

# **Presentation to Analyst**

28<sup>th</sup> February 2020

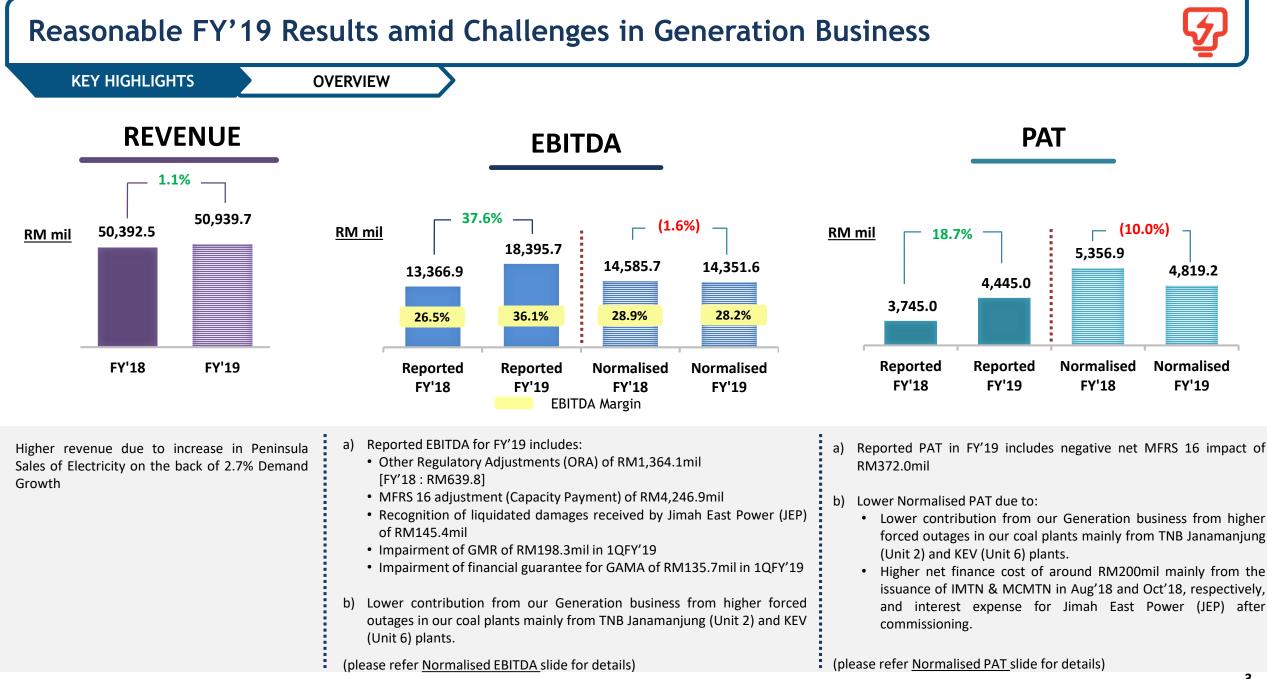
Unaudited Consolidated Result for the

4<sup>th</sup> Quarter FY2019 Ended 31<sup>st</sup> December 2019









### Lower Y-o-Y Normalised EBITDA Mainly due to Lesser Contribution from Generation Business



	rmalised EBITD	A
	FY'18	FY'19
Components	RM mil	RM mil
ported EBITDA	13,366.9	18,395.7
her Income Related to gulated Business for FY'18 cognized in 1QFY'19	-85.4	+85.4
et Salary Adjustment	-79.6	-
SB Tariff Adjustment & Fuel bsidy	+311.5	-
npairments 1	+1,072.3	+334.0
RS 16 – Capacity Payment	-	2 -4,246.9
sposal of PPE	-	3 -216.6
malised EBITDA	14,585.7	4 14,351.6

- ii. KEV U6 Repair works on turbine.
- The impact of both plants' outages to the generation business will flow into the 1QFY'20.

### Lower Group Normalised PAT Mainly due to Lesser Contribution from Generation Business



**KEY HIGHLIGHTS** 

Normalised PAT

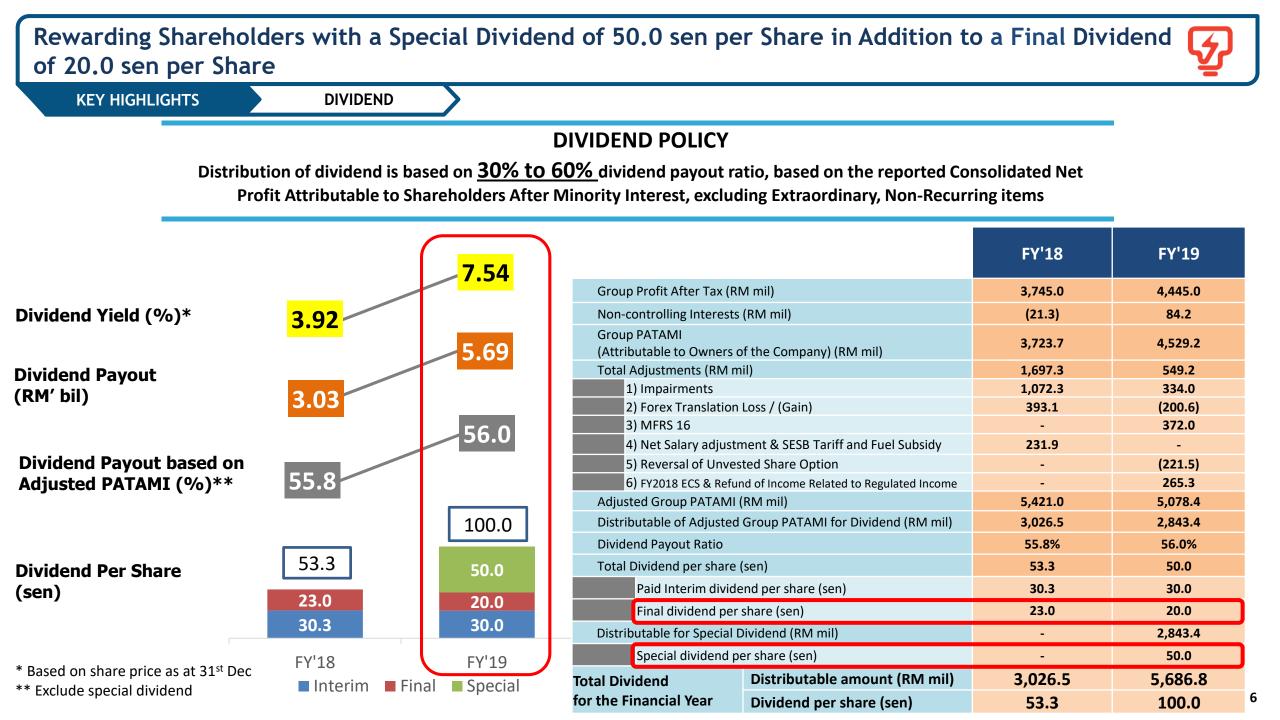
	FY'18	FY'19
Components	RM mil	RM mil
Reported PAT	3,745.0	4,445.0
Other Income Related to regulated Business for FY'18 recognized in 1QFY'19	-85.4	+85.4
Net Salary Adjustment	-79.6	-
SESB Tariff Adjustment & Fuel Subsidy	+311.5	-
Impairments	+1,072.3	+334.0
Net Impact of MFRS 16	-	1 +372.0
Disposal of PPE	-	-216.6
Forex Translation gain / loss	+393.1	-200.6
Normalised PAT	5,356.9	2 4,819.2

Please refer to	MFRS16	slide

2 Lower Normalised PAT mainly due to:

• Lower contribution from our Generation business from higher forced outages in our coal plants mainly from TNB Janamanjung (Unit 2) and KEV (Unit 6) plants.

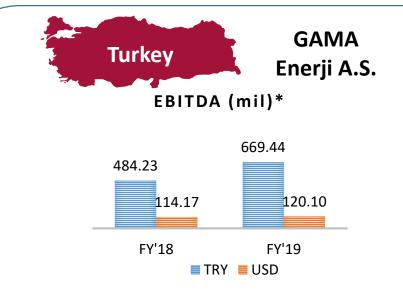
• Higher net finance cost of around RM200mil mainly from the issuance of IMTN & MCMTN in Aug'18 and Oct'18, respectively, and interest expense for Jimah East Power after commissioning. Please refer <u>P&L without MFRS 16</u> slide (Appendix 2).



### Positive Milestone Achieved for GAMA and No Further Impairment in 4QFY'19



**KEY HIGHLIGHTS** 



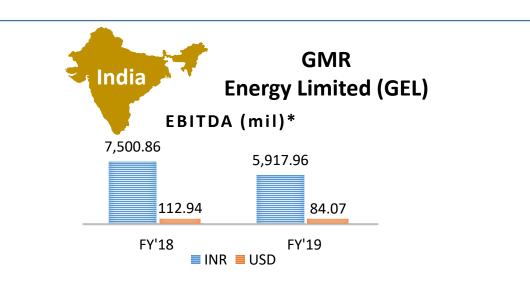
**OVERSEAS ASSETS** 

Higher EBITDA in FY'19 due to improved performance of gas plant (99% availability), higher hydrology and better wind seasonality as compared to the previous period.

#### **Outlook for GAMA:**

- Overall operational performance has improved.
- GAMA Enerji's CCGT debt restructuring had achieved a positive milestone with the signing of a Non Binding Term Sheet by GEAS and the lenders (definitive agreement expected to be completed in 1QFY'20).

Note: \* Reported 3 months lagging YTD EBITDA at 100% shareholdings



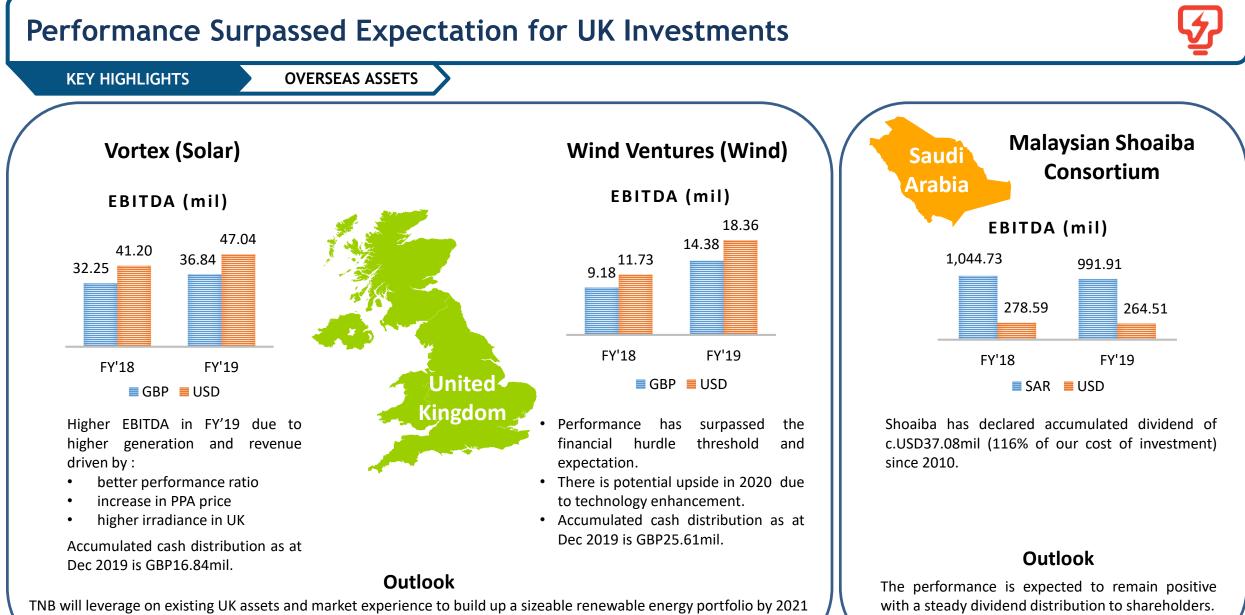
Lower EBITDA in FY'19 due to pending regulatory coal pass-through which affects the recognition of revenue

#### **Outlook for GMR:**

- The management of GMR are now executing on its restructuring strategy which will benefit all shareholders.
- Part of restructuring efforts are through asset monetization such as sale of :

Asset Assets' Status		Sales Proceeds (mil)
Hydro Project in Nepal	Project under development	USD 20.0 mil Recognized in 1QFY'19
Barge-mounted gas power plant	Offline since acquisition	Expected to be recognized in FY'20
Kamalanga coal-fired plant	In operation but the operational level has had challenges due to coal supply issue	Approximately USD 745.0 mil (Enterprise value)

TNB is supportive of these outcome as it is positive towards protecting the value of GEL portfolio and making the rest
of the portfolio more sustainable. This will be in line with TNB's initiatives to protect the value at risk by exploring
options to reduce current exposure, including but not limited to holistic restructuring, turnaround and sale of the
investment.



through acquisition of both brown and green field.

### Regulated CAPEX Spending within Expectation

**KEY HIGHLIGHTS** 

CAPEX

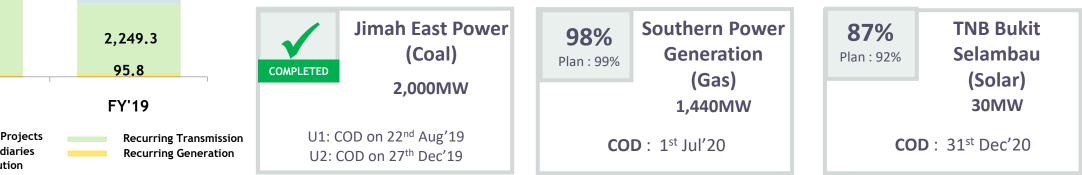
#### <u>RM mil</u>



	RP2 REGULATED ENTITIES CAPEX							
FY	IBR Approved (RM mil)	Actual YTD (RM mil)	Utilization (%)					
2018	6,263.7	6,680.0						
2019	6,188.1	7,097.6						
2020	6,391.4	_*						
TOTAL	18,843.2	13,777.6	73.1					

\*The balance of the Regulated CAPEX of RM5,065.5 million to be spent in FY2020

#### Major Generation Projects Physical progress as at Dec'19







### Higher Y-o-Y Revenue due to Increase in Sales of Electricity



**FINANCIAL DETAILS** 

REVENUE

	1QFY'1	19	2QFY'1 Restate		3QFY'19 4QFY'19		FY'19 FY'18		}	Variance (FY'19 vs FY'18)				
UNITS SOLD	GWh		GWh		GWh		GWh		GWh		GWh		GWh	%
Sales of Electricity (GWh)														
- TNB	28,471.1		30,050.0	1	29,230.4		28,773.9		116,525.4		113,469.3		3,056.1	2.7
- EGAT (Export)	-		-		0.3		-		0.3		3.8		(3.5)	(92.1)
- SESB	1,354.5		1,449.4		1,382.1		1,390.0		5,576.0		5,345.2		230.8	4.3
- LPL	148.1		368.6	2	320.3		233.8		1.070.8		1.101.7		(30.9)	(2.8)
- UK WIND (TNBI)	24.1		16.2	3	17.3		21.9		79.5		64.0		15.5	24.2
Total Units Sold (GWh)	29,997.8		31,884.2		30,950.4		30,419.6		123,252.0		119,984.0		3,268.0	2.7
REVENUE	RM mil	Sen/ KWh	RM mil	Sen/ KWh	RM mil	Sen/ KWh	RM mil	Sen/ KWh	RM mil	Sen/ KWh	RM mil	Sen/ KWh	(RM mil)	Sen/KWh
Sales of Electricity (RM)														
- TNB *	11,331.3	39.8	11,990.2	39.9	11,711.2	40.1	11,453.4	39.8	46,486.1	39.9	45,028.6	39.7	1,457.5	3.2
- EGAT (Export)	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	33.3	1.7	44.7	(1.6)	(94.1)
- SESB	461.8	34.1	498.6	34.4	476.1	34.4	474.2	34.1	1,910.7	34.3	1,831.0	34.3	79.7	4.4
- LPL	88.3	59.6	157.6	42.8	140.2	43.8	130.7	55.9	2 516.8	48.3	422.3	38.3	94.5	22.4
- UK WIND (TNBI)	31.3	129.9	20.9	129.0	22.1	127.7	29.0	132.4	103.3	129.9	79.6	124.4	23.7	29.8
Sales of Electricity	11,912.8	39.7	12,667.3	39.7	12,349.6	39.9	12,087.3	39.7	49,017.0	39.8	47,363.2	39.5	1,653.8	3.5
LPL Operating Lease (MFRS16)	9.3		(9.3)		-		-		-		37.2		(37.2)	>(100.0)
Accrued Revenue	117.0		(221.2)		102.7		(20.0)		(21.5)		124.9		(146.4)	>(100.0)
Imbalance Cost Pass-Through	1,369.1		425.8		203.8		(80.8)		4 1,917.9		2,329.6		(411.7)	(17.7)
Other Regulatory Adjustment	(523.9)		(285.6)		(283.0)		(271.6)		5 (1,364.1)		(639.8)		(724.3)	>(100.0)
SESB Tariff Support Subsidy	125.3		91.5		87.2		58.9		362.9		272.3		90.6	33.3
Total Sales of Electricity	13,009.6		12,668.5		12,460.3		11,773.8		49,912.2		49,487.4		424.8	0.9
Goods & Services	170.5		130.5	6	92.8		300.8		694.6		554.7		139.9	25.2
Construction contracts	1.6		15.3		13.6		30.9		61.4		87.0		(25.6)	(29.4)
Customers' Contribution	63.1		61.7		75.1		71.6		271.5		263.4		8.1	3.1
Total Revenue	13,244.8		12,876.0		12,641.8		12,177.1		50,939.7		50,392.5		547.2	1.1

Q-o-Q lower performance due to low demand in 4QFY'19 and gas supply issue. LPL has been experiencing continuous disruption of gas supply particularly in 1Q and 4Q • Y-o-Y lower units sold but higher revenue recorded due to changes in energy pricing rate Y-o-Y higher because units sold in FY'18 consisted of the units sold within the 10 months period since its acquisition (Mar'18) ii. Q-o-Q higher due to seasonal revenue cycle (winter seasons) Y-o-Y lower due to decreased in coal price and units generated (Refer Y-o-Y Fuel Cost slide) Q-o-Q analysis refer ICPT slide 5 Refer Appendix : Other Regulatory Adjustment Part 1 & 2 6 Mainly from REMACO due to higher external revenue for maintenance works. TNB Sepang Solar units generated as at Dec'19: 110.1 GWh

Lower Q-o-Q Sales of Electricity mainly

contributed by industrial sector

Expected UG as at Dec'19 : 104.0 GWh

## **OPEX: No Further Impairment Recorded in 4QFY'19**



FINANCIAL DETAILS	OPEX w	vithout MFRS	S 16										
	1QFY'19 (RM mil)	2QFY'19 (RM mil)	3QFY'19 (RM mil)	4QFY'19 (RM mil)	FY'19 (RM mil)	FY'18 (RM mil)	Varia (FY'19 vs RM mil		1 Y-o-Y and Q-o-Q higher mainly due to increase in corrective maintenance expenses from Grid business				
Non-TNB IPPs Costs	4,835.5	4,486.3	4,756.2	4,359.4	18,437.4	16,057.7	2,379.7	14.8	<ul> <li>Y-o-Y and Q-o-Q higher mainly due to:</li> <li>Software license &amp; maintenance</li> </ul>				
Capacity Payment	1,313.9	1,319.7	1,331.4	1,168.6	5,133.6	4,132.7	1,000.9	24.2	Professional fees related to Internal				
Energy Payment	3,521.6	3,166.6	3,424.8	3,190.8	13,303.8	11,925.0	1,378.8	11.6	Reorganisation <ul> <li>System maintenance for Grid Automation</li> </ul>				
TNB Fuel Costs	2,511.3	3,092.4	2,367.5	2,606.6	10,577.8	11,509.3	(931.5)	(8.1)	initiatives				
Fuel Costs	3,164.7	3,232.1	2,765.5	2,563.5	11,725.8	11,516.3	209.5	1.8	<ul> <li>PPE written off from decommissioning of TNB Paka</li> </ul>				
Fuel Price Adjustment	(592.0)	(64.8)	(311.6)	90.5	(877.9)	117.7	(995.6)	>(100.0)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Fuel Subsidy - SESB	(61.4)	(74.9)	(86.4)	(47.4)	(270.1)	(124.7)	(145.4)	>100.0	Reduction mainly due to:				
Total Cost of Generation	7,346.8	7,578.7	7,123.7	6,966.0	29,015.2	27,567.0	1,448.2	5.3	i. Lower impairment as follows				
Staff Costs	720.2	1 014 0	006.1	1 012 7	2 752 0	2 601 2	<u> </u>	1.6	FY'19 FY'18				
	729.2	1,014.0	996.1	1,012.7	3,752.0	3,691.2	60.8	4.5	RM198.3mil RM802.7mil GMR in 1QFY19 GAMA & GMR				
Repair & Maintenance	460.7	489.4	1 530.6	693.1	2,173.8	2,081.1	92.7	11.8	ii. Lower Cost of Sales & OPEX of subsidiaries				
TNB General Expenses	494.7 446.3	512.3 2	2 503.1 188.7	839.1 139.4	2,349.2	2,101.6	247.6	-					
Subs. Cost of Sales & Opex					<b>3</b> 955.2	1,922.5	(967.3)	(50.3)	OPEX (without MFRS 16) against Revenue				
Total Non-Generation Costs	2,130.9	2,196.5	2,218.5	2,684.3	9,230.2	9,796.4	(566.2)	(5.8)	57% 14% 7% 5% 4% 2%				
Total Operating Expenses (without Depreciation)	9,477.7	9,775.2	9,342.2	9,650.3	38,245.4	37,363.4	882.0	2.4					
Depreciation & Amortisation	1,632.8	1,670.5	1,718.8	1,941.9	6,964.0	6,491.3	472.7	7.3					
Total Operating Expenses	11,110.5	11,445.7	11,061.0	11,592.2	45,209.4	43,854.7	1,354.7	3.1	Gen Cost Depn Staff Gen Exp R & M Subs COS				
									Cost & OPEX 12				

### Minimal Increase in Y-o-Y Generation Costs

Ŷ

FINANCIAL DETAILS

Y-o-Y FUEL COST

#### <u>Table A</u>

TNB & IPP Fuel Costs for Peninsula (RM mn)							
Evel True e			Variance				
Fuel Type	FY'19	FY'18	RM mil	%			
Coal	10,047.2	11,696.0	(1,648.8)	(14.1)			
Gas	11,215.8	9,547.9	1,667.9	17.5			
LNG	260.0	213.7	46.3	21.7			
Dist.	46.2	46.6	(0.4)	(0.9)			
Oil	42.3	19.2	23.1	>100			
Total*	21,611.5	21,523.4	88.1	0.4			

\* Comprise TNB Fuel Costs & fuel payment to IPPs (part of Energy Payment)

#### <u>Table B</u>

TNB & IPP Units Generated for Peninsula (Gwh)							
Fuel Type	FY'19	FY'18	Variar Gwh	nce %			
Coal	68,124.3	70,372.5	(2,248.2)	(3.2)			
Gas & LNG	53,531.0	50,604.2	2,926.8	5.8			
Dist.	32.4	26.3	6.1	23.2			
Oil	93.6	34.7	58.9	>100			
Hydro	3,921.4	4,902.8	(981.4)	(20.0)			
Solar	697.1	32.6	664.5	>100			
Total	126,399.8	125,973.1	426.7	0.3			

#### <u>Table C</u>

Fuel Cost Related Data	FY'19	FY'18
Daily Average Gas Volume (mmscfd)	1,046	948
LNG Consumption (Days)	232	142
Average LNG Price (RM/mmbtu)	34.19	31.48
Average Piped Gas Price (RM/mmbtu)	28.70	24.95
Average Coal Price Delivered (USD/MT)(CIF)	79.3	95.9
Average Coal Price Delivered (RM/MT)(CIF)	326.3	388.1
Coal Consumption (mn MT)	28.8	30.8
Generation cost per unit (sen/kWh)	17.3	17.1

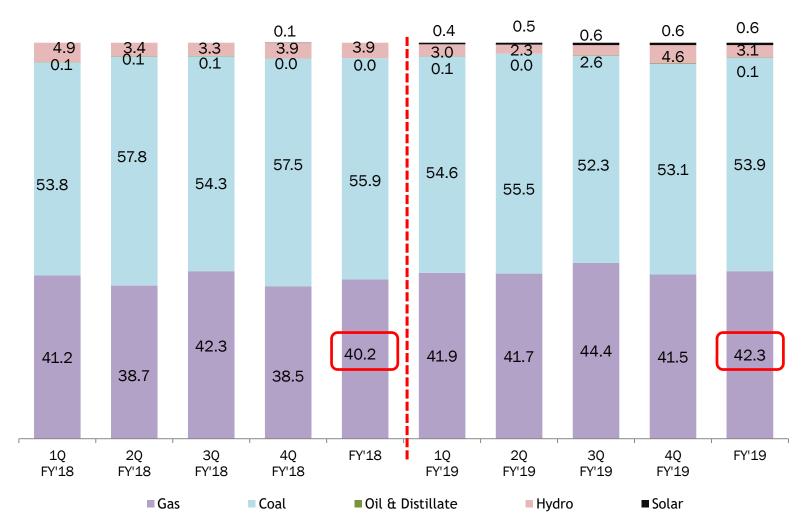
#### <u>Table D</u>

Average Coal Price Delivered (USD/MT)						
	FY'19	FY'18	Variance			
			USD	%		
FOB	71.4	88.1	(16.7)	(19.0)		
Freight	7.5	7.4	0.1	1.4		
Others	0.4	0.4	(0.0)	(0.0)		
CIF	79.3	95.9	(16.6)	(17.3)		

### Higher Units Generated from Gas in FY'19 Due to Coal Plant Outages

**FINANCIAL DETAILS** 

GENERATION MIX



#### GENERATION MIX FOR INDUSTRY (%)



### **Continuous Effective ICPT Implementation**

FINANCIAL DETAILS ICPT					
	1QFY'19	2QFY'19	3QFY'19	4QFY'19	FY'19
	(RM mil)	(RM mil)	(RM mil)	(RM mn)	(RM mn)
Reported Total Cost of Generation (with MFRS16)	6,092.3	6,302.6	5,903.4	5,844.1	24,142.4
Adjustment not related to IBR:	1,671.6	1,107.7	1,263.1	800.0	4,842.4
Fuel Price Adjustment	592.0	64.8	311.6	(90.5)	877.9
MFRS16 (Capacity payment)	1,254.5	1,286.3	1,210.1	1,121.9	4,872.8
SESB Net Generation Cost	(122.8)	(118.8)	(154.4)	(157.0)	(553.0)
LPL Fuel Cost	(52.1)	(124.6)	(104.2)	(74.4)	(355.3)
TNB Capacity and VOR: SLA & SPV	1,306.1	1,143.5	943.5	1,058.0	4,451.1
Total Generation Costs	9,070.0	8,553.8	8,110.0	7,702.1	33,435.9
(Related to IBR)	3,010.0	0,000.0	0,110.0	1,102.1	33,433.3
	1QFY'19	2QFY'19	3QFY'19	4QFY'19	FY'19
	(RM mil)	(RM mil)	(RM mil)	(RM mn)	(RM mn)
Single Buyer Actual Generation Costs: (A)	9,070.0	8,553.8	8,110.0	7,702.1	33,435.9
Actual Sales (Gwh)	28,471.1	30,050.0	29,230.4	28,773.9	116,525.4
Single Buyer Tariff (RM/kwh)	0.2705	0.2705	0.2705	0.2705	0.2705
Actual Gen Cost Recovered (RM mn) (B)	7,701.4	8,127.4	7,906.3	7,782.9	31,518.0
ICPT Surcharge (C)	1,368.6	426.3	203.8	(80.8)	1,917.9
(C = A – B) (+) Prior Year Accounting Adjustment	0.5	(0.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0
ICPT	1,369.1	425.8	203.8	(80.8)	1,917.9

#### Coal price & Applicable Coal Price (ACP) comparison

	1QFY19	2QFY19	3QFY19	4QFY19	In 4QFY'19, the base ACP (RM12.29/mmBtu)
Average Coal Price Delivered (RM/MT)	375.30	340.50	301.88	291.87	used for billing the generators is lower than the
Average Coal Price Delivered (RM/mmBtu) *	17.16	15.56	13.90	13.16	coal price paid to supplier (RM13.16/mmBtu).
ACP (RM/mmBtu) **	20.99	16.55	15.90	12.29	

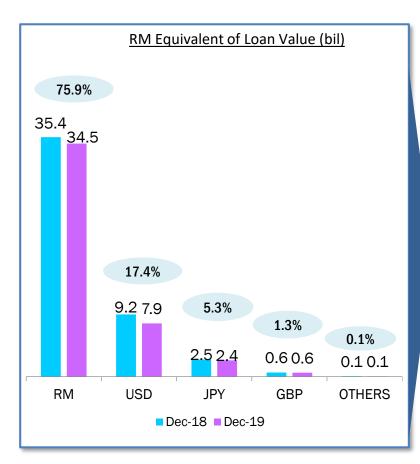
\* Based on internal conversion

\*\*Source : Energy Commission Website

### Gearing Level Registered at 43.4%

**FINANCIAL DETAILS** 

GEARING



#### Note:

Debt consists of Principal + Accrued Interest

	Statistics	31 <sup>st</sup> Dec'19	31 <sup>st</sup> Dec'18
1	Total Debt (RM' Bil)	45.4	47.8
	Net Debt (RM' Bil)*	31.2	29.6
	Gearing (%)	43.4	44.8
	Net Gearing (%)	29.8	27.7
	Fixed : Floating	98:2	95:5
	Final Exposure	98:2	95:5
2	Effective Average Cost of Borrowing (based on exposure)**	5.06	4.99

\* Net Debt excludes deposits, bank and cash balances & investment in UTF

\*\* Inclusive of interest rate swap

2

Closing FOREX	31 <sup>st</sup> Dec'19	31 <sup>st</sup> Dec'18
USD/RM	4.09	4.14
100YEN/RM	3.77	3.75
GBP/RM	5.15	5.27
USD/YEN	105.40	110.28

Lower mainly due to repayment of Mizuho Loan (USD300mil) and other loans amounting to RM1,942.5mil

Increase mainly due to repayment of Mizuho Loan with lower interest rate





# Year-on-Year (Y-o-Y) Analysis



**APPENDIX 1** 

P&L WITH MFRS 16

PM mp	FY'19	FY'18	Variance		
RM mn	FT 19	FT 10	RM mn	%	
Revenue	50,939.7	50,392.5	547.2	1.1	
Operating expenses (without depreciation)	(33,372.6)	(37,363.4)	3,990.8	(10.7)	
Net loss on impairment of financial instruments	(302.4)	(487.3)	184.9	(37.9)	
Other operating income	1,131.0	825.1	305.9	37.1	
EBITDA	18,395.7	13,366.9	5,028.8	37.6	
EBITDA Margin (%)	36.1%	26.5%			
Depreciation	(10, 188.9)	(6,491.3)	(3,697.6)	57.0	
EBIT	8,206.8	6,875.6	1,331.2	19.4	
Foreign exchange:					
- Transaction gain / (loss)	(86.7)	(25.2)	(61.5)	>100.0	
- Translation gain / (loss)	200.6	(393.1)	593.7	>(100.0)	
Share of results of joint ventures	25.7	27.2	(1.5)	(5.5)	
Share of results of associates	26.9	(209.9)	236.8	>(100.0)	
Profit before finance cost	8,373.3	6,274.6	2,098.7	33.4	
Fair value changes of financial instrument	(38.0)	36.7	(74.7)	>(100.0)	
Finance income	525.1	423.8	101.3	23.9	
Finance cost	(3,382.7)	(1,688.5)	(1,694.2)	>100.0	
Profit from ordinary activities before taxation	5,477.7	5,046.6	431.1	8.5	
Taxation and Zakat:					
- Company and subsidiaries	(920.6)	(1,034.8)	114.2	(11.0)	
- Deferred taxation	(112.1)	(266.8)	154.7	(58.0)	
Profit for the period	4,445.0	3,745.0	700.0	18.7	
Attributable to:					
- Owners of the Company	4,529.2	3,723.7	805.5	21.6	
- Non-controlling interests	(84.2)	21.3	(105.5)	>(100.0)	
Profit for the period	4,445.0	3,745.0	700.0	18.7	

### Year-on-Year (Y-o-Y) Analysis without MFRS 16



APPENDIX 2

PROFIT & LOSS

DM mm	FY'19	FY'18	Variance		
RM mn	FY 19	F1.18	Varian RM mn 547.2 (256.1) 184.9 305.9 781.9 (472.7) 309.2 (472.7) 309.2 (61.5) 593.7 (1.5) 236.8 1,076.7 (74.7) 101.3 (300.2) 803.1 114.2 154.7 1,072.0	%	
Revenue	50,939.7	50,392.5	547.2	1.1	
Operating expenses (without depreciation)	(37,619.5)	(37,363.4)	(256.1)	0.7	
Net loss on impairment of financial instruments	(302.4)	(487.3)	184.9	(37.9)	
Other operating income	1,131.0	825.1	305.9	37.1	
EBITDA	14,148.8	13,366.9	781.9	5.8	
EBITDA Margin (%)	27.8%	26.5%			
Depreciation	(6,964.0)	(6,491.3)	(472.7)	7.3	
EBIT	7,184.8	6,875.6	309.2	4.5	
Foreign exchange:					
- Transaction gain / (loss)	(86.7)	(25.2)	(61.5)	>100.0	
- Translation gain / (loss)	200.6	(393.1)	593.7	>(100.0)	
Share of results of joint ventures	25.7	27.2	(1.5)	(5.5)	
Share of results of associates 2	26.9	(209.9)	236.8	>(100.0)	
Profit before finance cost	7,351.3	6,274.6	1,076.7	17.2	
Fair value changes of financial instrument	(38.0)	36.7	(74.7)	>(100.0)	
Finance income 3	525.1	423.8	101.3	23.9	
Finance cost 4	(1,988.7)	(1,688.5	(300.2)	17.8	
Profit from ordinary activities before taxation	5,849.7	5,046.6	803.1	15.9	
Taxation and Zakat:					
- Company and subsidiaries	(920.6)	(1,034.8)	114.2	(11.0)	
- Deferred taxation	(112.1)	(266.8)	154.7	(58.0)	
Profit for the period	4,817.0	3,745.0	1,072.0	28.6	
Attributable to:					
- Owners of the Company	4,901.2	3,723.7	1,177.5	31.6	
- Non-controlling interests	(84.2)	21.3	(105.5)	>(100.0)	
Profit for the period	4,817.0	3,745.0	1,072.0	28.6	

#### Notes:

- Increase mainly due to recognition of liquidated damages received by Jimah East Power of RM145.4mil
- Improved share of results of associates mainly due to turnaround initiative for GMR and favorable performance by other investments
- 3 Higher due to reclassification (MFRS 16) operating lease income of LPL
- 4 Higher mainly due to IMTN and MCMTN Sukuk issued in Aug'18 and Oct'18, respectively, and interest expense for Jimah East Power after commissioning.

## Quarter-on-Quarter (Q-o-Q) Analysis



**APPENDIX 3** 

P&L WITH MFRS 16

RM mil	4QFY'19	3QFY'19	2QFY'19	1QFY'19
Revenue	12,177.1	12,641.8	12,876.0	13,244.8
Operating expenses (without depreciation)	(8,528.4)	(8,121.9)	(8,499.1)	(8,223.2)
Net loss on impairment of financial instruments	111.5	(44.3)	(89.9)	(279.7)
Other operating income	354.3	328.3	226.9	221.5
EBITDA	4,114.5	4,803.9	4,513.9	4,963.4
EBITDA Margin (%)	33.8%	38.0%	35.1%	37.5%
Depreciation	(2,764.7)	(2,525.3)	(2,441.4)	(2,457.5)
EBIT	1,349.8	2,278.6	2,072.5	2,505.9
Foreign exchange:				
- Transaction gain / (loss)	(5.2)	(18.8)	(6.7)	(56.0)
- Translation gain / (loss)	276.6	(67.3)	(272.2)	263.5
Share of results of joint ventures	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.8
Share of results of associates	(66.2)	23.1	81.9	(11.9)
Profit before finance cost	1,562.0	2,222.2	1,881.8	2,707.3
Fair value of financial instrument	46.6	(34.7)	7.6	(57.5)
Finance income	122.6	140.7	133.5	128.3
Finance cost	(956.4)	(781.7)	(940.1)	(704.5)
Profit from ordinary activities before taxation	774.8	1,546.5	1,082.8	2,073.6
Taxation and Zakat:				
- Company and subsidiaries	24.9	(314.9)	(116.8)	(513.8)
- Deferred taxation	(215.6)	(22.0)	164.1	(38.6)
Profit for the period	584.1	1,209.6	1,130.1	1,521.2
Attributable to:				
- Owners of the Company	653.3	1,202.9	1,116.2	1,556.8
- Non-controlling interests	(69.2)	6.7	13.9	(35.6)
Profit for the period	584.1	1,209.6	1,130.1	1,521.2

### Quarter-on-Quarter (Q-o-Q) Analysis without MFRS 16



**APPENDIX 4** 

PROFIT & LOSS

RM mil	4QFY'19	3QFY'19	2QFY'19	1QFY'19
Revenue	12,177.1	12,641.8	12,876.0	13,244.8
Operating expenses (without depreciation)	(9,520.3)	(9,184.0)	(9,601.9)	(9,313.3)
Net loss on impairment of financial instruments	111.5	(44.3)	(89.9)	(279.7)
Other operating income	354.3	328.3	226.9	221.5
EBITDA	3,122.6	3,741.8	3,411.1	3,873.3
EBITDA Margin (%)	25.6%	29.6%	26.5%	29.2%
Depreciation	(1,941.9)	(1,718.8)	(1,670.5)	(1,632.8)
EBIT	1,180.7	2,023.0	1,740.6	2,240.5
Foreign exchange:				
- Transaction gain / (loss)	(5.2)	(18.8)	(6.7)	(56.0)
- Translation gain / (loss)	276.6	(67.3)	(272.2)	263.5
Share of results of joint ventures	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.8
Share of results of associates	1 (66.2)	23.1	81.9	(11.9)
Profit before finance cost	1,392.9	1,966.6	1,549.9	2,441.9
Fair value of financial instrument	46.6	(34.7)	7.6	(57.5)
Finance income	122.6	140.7	133.5	128.3
Finance cost	2 (618.0)	(435.6)	(473.2)	(461.9)
Profit from ordinary activities before taxation	944.1	1,637.0	1,217.8	2,050.8
Taxation and Zakat:				
- Company and subsidiaries	24.9	(314.9)	(116.8)	(513.8)
- Deferred taxation	(215.6)	(22.0)	164.1	(38.6)
Profit for the period	753.4	1,300.1	1,265.1	1,498.4
Attributable to:				
- Owners of the Company	822.6	1,293.4	1,251.2	1,534.0
- Non-controlling interests	(69.2)	6.7	13.9	(35.6)
Profit for the period	3 753.4	1,300.1	1,265.1	1,498.4

#### Notes:

- GMR due to reversal of deferred tax as a result of change in tax law in India
- 2 Higher mainly due to recognition of JEP's borrowing cost in Sept'19 of RM116.4 mil
- 3 Lower Q-o-Q Profit for the period due to underperforming of Generation business mainly from forced outages of TNB Janamanjung (Unit 2) and KEV (Unit 6) plants.

### Net MFRS16 Impact of RM372.0 million to the Group PAT

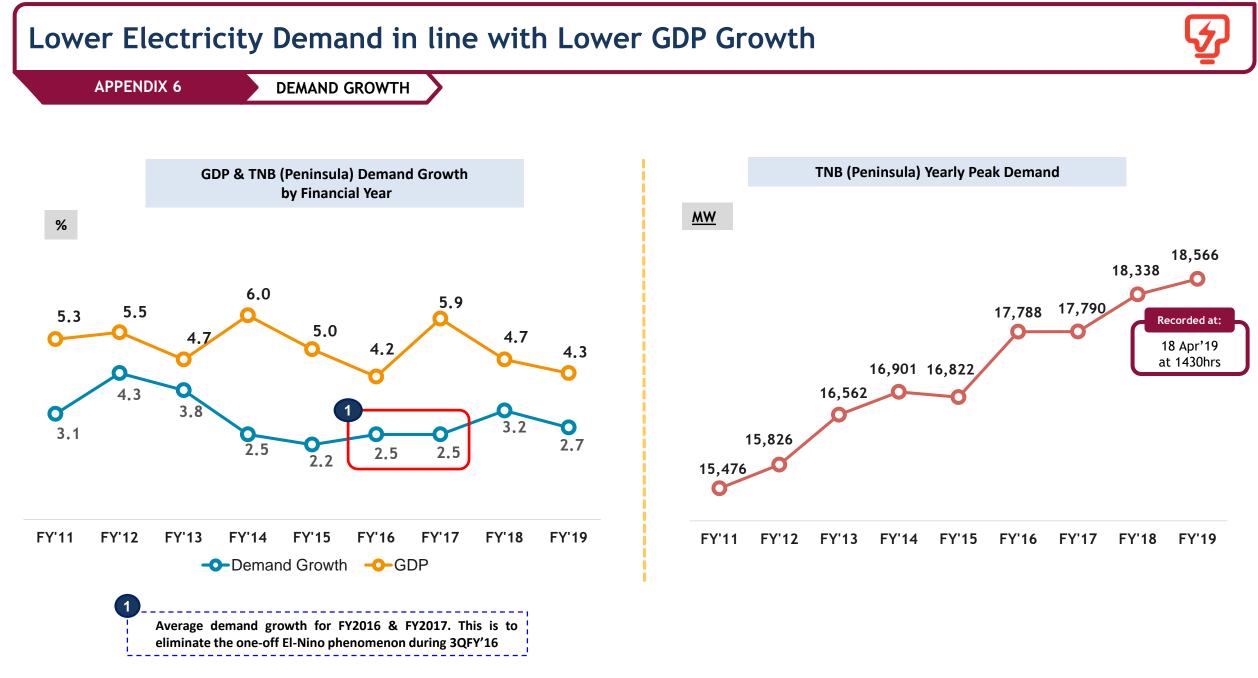
**APPENDIX 5** 

PROFIT & LOSS



As of FY'19, the net impact of MFRS 16 is negative to the PAT by RM372.0mil

Profit & Loss Items FY'19								
RM mil	With MFRS 16	Without MFRS 16	Variance					
Revenue	50,939.7	50,939.7	0.0					
Capacity Payment	(260.8)	(4,507.7)	4,246.9					
EBITDA	18,395.7	14,148.8	4,246.9					
Depreciation	(10,188.9)	(6,964.0)	(3,224.9)					
Finance Cost	(3,382.7)	(1,988.7)	(1,394.0)					
Profit After Tax	4,445.0	4,817.0	(372.0)					



### Slower Rate of Growth and Declining Trend in Industrial Sector



SECTORAL GROWTH (PENINSULA)



### Other Regulatory Adjustment (Part 1)



**APPENDIX 8** 

REGULATORY ADJ.

Components of Other Regulatory Adjustment	1QFY'19 (RM mil)	2QFY'19 (RM mil)	3QFY'19 (RM mil)	4QFY'19 (RM mil)	YTD FY'19 (RM mil)
Excess Revenue for Revenue Cap & Price Cap	218.7	223.9	198.6	171.0	812.2
Refund of Excess Single Buyer Working Capital	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	63.6
Refund of Interests on Customer Deposits	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	62.0
Refund of Other Income Related to Regulated Business	93.5	30.3	53.0	<sup>2</sup> 69.2	246.0
CAPEX ECS (Efficiency Carryover Scheme)	3 51.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.1
OPEX ECS (Efficiency Carryover Scheme)	129.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	129.2
	523.9	285.6	283.0	271.6	1,364.1

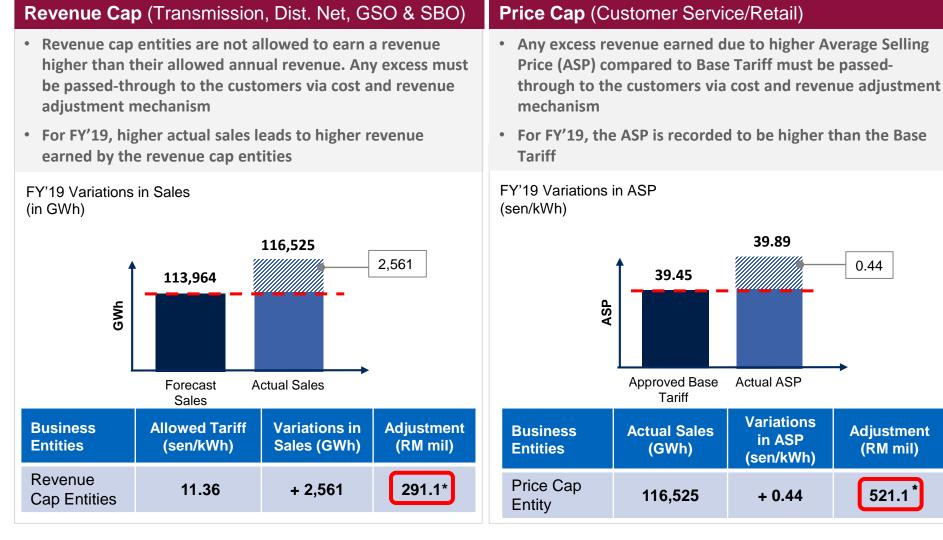
• Refund of Other Income Related to Regulated Business for 1QFY'19 (Jan-Mar'19) is RM93.5mil, which includes the actual amount of Oct'18 – Dec'18 of RM74.2mil.

- The major components of the Refund of Other Income Related to Regulated Business are sales of scrap and Minimum Monthly Charge. Minimum Monthly Charge is referred to the minimum amount charged to consumers with zero consumption. The amount collected however formed part of Other Regulatory Adjustment as the regulated entities already earned from the regulated asset base derived from the CAPEX spent on building up the electricity infrastructure regardless of consumption.
  - Refund of Other Income Related to Regulated Business for 4QFY'19 includes the provision for FY'18 of RM11.2mil.
- a) The **CAPEX Efficiency Carry-Over Scheme (ECS)** adjustment shares the savings where actual CAPEX are lower than the approved levels included in Annual Revenue Requirements between the regulated business entities (RBE) and electricity customers. The balance of the <u>one-off</u> financing benefits to be returned from the unspent CAPEX in RP1 was recorded in this guarter at RM51.1mil.
- b) The OPEX Efficiency Carry-Over Scheme (ECS) adjustment is intended to ensure that each RBE retains the same benefit or incurs the same cost of outperforming or l underperforming, respectively, against forecast operating expenditures in any given year of the Regulatory Period. This ensures that the RBE is indifferent as to the timing l of making improvements in the efficiency of operating expenditures. The <u>one-off</u> net penalty for RP1 to be returned is RM129.2mil

### Other Regulatory Adjustment (Part 2)

**APPENDIX 9** 

REGULATORY ADJ.

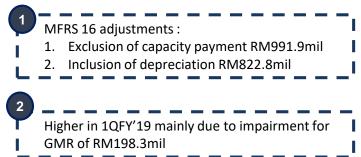


#### \* Numbers manually computed will not match due to decimal variance

### **Operating Expenses**



APPENDIX 10	OPE	X WITH MFF	RS 16					
	1QFY'19 (RM mil)	2QFY'19 (RM mil)	3QFY'19 (RM mil)	4QFY'19 (RM mil)	FY'19 (RM mil)	FY'18 (RM mil)	Varia (FY'19 vs RM mil	
Non-TNB IPPs Costs	3,581.0	3,210.2	3,535.9	3,237.5	13,564.6	16,057.7	(2,493.1)	(15.5)
Capacity Payment	59.4	43.6	111.1	1 46.7	260.8	4,132.7	(3,871.9)	(93.7)
Energy Payment	3,521.6	3,166.6	3,424.8	3,190.8	13,303.8	11,925.0	1,378.8	11.6
TNB Fuel Costs	2,511.3	3,092.4	2,367.5	2,606.6	10,577.8	11,509.3	(931.5)	(8.1)
Fuel Costs	3,164.7	3,232.1	2,765.5	2,563.5	11,725.8	11,516.3	209.5	1.8
Fuel Price Adjustment	(592.0)	(64.8)	(311.6)	90.5	(877.9)	117.7	(995.6)	>(100.0)
Fuel Subsidy - SESB	(61.4)	(74.9)	(86.4)	(47.4)	(270.1)	(124.7)	(145.4)	>100.0
Total Cost of Generation	6,092.3	6,302.6	5,903.4	5,844.1	24,142.4	27,567.0	(3,424.6)	(12.4)
Staff Costs	729.2	1,014.0	996.1	1,012.7	3,752.0	3,691.2	60.8	1.6
Repair & Maintenance	460.7	489.4	530.6	693.1	2,173.8	2,081.1	92.7	4.5
TNB General Expenses	494.7	512.3	503.1	839.1	2,349.2	2,101.6	247.6	11.8
Subs. Cost of Sales & Opex	2 446.3	180.8	188.7	139.4	955.2	1,922.5	(967.3)	(50.3)
Total Non-Generation Costs	2,130.9	2,196.5	2,218.5	2,684.3	9,230.2	9,796.4	(566.2)	(5.8)
Total Operating Expenses (without Depreciation)	8,223.2	8,499.1	8,121.9	8,528.4	33,372.6	37,363.4	(3,990.8)	(10.7)
Depreciation & Amortisation	2,457.5	2,441.4	2,525.3	1 2,764.7	10,188.9	6,491.3	3,697.6	57.0
Total Operating Expenses	10,680.7	10,940.5	10,647.2	11,293.1	43,561.5	43,854.7	(293.2)	(0.7)



# Higher Fuel Costs for Peninsula in 4QFY'19 due Higher Unit Generated from Coal with the Commissioning of Jimah East Power



**APPENDIX 11** 

Q-o-Q FUEL COST

#### <u>Table A</u>

TNB & IPP Fuel Costs Peninsula (RM mil)										
Fuel Type	4QFY'19	3QFY'19	2QFY'19	1QFY'19	Variano 4Q VS 3 RM mil					
Gas	2,851.2	2,948.7	2,727.7	2,688.2	(97.5)	(3.3)				
Coal	2,256.9	2,163.1	2,841.1	2,786.1	93.8	4.3				
LNG	45.0	31.3	139.6	44.1	13.7	43.8				
Dist.	16.8	13.5	1.9	14.0	3.3	24.4				
Oil	25.2	4.8	3.0	9.3	20.4	>100				
Total*	5,195.1	5,161.4	5,713.3	5,541.7	33.7	0.7				

\* Comprise TNB Fuel Costs & fuel payment to IPPs (part of Energy Payment)

#### <u>Table B</u>

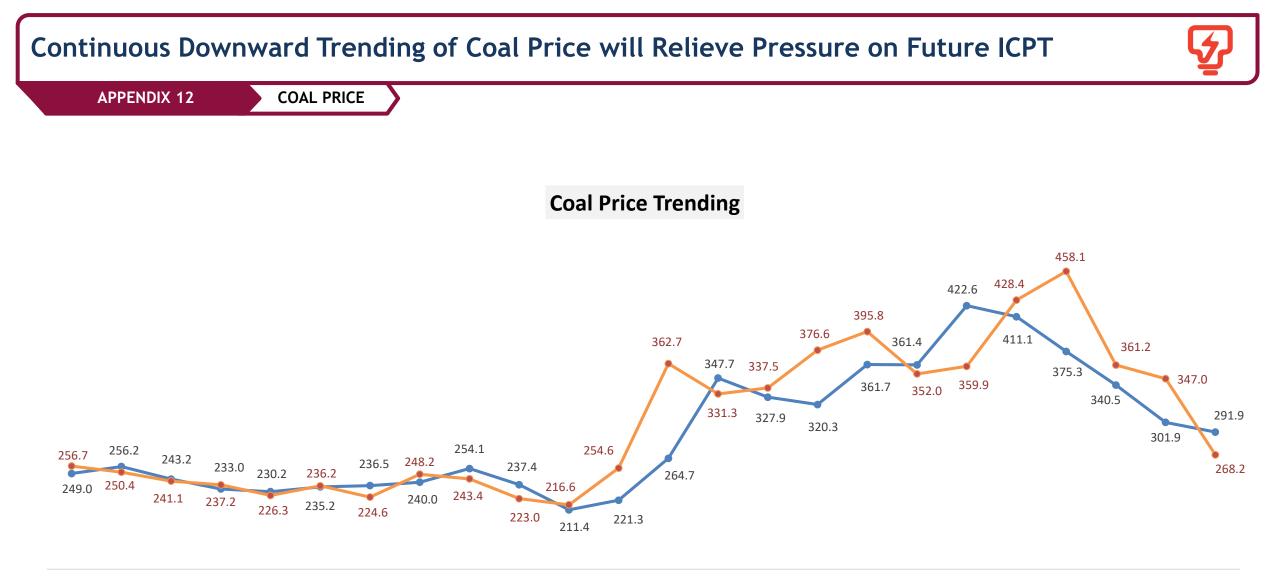
TNB & IPP Units Generated Peninsula (Gwh)									
Fuel Type	4QFY'19	3QFY'19	2QFY'19	1QFY'19	Variano 4Q VS 3 Gwh				
Gas & LNG	13,153.0	13,908.4	13,301.9	13,167.7	(755.4)	(5.4)			
Coal	16,835.0	16,391.2	17,721.3	17,176.8	443.8	2.7			
Dist.	11.40	0.30	-	20.7	11.1	>100			
Oil	52.1	15.7	2.0	23.9	36.4	>100			
Hydro	1,462.7	809.9	734.1	914.7	652.8	80.6			
Solar	193.2	200.8	162.8	140.3	(7.6)	(3.8)			
Total	31,707.4	31,326.3	31,922.1	31,444.1	381.1	1.2			

#### <u>Table C</u>

Fuel Cost Related Data	4QFY'19	3QFY'19	2QFY'19	1QFY'19
Daily Average Gas Volume (mmscfd)	1,011	1,057	1,059	1,059
LNG Consumption (Days)	55	57	60	60
Average LNG Price (RM/mmbtu)	31.67	32.75	35.73	36.59
Average Piped Gas Price (RM/mmbtu)	28.70	28.70	27.20	27.20
Average Coal Price Delivered (USD/MT)(CIF)	70.2	72.4	82.1	91.8
Average Coal Price Delivered (RM/MT)(CIF)	291.9	301.9	340.5	375.3
Coal Consumption (mn MT)	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.3
Generation cost per unit (sen/kWh)	17.5	16.6	18.0	17.7

#### <u>Table D</u>

Average Coal Price Delivered (USD/MT)						
	4QFY'19	3QFY'19	2QFY'19	1QFY'19	Variance 4Q v 3Q	
					USD	%
FOB	62.1	64.7	74.5	83.7	(2.6)	(4.0)
Freight	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.6	0.3	4.1
Others	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	25.0
CIF	70.2	72.4	82.1	91.8	(2.2)	(3.0)



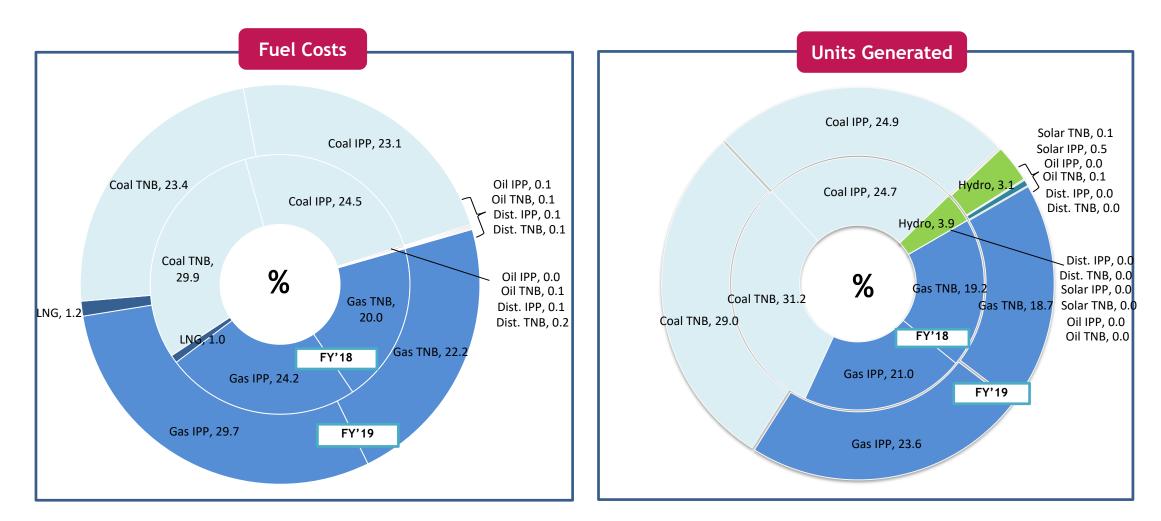
1QFY'14 2QFY'14 3QFY'14 4QFY'14 1QFY'15 2QFY'15 3QFY'15 4QFY'15 1QFY'16 1QFY'16 3QFY'16 4QFY'16 1QFY'17 2QFY'17 3QFY'17 1QFY'18 2QFY'18 3QFY'18 4QFY'18 1QFY'19 2QFY'19 3QFY'19 4QFY'19

----Average Coal Price Delivered (RM/MT)(CIF) ---- Applicable Coal Price (ACP) (RM/MT)

### Fuel Costs (TNB & IPPs - Peninsula)

APPENDIX 13

**GENERATION MIX** 



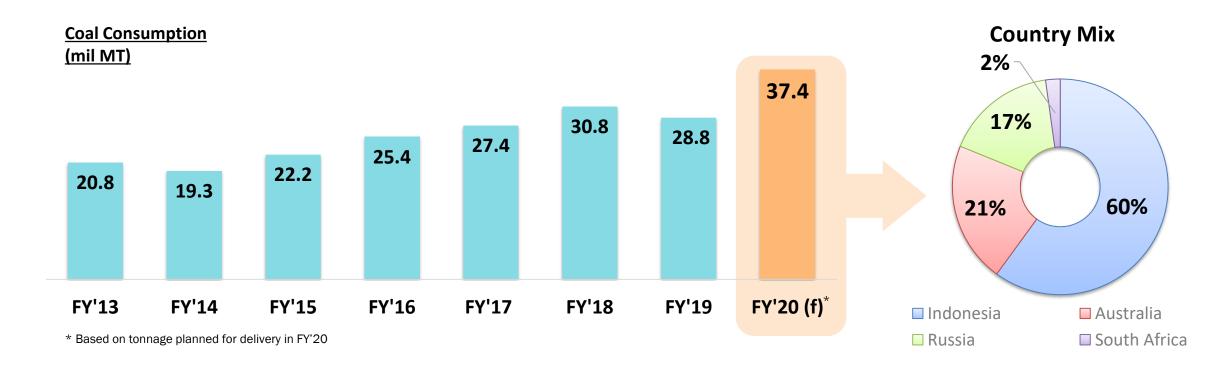
% indicates generation market share

### Higher Coal Requirement Expected for 2020 due to Full Commissioning of Jimah East Power 😽

**APPENDIX 14** 

**COAL FORECAST** 

Average Coal Price (CIF)	FY'13	FY'14	FY'15	FY'16	FY'17	FY'18	FY'19
USD/metric tonne (MT)	83.6	75.4	66.0	55.7	72.7	95.9	79.3
RM/metric tonne (MT)	259.5	244.6	236.0	231.1	314.7	388.1	326.3



### Improved Technical Performance for Grid Business

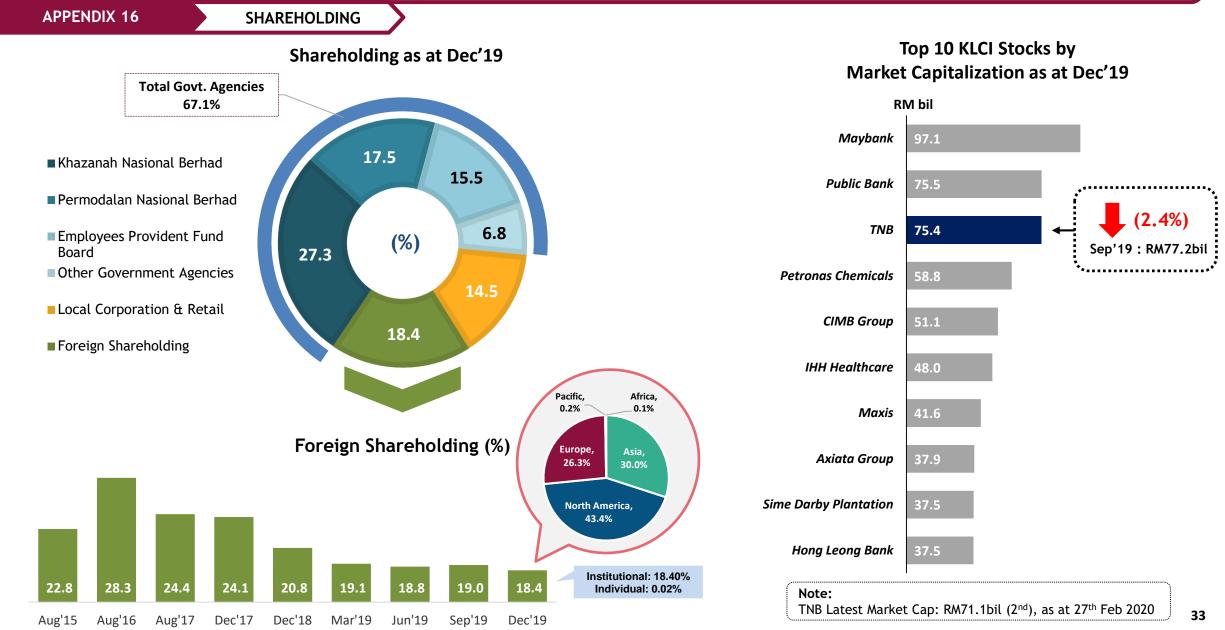
**APPENDIX 15** 

TECHNICAL RESULTS

Equivalent Plant Availability Factor (EAF) (Generation)	System Minutes (Transmission)	SAIDI (Distribution Network)
<b>83.4%</b> <i>FY'18: 89.9%*</i> *The figure is for all TNB plants	<b>0.27 mins</b> FY'18 : 0.35 mins	<b>48.1 mins*</b> <i>FY'18 : 48.2 mins*</i> *The figure is for TNB SAIDI
7		

### **TNB Shareholding**





# THANK YOU

# COE INVESTOR RELATIONS GROUP FINANCE DIVISION

Tenaga Nasional Berhad 4<sup>th</sup> Floor, TNB Headquarters No.129, Jalan Bangsar, 59200 Kuala Lumpur, MALAYSIA Tel : +603 2108 2128 Fax : +603 2108 2034 Email : tenaga\_ird@tnb.com.my Website : www.tnb.com.my

#### **IR OFFICERS:**

- 1) Anis Ramli
- +603 2108 2126
- AnisRa@tnb.com.my
- 2) Ahmad <u>Nizham</u> Khan
  - +603 2108 2129
  - nizham.jamil@tnb.com.my

#### 3) <u>Sathishwaran</u> Naidu

- +603 2108 2133
- sathishwaran@tnb.com.my

# Disclaimer

All information contained herein is meant strictly for the use of this presentation only and should not be used or relied on by any party for any other purpose and without the prior written approval of TNB. The information contained herein is the property of TNB and it is privileged and confidential in nature. TNB has the sole copyright to such information and you are prohibited from disseminating, distributing, copying, re-producing, using and/or disclosing this information.

tal and the