receivables as at FY2025



Trade Debtors Ageing (RM bil)



Trade Receivables by Sectors (RM bil)



Average Collection Period (ACP)

Improvement in ACP:

Days	Dec'25	Dec'24
With delinquent accounts	23	25
Without delinquent accounts	19	21



Cash Flow

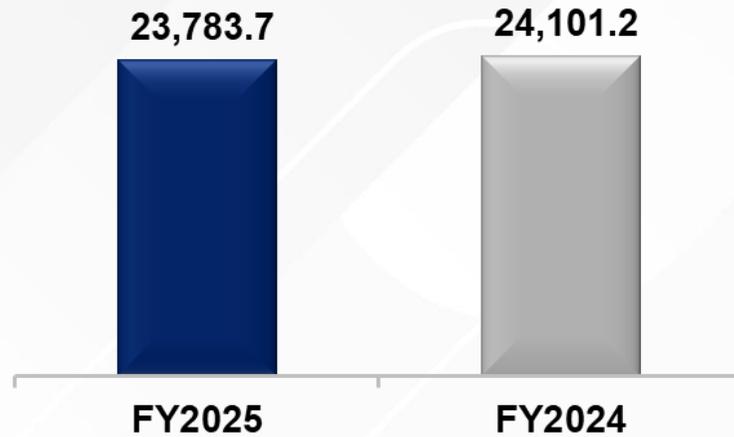
- We continuously monitor our cash flow position on a daily basis to ensure cashflow remain stable with sufficient facilities and gearing is maintained at an optimal level.
- **S&P: 'A-' rating affirmed with stable outlook; stand-alone credit profile (SACP) revised upward to 'bbb+' (Nov'25)**

Generation business performance

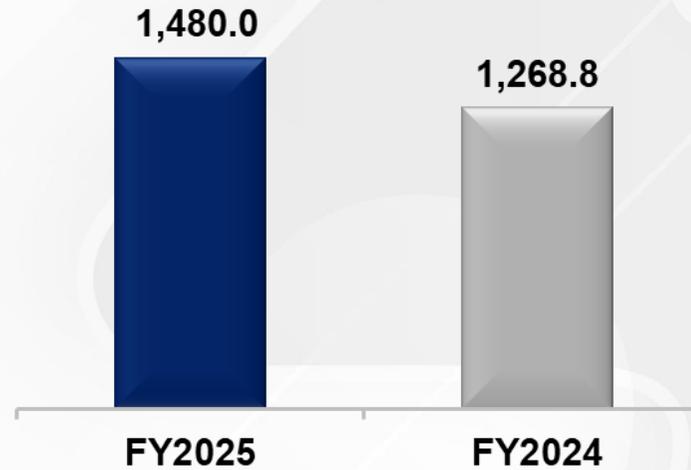


RM mil

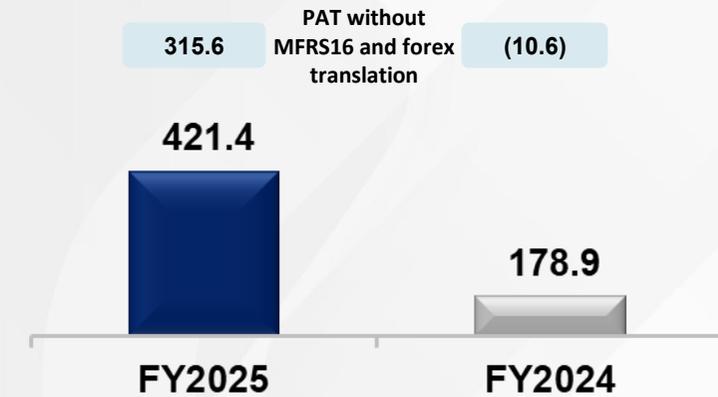
REVENUE



EBIT



PROFIT AFTER TAX

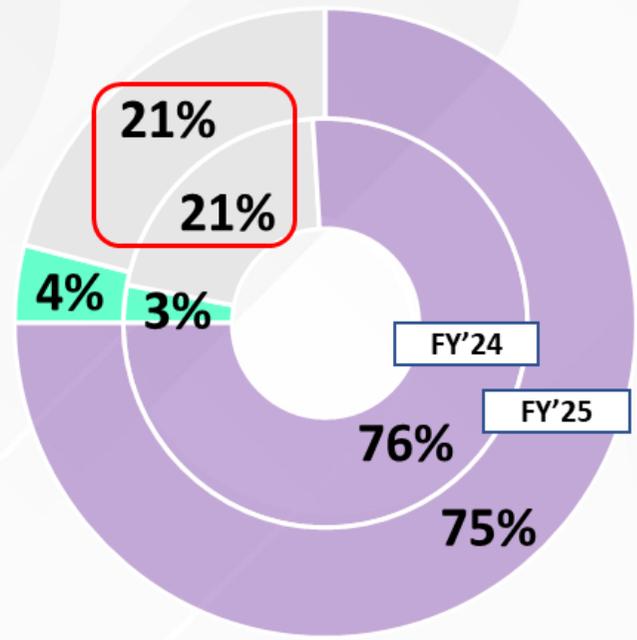


GenCo's improved overall performance driven by stronger operational performance and higher other operating income from insurance recoveries.

Revenue from coal stabilised below 25%, in line with longer-term aspiration



Actual Group Revenue*



■ RE ■ Coal ■ Others **

* Total revenue includes ICPT

** Others include revenue from regulated business, subsidiaries and generation from gas



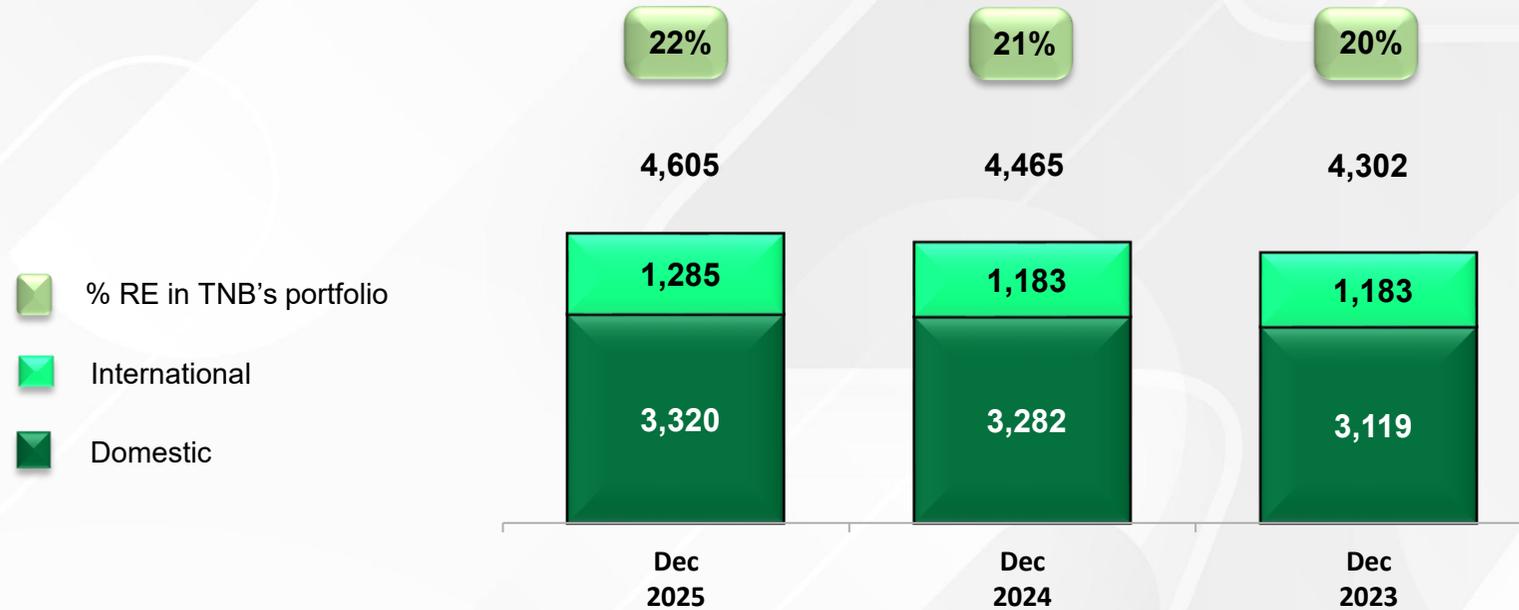
**Long-term aspiration:
To be coal-free by 2050**

- No new coal plant investment
- Reduction of coal capacity by 50% by 2035 and coal-free by 2050

Our RE journey is progressing well



TNB RE Portfolio Renewable capacity (MW)



Note:

- Gross RE Capacity includes large hydro (exclude SESB)
- Solar capacity is quoted in MWp

International Investments: Renewable Energy (RE)



TNB International Sdn Bhd (TNBI)

Vantage RE



United Kingdom

Ireland

Spark Renewables



Australia

Technology Focus:



Solar



Onshore wind



Offshore wind



Battery Energy Storage System (BESS)

TNBI is a TNB wholly owned subsidiary incorporated under the laws of Malaysia.

TNBI is a platform focused on capturing global renewable energy opportunities, diversifying TNB's portfolio and spearheading TNB's Energy Transition initiative, contributing towards supporting key milestones in TNB's Net Zero 2050 journey.

TNBI is anchored by Vantage RE and Spark Renewables.

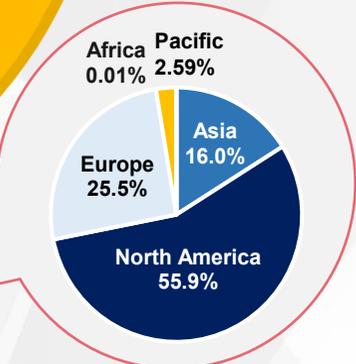
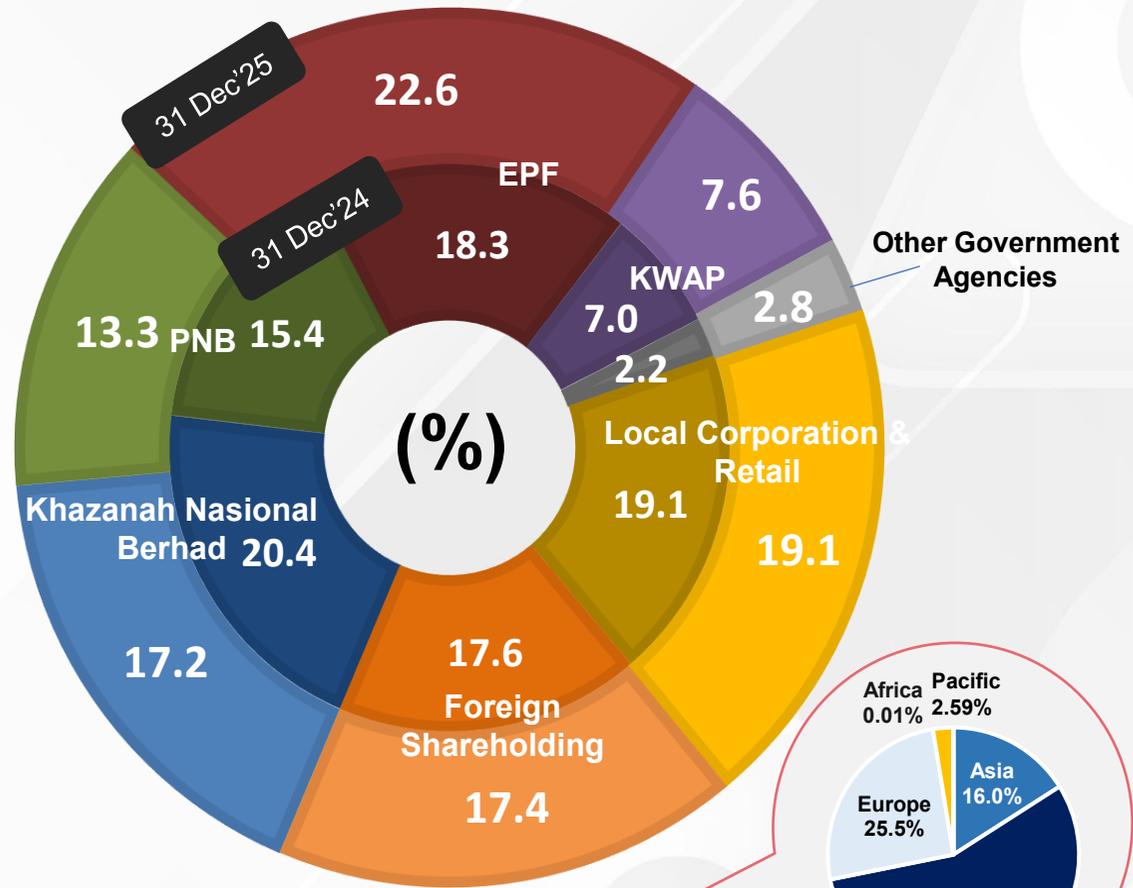
Financial Performance

- Lower EBITDA Y-o-Y (FY2025: RM 460.5 mil vs FY2024: RM541.6 mil).
- The lower performance was attributable to the weakening of the GBP/MYR exchange rate relative to the previous year.
- In addition, unscheduled maintenance activities on wind assets, along with increased curtailment and grid constraints affecting solar operations in Ireland and Australia, further contributed to the reduction in EBITDA for the current financial year.

Outlook

- TNB is committed to grow its presence in RE market and the current focus is on converting development pipelines into operational assets.
- This strategy will be supported by leveraging on TNB's extensive experience in developing power projects in both international and domestic markets, along with knowledge and technology transfer within TNB Group.

Shareholdings



Institutional: 17.2%
Retail: 0.2%

Source: Share Registrar, Bloomberg and IR Internal Analysis



Disclaimer

This presentation and discussion may contain forward looking statements by Tenaga Nasional Berhad related to financial trends for future periods. Some of the statements contained in this presentation or arising from this discussion which are not of historical facts are statements of future expectations with respect to financial conditions, results of operations and businesses, and related plans and objectives. Such forward looking statements are based on Tenaga Nasional Berhad's current views and assumptions including, but not limited to, prevailing economic and market conditions and currently available information. These statements involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements. Such statements are not and, should not be construed, as a representation as to future performance or achievements of Tenaga Nasional Berhad. It should be noted that the actual performance or achievements of Tenaga Nasional Berhad may vary significantly from such statements.

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Thank you

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